

# DR. HARTNELL



King America



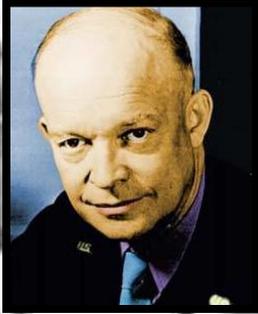


## TODAY'S UNIT & LESSON



# Lesson 17

(AH 4.17)





**COLD WAR AT HOME:**

As the **Cold War** intensified abroad, it **affected life at home.**

Many **Americans** worried about **disloyalty.**

This **suspicion about communist infiltration** of the **U.S. Government** **forced President Truman** to act.





## COLD WAR AT HOME:

**Programs were formed to investigate government workers and fire those who were disloyal.**

**In 1951, Julius and Ethel Rosenberg were convicted of espionage for passing atomic secrets to the Soviets during and after WWII.**





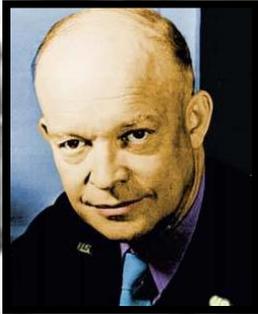
## COLD WAR AT HOME:

**Both proclaimed their innocence until their deaths on June 19, 1953 via electric chair.**



**Ethel had to be electrocuted four times.** When she was removed from the chair after the third charge, her heart was still beating... so they put her back in the chair one last time.





**RACE RESULTS** **Los Angeles Times** **PICTORIAL**

WOL. SEER IN THREE PARTS \*\*\* SATURDAY MORNING, JUNE 30, 1953 42 PAGES DAILY 10¢

# ROSENBERGS DIE

## Pair Executed for Atom Spying




**Supreme Court and Eisenhower Reject Couple's Last Pleas**

**OSWING, N.Y., June 29**—Atom spies Julius and Ethel Rosenberg died in Sing Sing Prison's electric chair shortly before sundown today. The executions followed quickly after the Supreme Court set aside a stay of execution granted Wednesday by Justice William O. Douglas and President Eisenhower's refusal to grant these clemency.

**SING SING PRISON, N.Y., June 29**—Atom spies Julius and Ethel Rosenberg were ordered electrocuted late today for betraying their country's secrets to Russia and threatening the lives of millions by bringing the world closer to an atomic war.

The Justice Department set the time for the doomed couple's death in Sing Sing Prison's electric chair after a day of suspense in which the U.S. Supreme Court denied their final appeals and President Eisenhower again refused executive clemency.

Warden Michael Stone announced that the husband and wife were to be put to death in the prison's electric chair at 8:08 a.m. (EST) today at Sing Sing. Later he said the first execution would come at 8 p.m. with the second at 10 o'clock.

**Speed View Reporter**  
The Jewish National Society of America said the press to attend the scene before that time, instead of at the traditional 11 a.m. every execution after the atom spies were to read out the Pennington if they failed to request a delay until tomorrow night.

The Rosenbergs spent their last afternoon together and then ate a dinner of chicken salad from the local hotel.

**WEST BERLIN'S RED OFFICES WRECKED**  
Anti-Communist Mob Storms Party Building; Severe Rash Reinforcements in East Sector

**20 Injured as Fireworks Blast Levels Factory**

**TRUCE DELEGATES FACE CRUCIAL TALK**  
Rais Demand Session as Communist Radio Charge Cautiousness by U.S. in POW Escapes

**Clouds Clamp Cool Damper as Summer Nears**



**Dr. Hartnell's**  
**135 LIVE!**

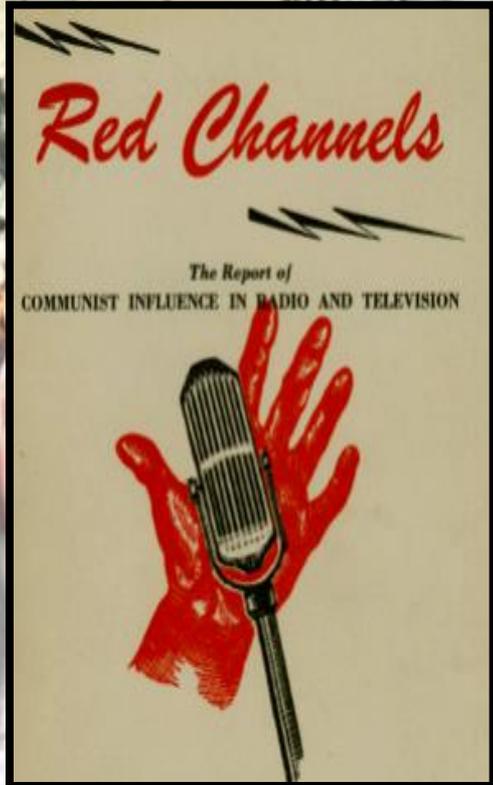
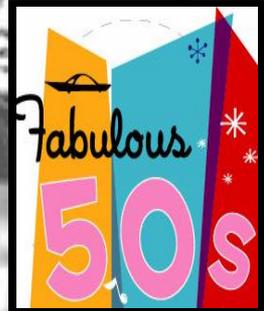


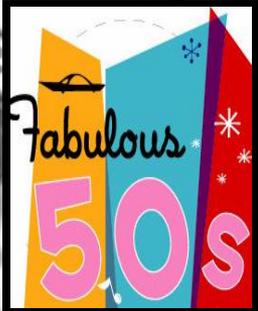
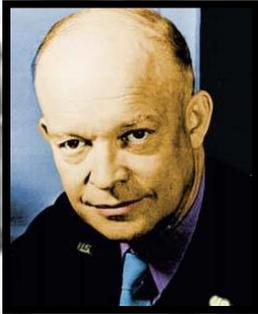


## COLD WAR AT HOME:

**Congress formed the House Un-American Activities Committee (HUAC) to root out communism's influence in American life.**

**The entertainment industry was targeted. Film directors, writers, and actors suspected of being communists were blacklisted.**





# ★ Los Angeles Star ★

VOL. LXXIII      IN FOUR PARTS      C C      FRIDAY MORNING, APRIL 23, 1952      68 PAGES      DAILY, 10c

## HUAC INVESTIGATES "RED KLOWN": STARS TESTIFY

### Eisenhower Urges Anti-Red Crusade

**Expose Poisonous Propaganda, President's Plea to Publishers.**

NEW YORK, April 22 (AP)—President Eisenhower called tonight for an American crusade against "the poisonous propaganda of the Soviets" — a crusade to win world peace and avert an age of atomic horror.

The President urged the 100 news-publishers and other news men to take the lead in a greater effort to build a "cooperative press" while never forgetting that "aggression is still a terrible reality."

**Major Address**

In a major address at a meeting of the advertising boards of the American Newspaper Publishers Association, he said:

"Leave the Russians well alone; they will be forced to do so. (Complete text of Eisenhower's address on Page 14.)

... (Complete text of Eisenhower's address on Page 14.)

... (Complete text of Eisenhower's address on Page 14.)

... (Complete text of Eisenhower's address on Page 14.)

**Boyd and Schwartz Confer With Counsel**

### 'Perversion of Power' Charged by Stevens; Clashes Mark Quiz

WASHINGTON, April 22 (AP)—Army Secretary Stevens charged today that Sen. McCarthy and Rep. M. Cohn were guilty of a perversion of power in their efforts to get an Army commission for G. David Schine.

Stevens, who once went white with anger, also testified that Cohn threatened war on the Army after he was denied admission to a secret radar laboratory at Ft. Monmouth, N.J. Stevens said Cohn declared, "We will really investigate the Army now."

... (Complete text of Stevens' charges on Page 2, Part 1.)

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### No Delay in Geneva Parley Seen

PARIS, April 22 (AP)—An American source said tonight the western powers have reached a firm fresh agreement to proceed to accept Communist China as a full nation at the Geneva conference.

This source depicted a state

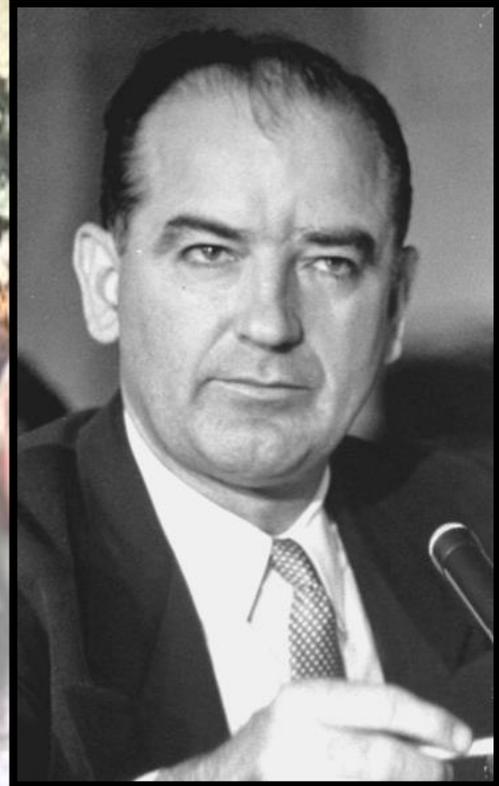


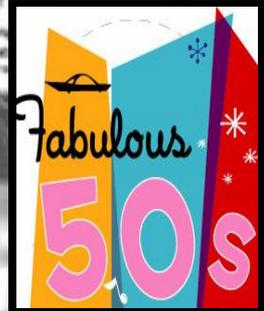


## COLD WAR AT HOME:

A **Republican Senator** from Wisconsin named **Joseph McCarthy** began the “**Red Scare**” of the **1950s**.

McCarthy said he had a list of **communists who worked in the State Department**. Although his accusations were labeled “**a hoax**”, he **won a following**.

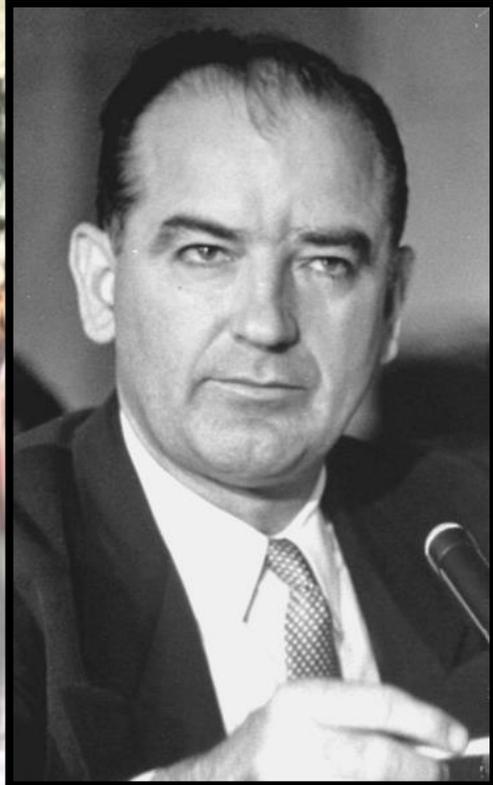


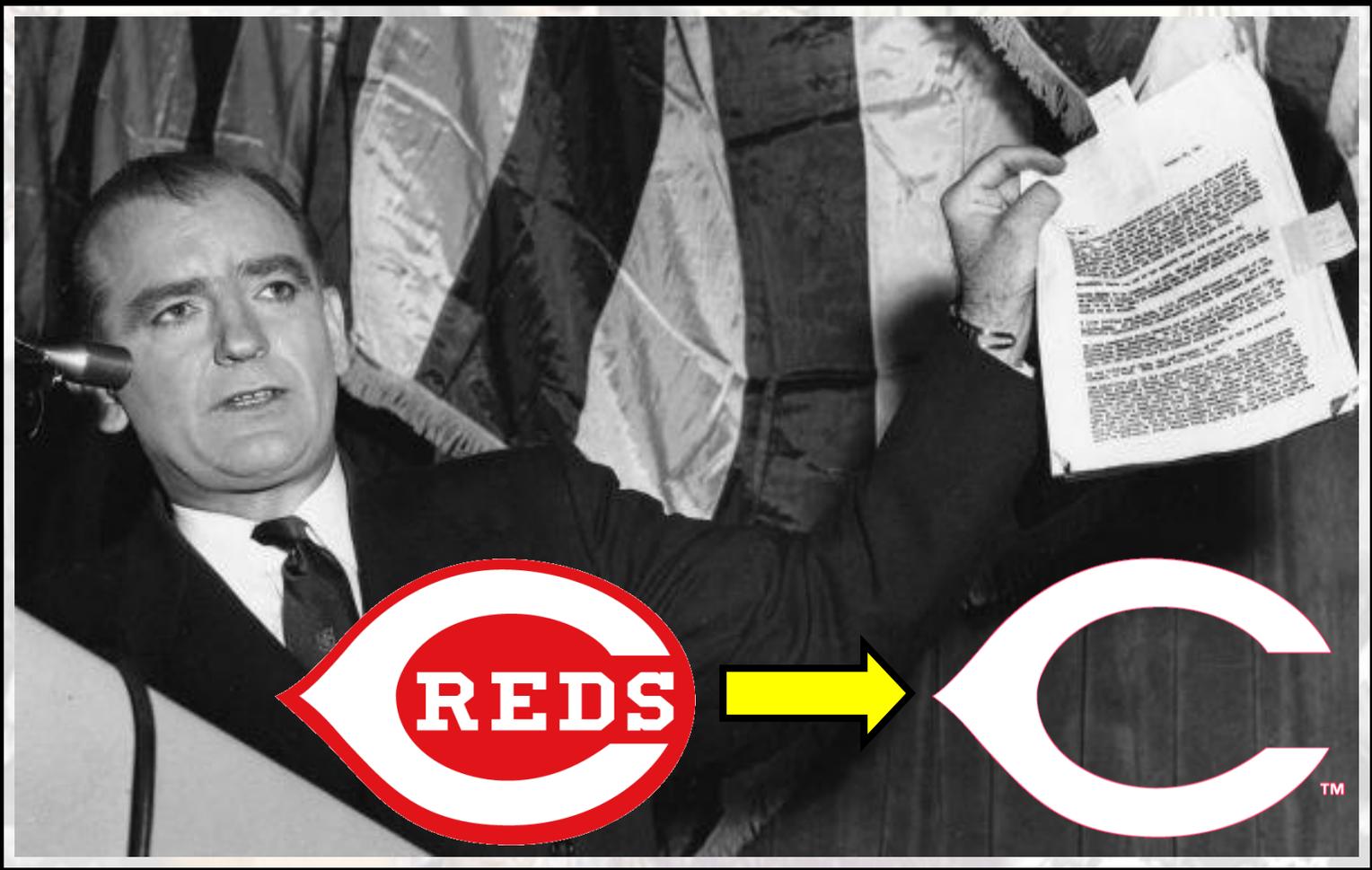
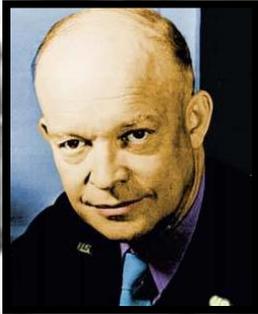


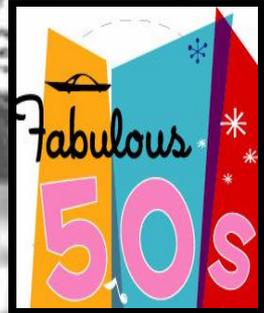
## COLD WAR AT HOME:

Branding the Democrats as a *“party of treason”*, he called President Truman’s loyal Secretary of State, Dean Acheson, the *“Red Dean”*.

The term **“McCarthyism”** soon came to mean false charges of disloyalty.





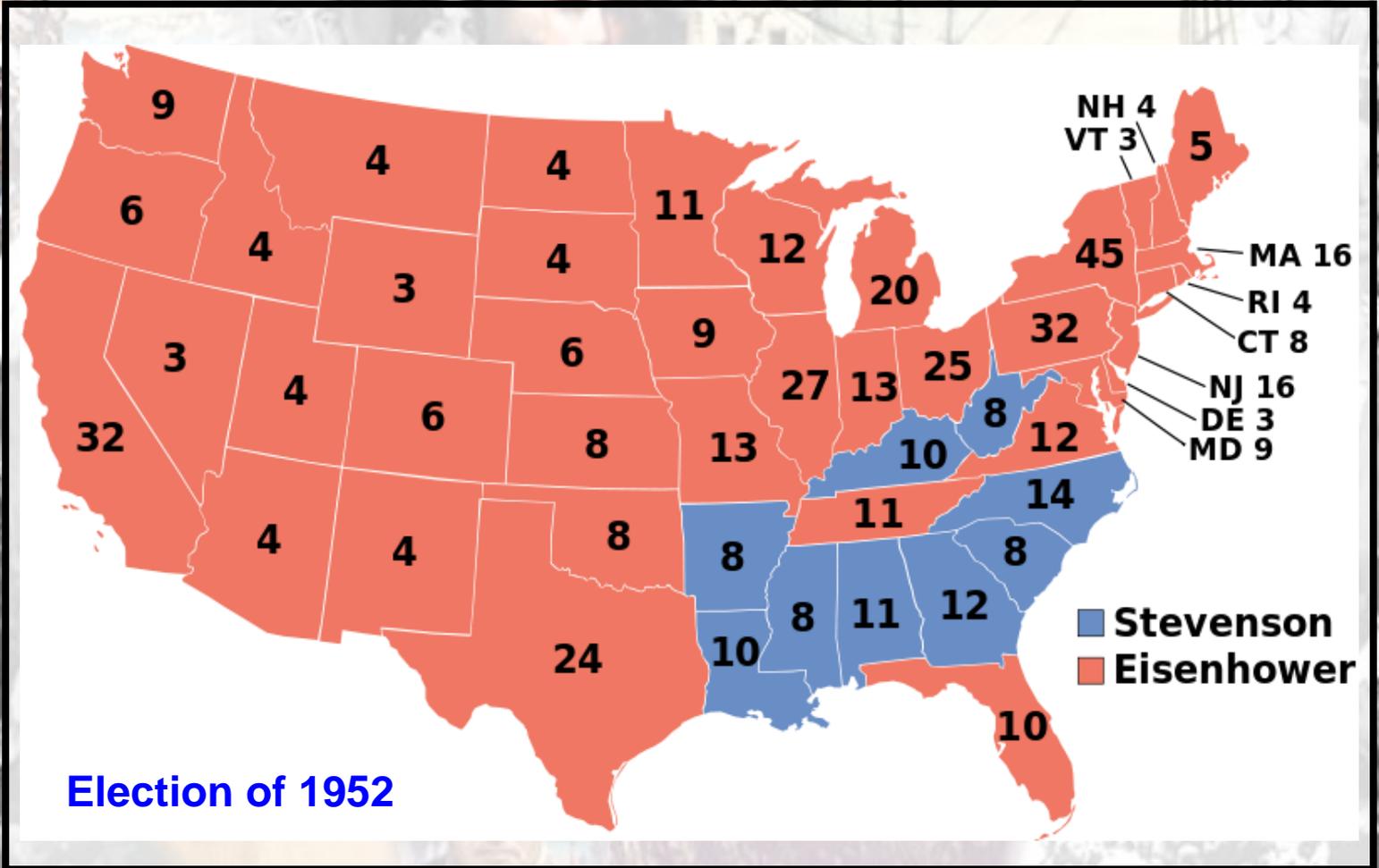
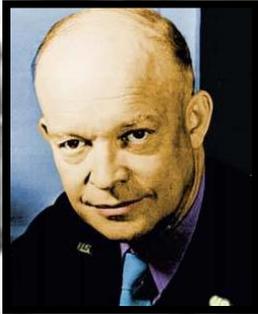


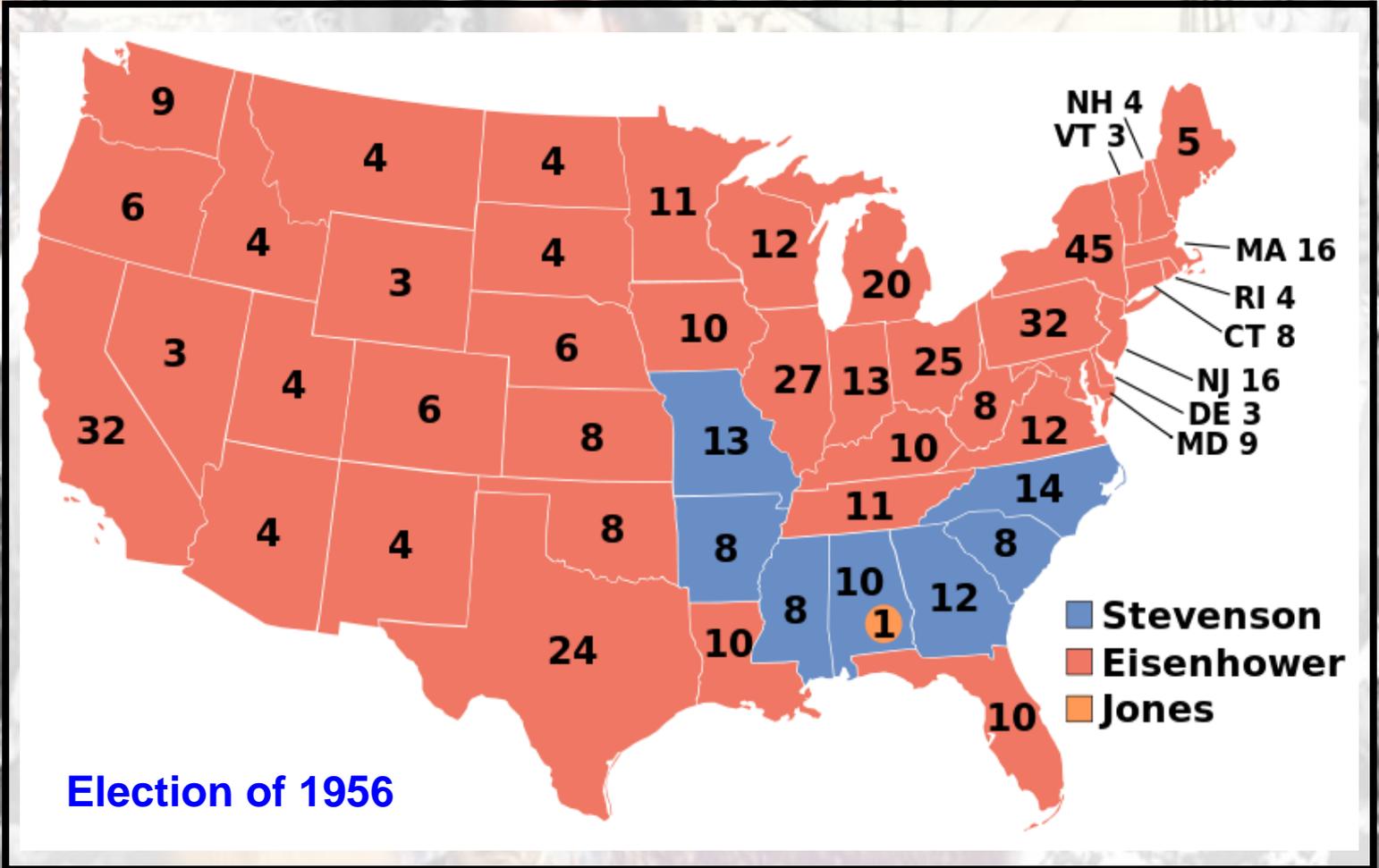
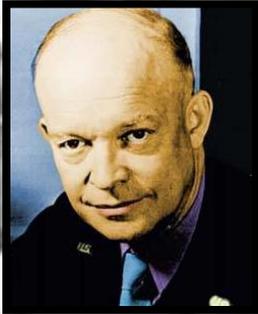
## COLD WAR ABROAD:

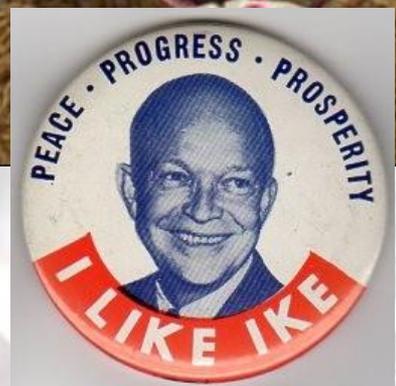
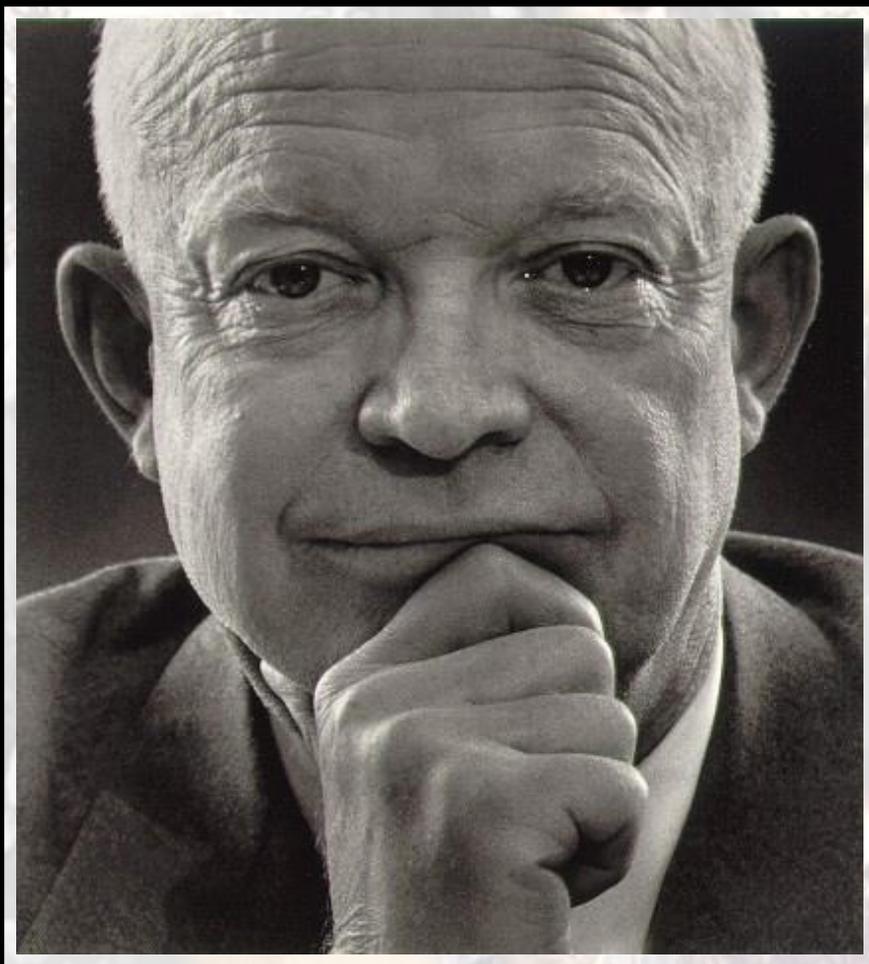
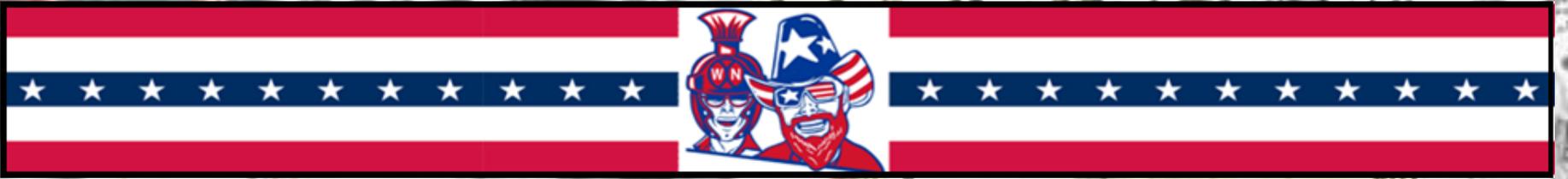
**Dwight D. Eisenhower** used his popularity from WWII (he commanded D-Day) and **won the Election of 1952** and then **won re-election in 1956.**

**Eisenhower** (a Republican) **helped end the Korean War in 1953.** He then cut the Federal budget and defense spending.











## COLD WAR ABROAD:

When Stalin (ruled 1924-1953) died on March 5, 1953, there was a chance to ease tensions.

Instead, the Soviets detonated a hydrogen bomb two years later on November 22, 1955.

(The Soviets have had atomic bombs since detonating their first on August 29, 1949.)





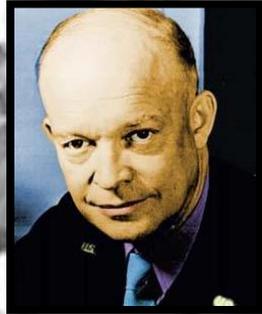
## COLD WAR ABROAD:

Eisenhower turned to forceful efforts to defeat communism and relied on his Secretary of State John Foster Dulles.

Dulles' diplomacy rested on threats of massive retaliation and brinksmanship.

Brinkmanship is never backing down... even at the risk of war.





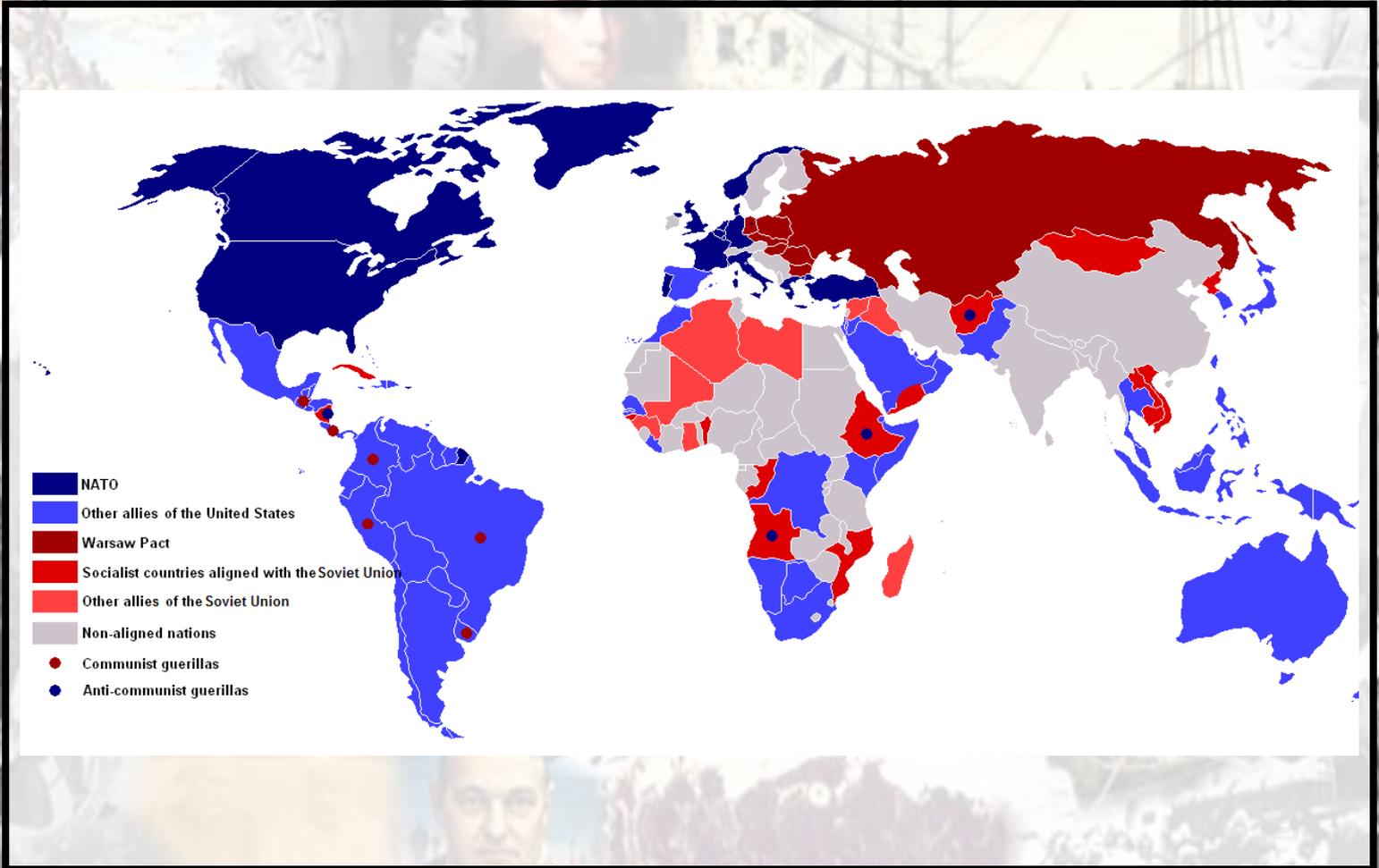
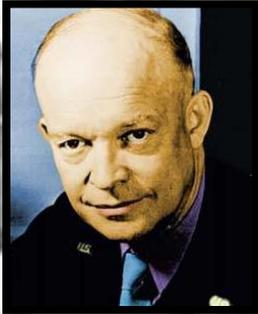
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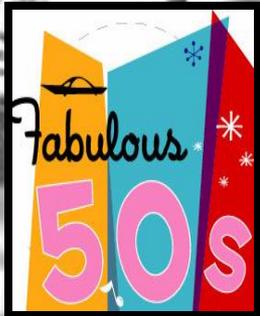
Dulles negotiated pacts around the world committing the U.S. to the defense of 43 nations.



American focus shifted to the Third World, where the Central Intelligence Agency (CIA) carried out covert operations against communist regimes.





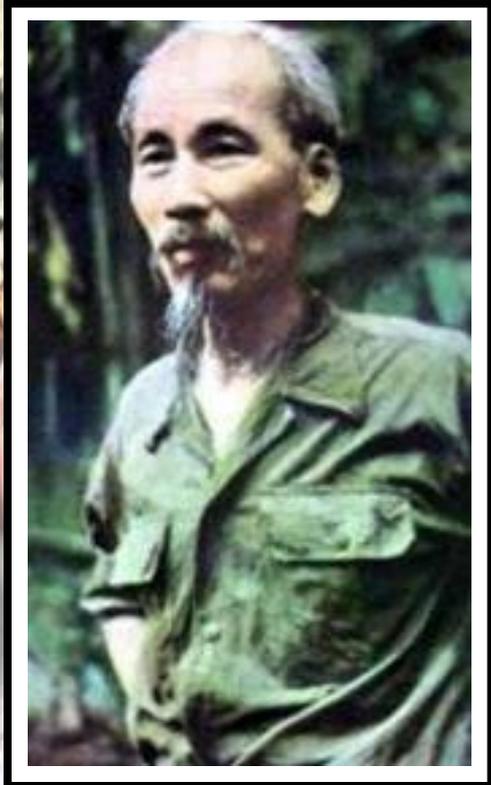


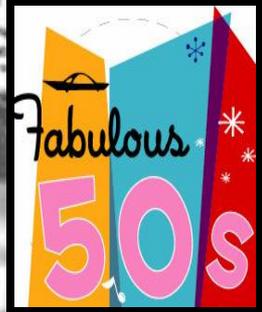
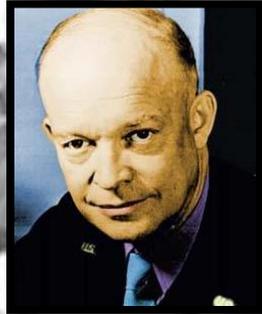


## COLD WAR ABROAD:

In their furthering efforts to stop the spread of communism, the U.S. became involved in Vietnam and the Middle East.

In Vietnam, the communist Ho Chi Minh wanted freedom from France. Despite aid from the U.S., France lost in 1954.



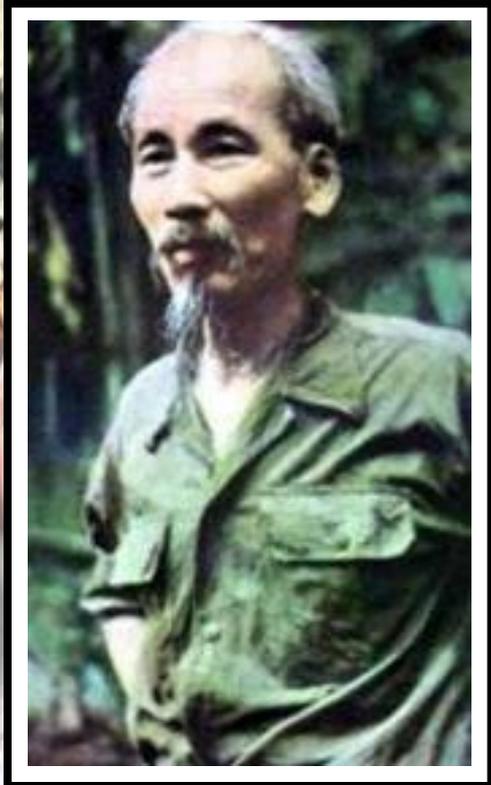


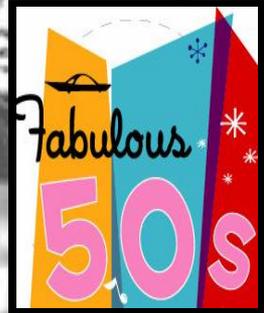
## COLD WAR ABROAD:

**Vietnam** was divided along the 17<sup>th</sup> parallel. North Vietnam was communist. South Vietnam was democratic.

The **U.S.** sent economic and military aid to South Vietnam.

**Eisenhower** worried about involvement in Vietnam but supported the **Domino Theory**.

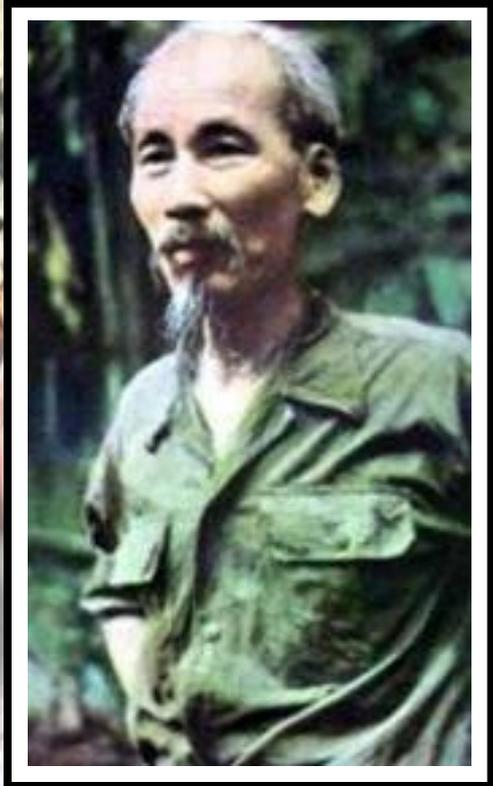


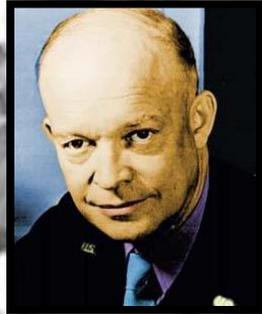


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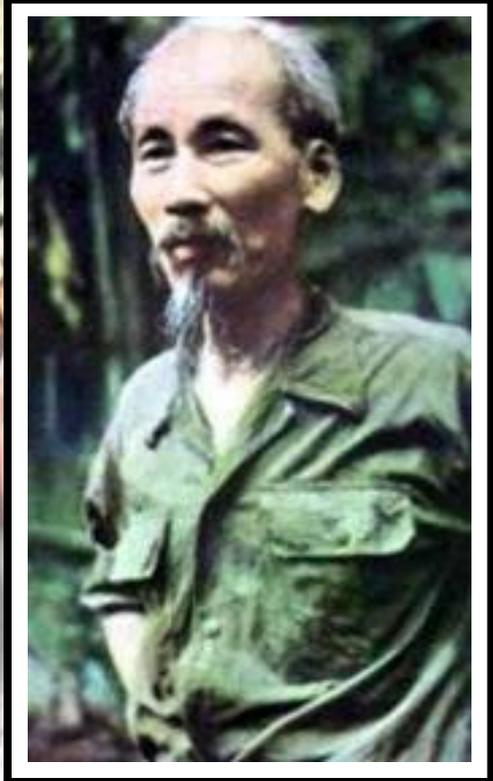
The term “**Domino Theory**” was coined by Eisenhower when he theorized that the fall of Vietnam would create a domino effect in Southeast Asia.

If one country became communist, then neighboring countries might become communist. Then... the world.





# COLD WAR ABROAD:

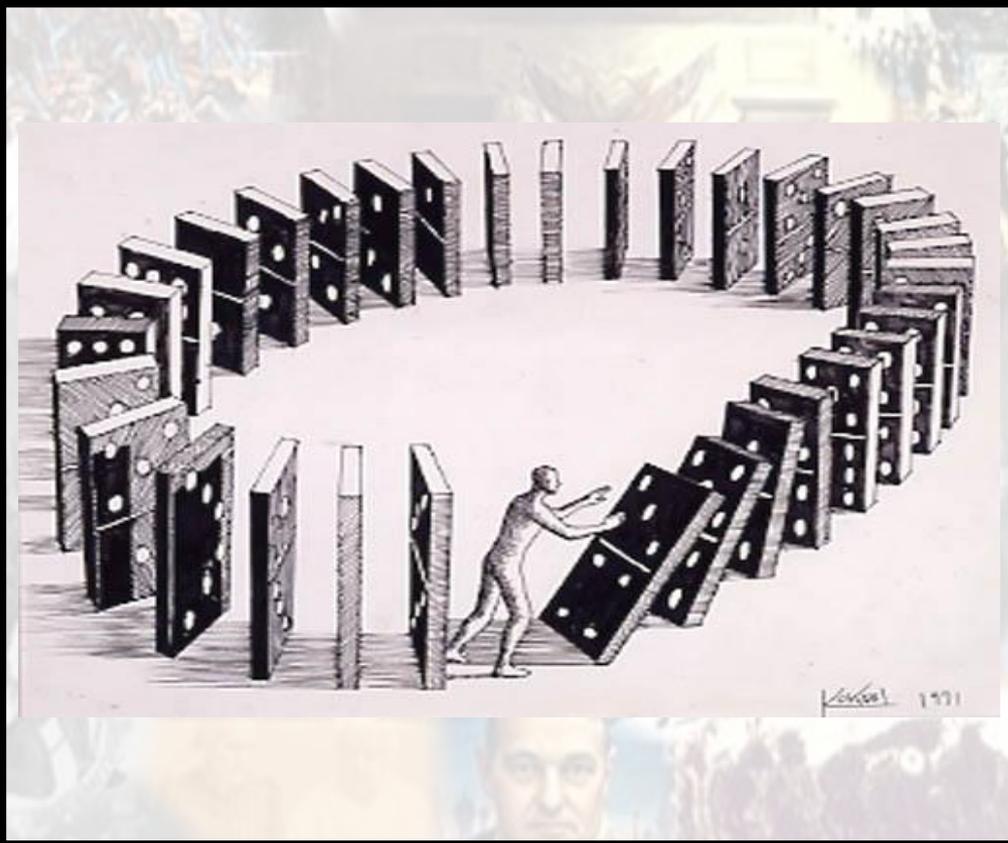
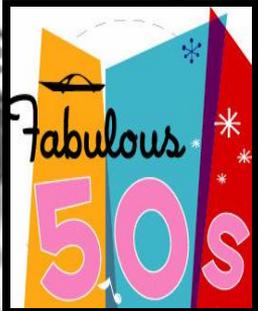
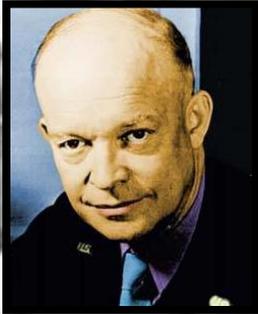


Dr. Hartnell's  
**135 LIVE!**



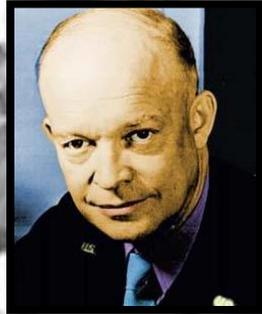


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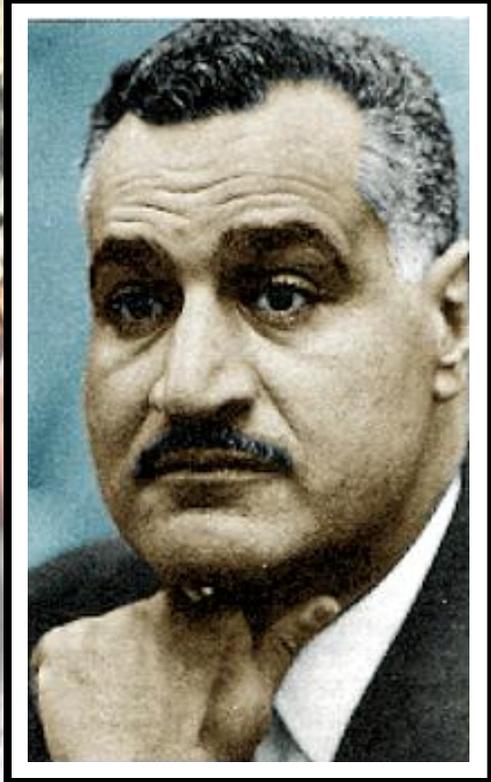




## COLD WAR ABROAD:

In the Middle East, the U.S. promised a loan to Egypt's leader Gamal Abdel Nasser to build the Aswan Dam on the Nile River.

However, when Nasser bought weapons from Czechoslovakia (who was communist), the U.S. canceled the loan.



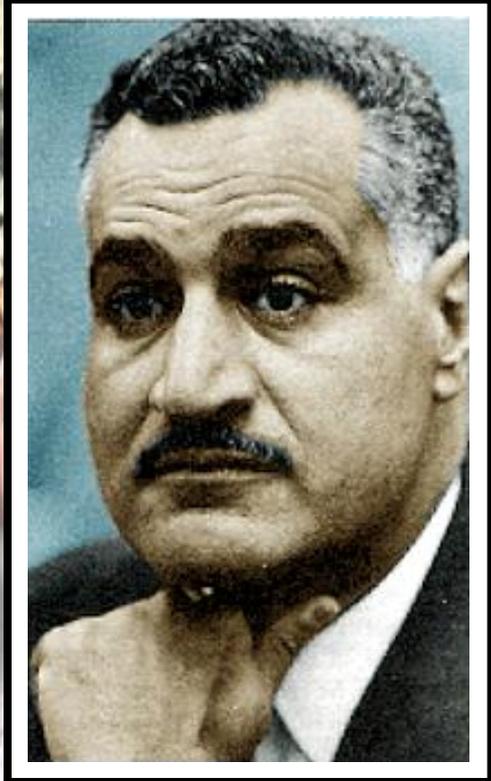


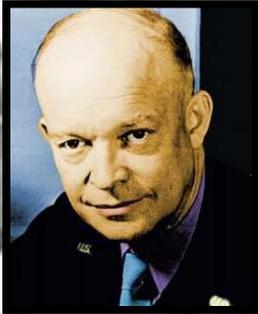
**COLD WAR ABROAD:**

**Nasser retaliated in July 1956 by seizing the British/French-owned Suez Canal (an artificial waterway in Egypt).**

**Britain, France, and Israel responded by invading Egypt.**

**The U.S.S.R. threatened to attack Britain and France.**



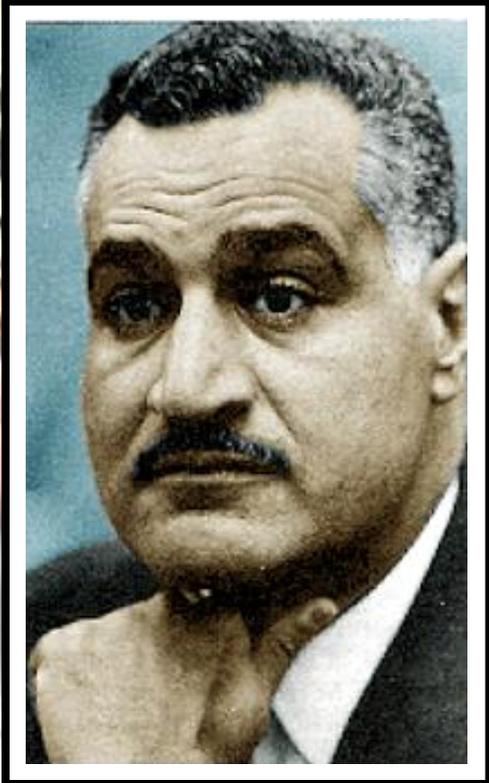


**COLD WAR ABROAD:**

The **U.S.** warned that it would not tolerate such action.

**Direct confrontation** with the U.S.S.R. was avoided when the United Nations imposed a **cease-fire.**

In reaction to the “**Suez Crisis**”, the **U.S.** announced the **Eisenhower Doctrine.**



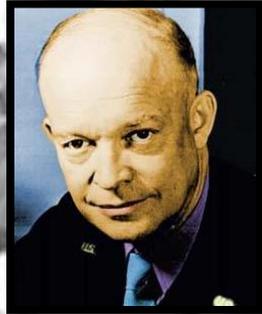


## COLD WAR ABROAD:

The **Eisenhower Doctrine** stated that the **U.S. would intervene** if necessary to **protect the Middle East from communism.**

In the **U.S.S.R.**, the **new Soviet leader Nikita Khrushchev** (ruled **1953-1964**) did his part to keep the **Cold War... "hot"**.





## COLD WAR ABROAD:

**Khrushchev created the Warsaw Pact, a military alliance of 7 European communist nations.**

**He also used force in Hungary (that resulted in the death of 30,000 Hungarian protestors) and pressure in Poland to ensure continued Soviet control.**





**COLD WAR ABROAD:**

**He increased Soviet power by developing an H-bomb in 1955.**

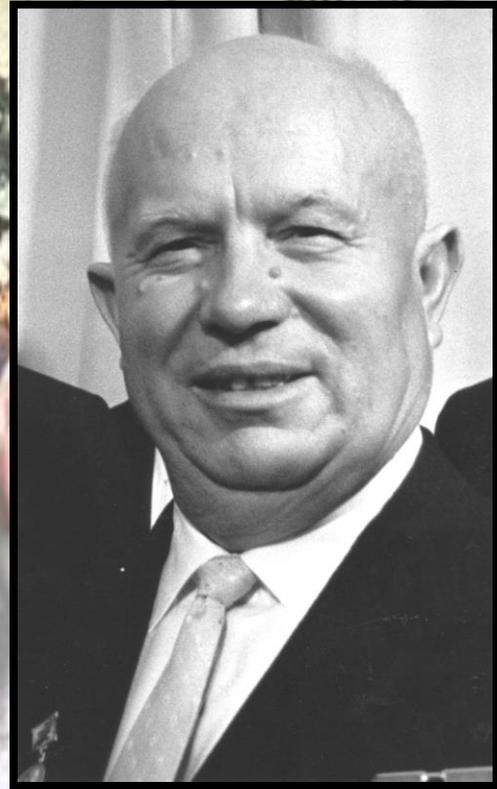
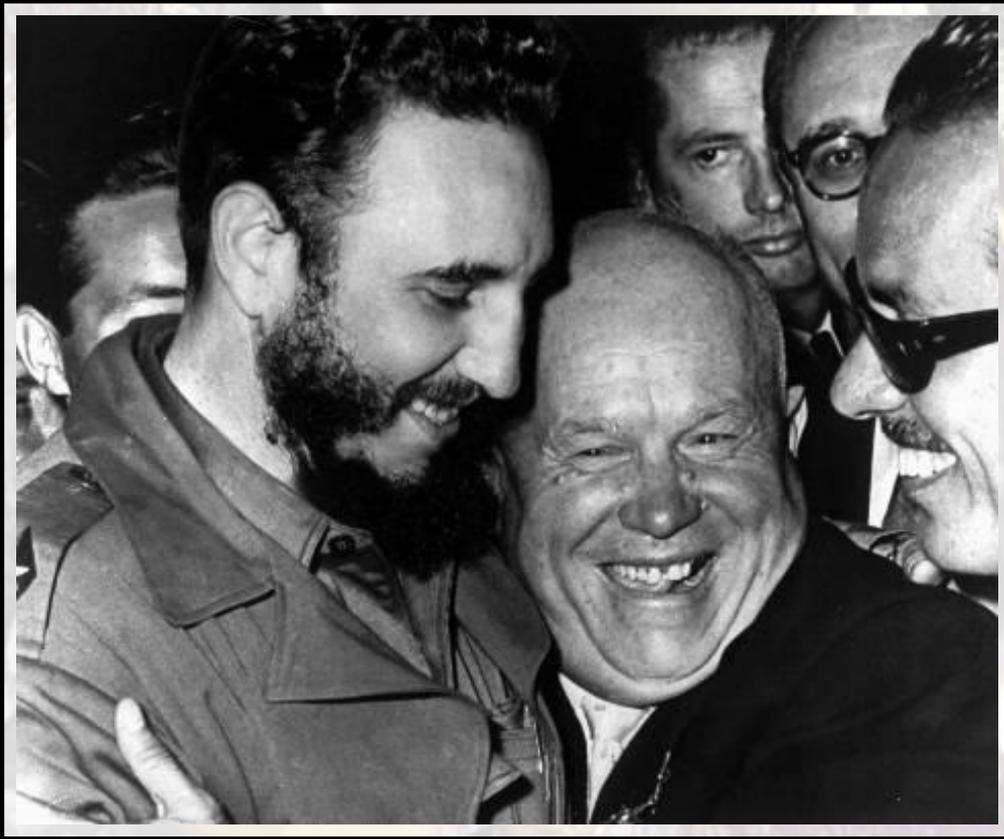
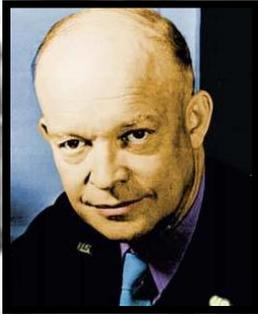
**The Soviets launched the first satellite (*Sputnik I*) in 1957.**

**He formed an alliance with Cuba after Fidel Castro led a communist overthrow in 1959.**



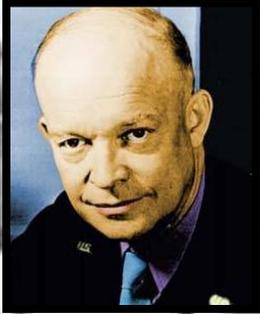
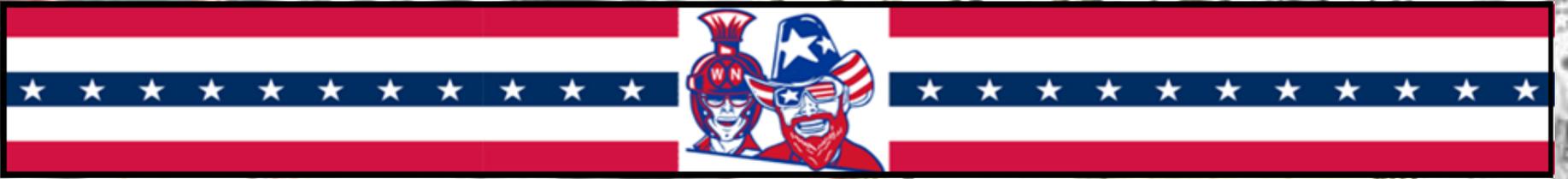


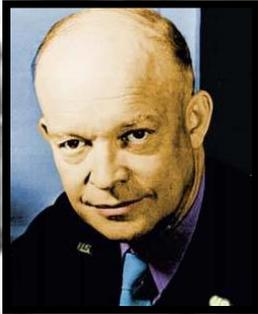
# COLD WAR ABROAD:



Dr. Hartnell's  
**135 LIVE!**







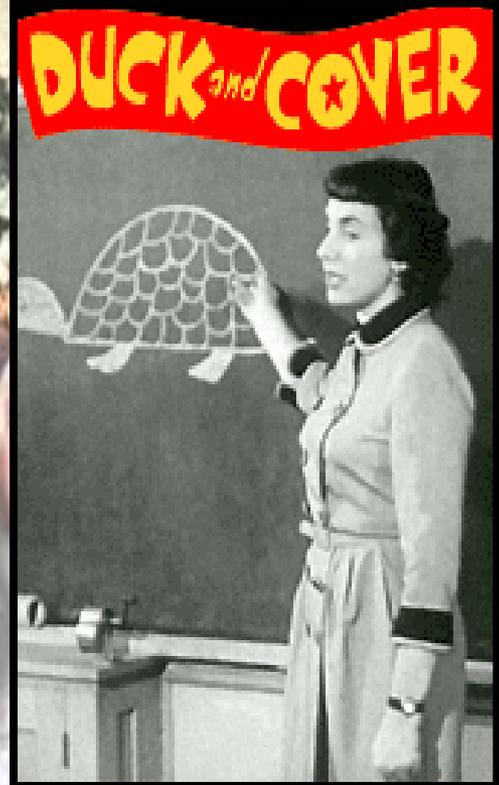


## COLD WAR ABROAD:

**Tensions** between the U.S. and the U.S.S.R. **continued to worsen** as the **decade** went on.



The **fear** of communism and **nuclear war** seized society. In response, **people** were **taught** ways to survive atomic attacks. The most popular was "Duck and Cover".

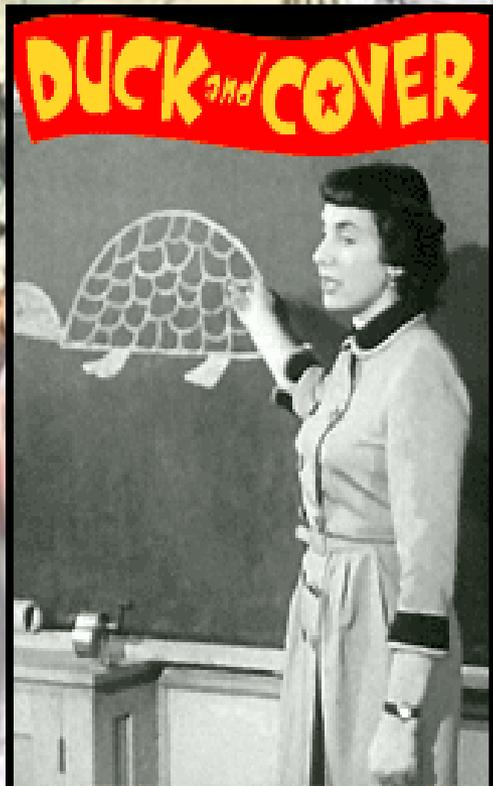


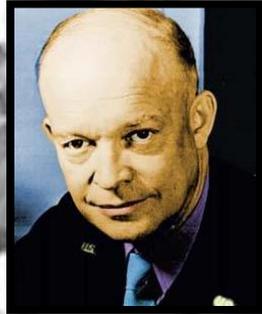


## COLD WAR ABROAD:

*Duck and Cover* was a Civil Defense film released in January 1952 during the Korean War.

Shown in schools throughout the 1950s, it was designed to instruct children on what to do during a nuclear explosion.

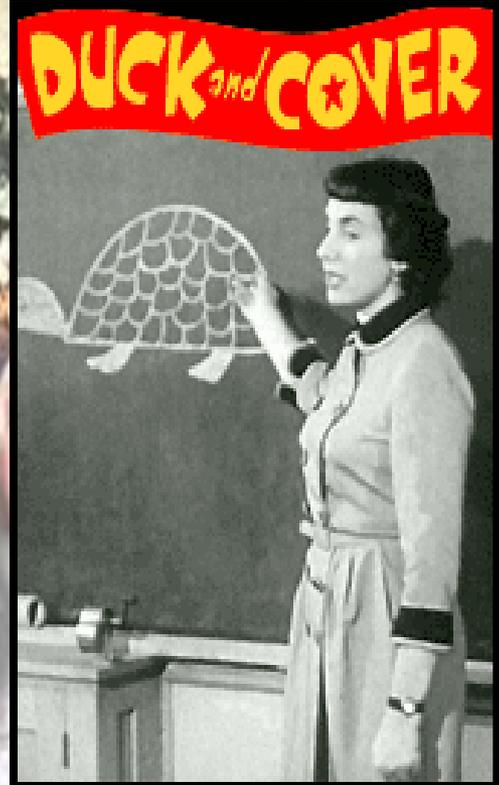


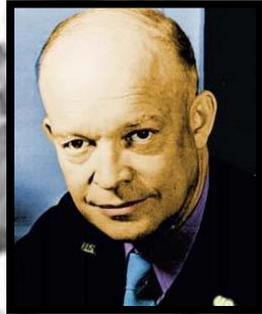


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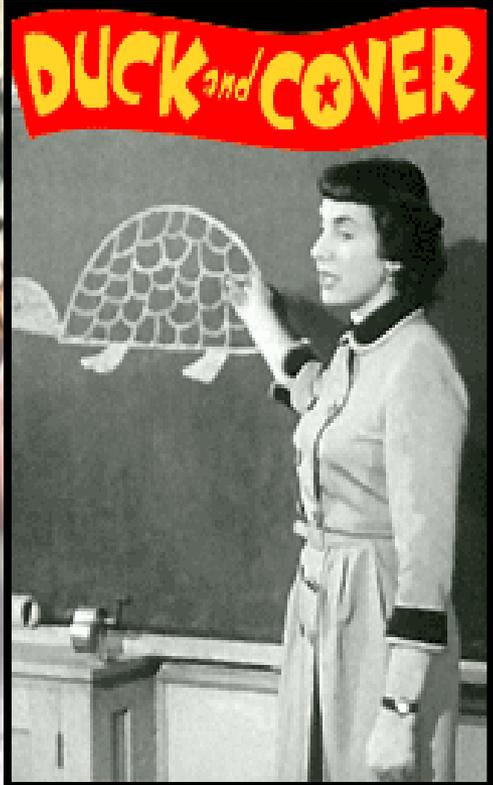
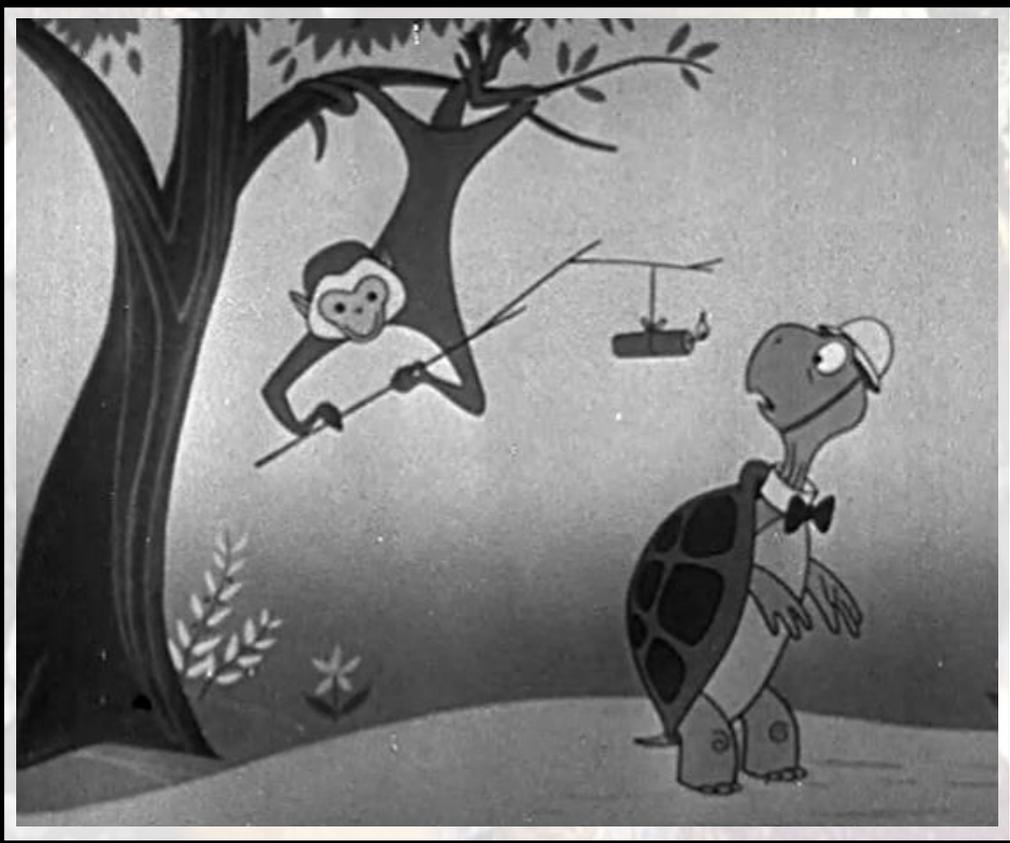
The **film follows** the misadventures of **Bert the Turtle** who is **attacked by a dynamite-wielding monkey.**

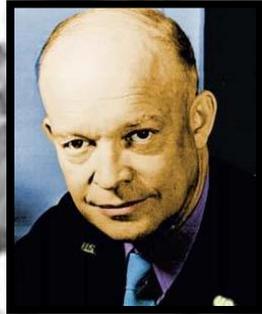
**Bert ducks into his shell just as the dynamite explodes.** The **monkey assassin is killed** and the tree in which he was sitting is destroyed.



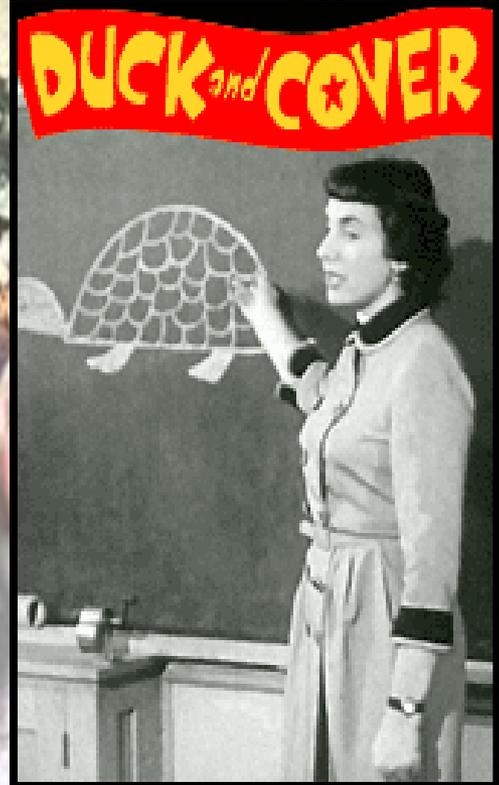
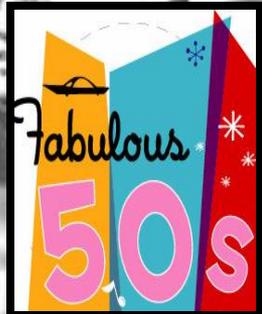


# COLD WAR ABROAD:





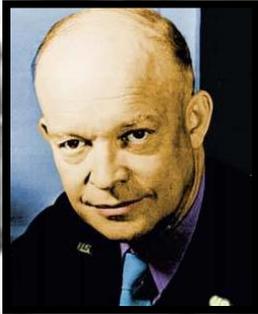
# COLD WAR ABROAD:



**DUCK and COVER**

**Dr. Hartnell's  
135 LIVE!**





**COLD WAR ABROAD:**

Naturally, **Bert survives.**

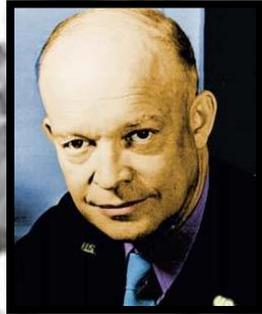
*But why does he survive?*

**Because he...**

**... say it with me ...**

**DUCKED AND COVERED!!!**





## COLD WAR ABROAD:

The “**protective**” **procedures** of covering the back of your head or getting under a desk were **intended to keep children from panicking...** or never wanting to leave the house again.



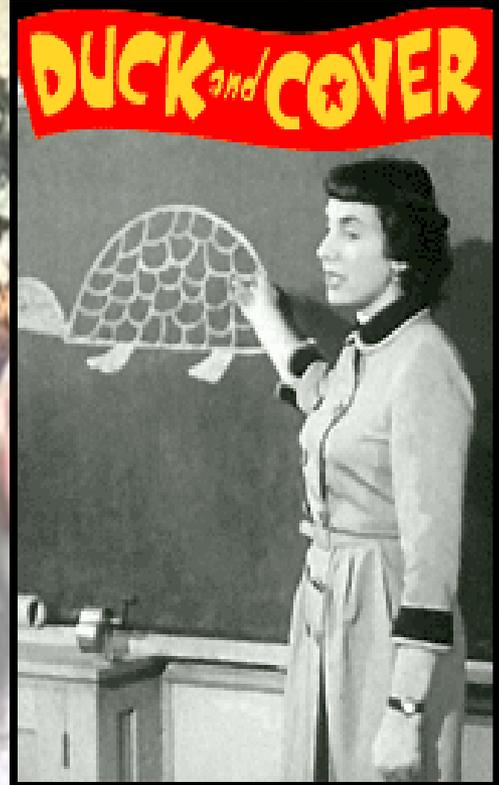
(Don't laugh too hard... you were taught similar methods during tornado drills!)

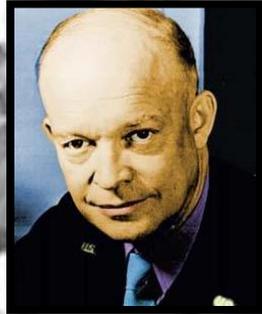




## COLD WAR ABROAD:

The **film has been mocked** in recent years (such as *South Park* characters using the procedure to protect against lava flows), but **there is scientific evidence to support some of its methods.**



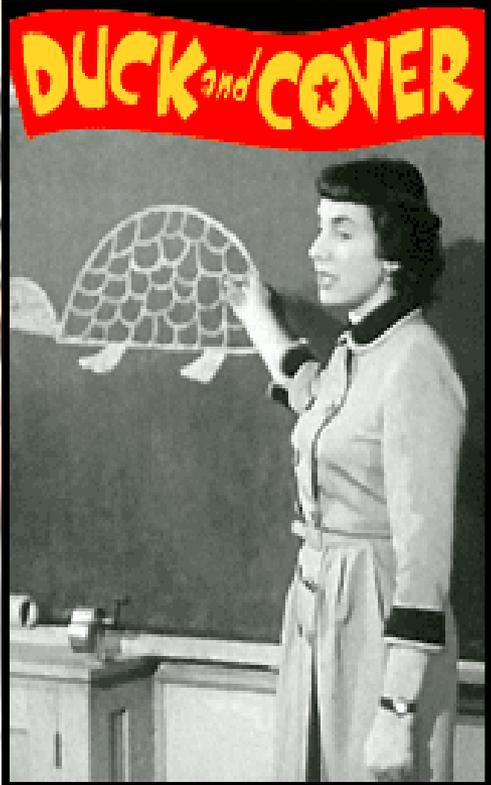


## COLD WAR ABROAD:

While **this** procedure would be rendered **useless** at ground zero, **seeking shelter or covering yourself** would be beneficial for those away from the **blast hypocenter**.



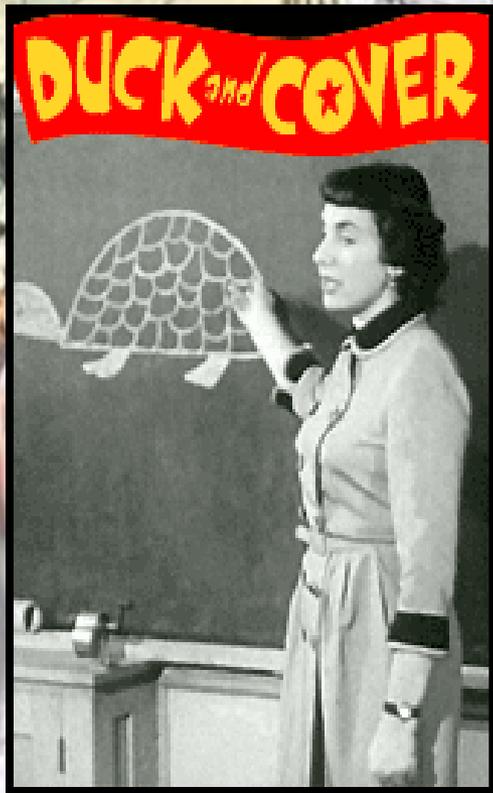
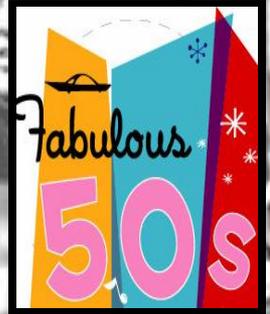
Putting something between you and the thermal pulse could **reduce the severity of the burns** sustained. *Could.*

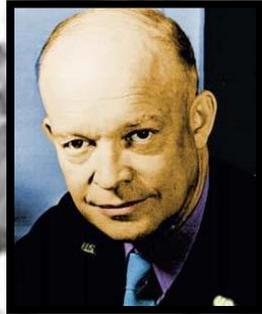




# COLD WAR ABROAD:

But at least little Joey survived.





# COLD WAR ABROAD:

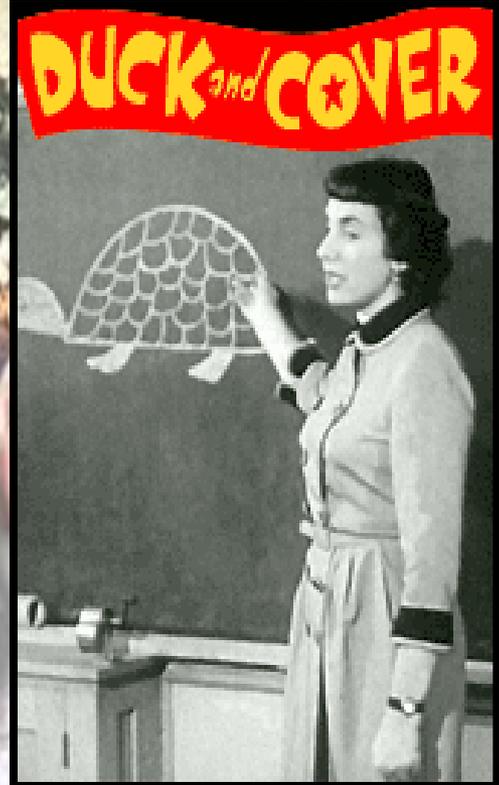
A cartoon illustration of Bert the Turtle. He is wearing a white shirt, a dark bow tie, and a white hard hat. He is looking up in shock as a bomb is dropped from the sky. A large, jagged starburst graphic is positioned to his right, indicating an explosion or impact. Below the main illustration is a smaller drawing of Bert's shell, showing its characteristic pattern of concentric squares.

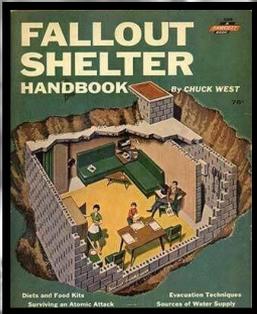
OH MY! **DANGER**

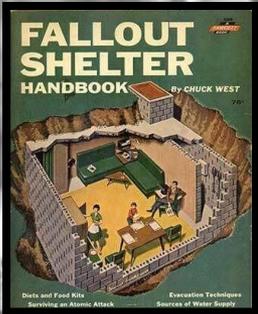
**BERT DUCKS and COVERS**

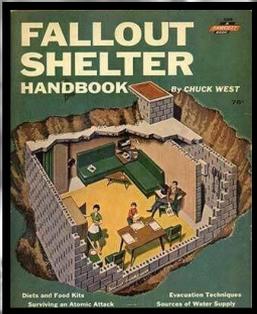
HE'S SMART, BUT *HE* HAS HIS SHELTER ON HIS BACK..

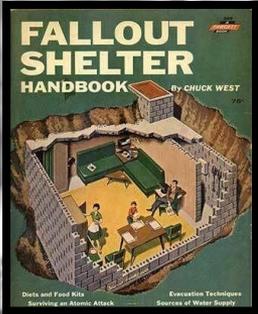
**YOU MUST LEARN TO FIND SHELTER**

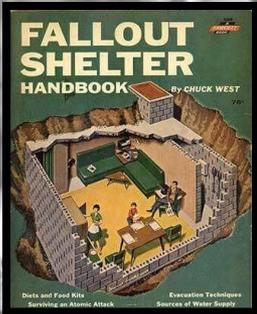


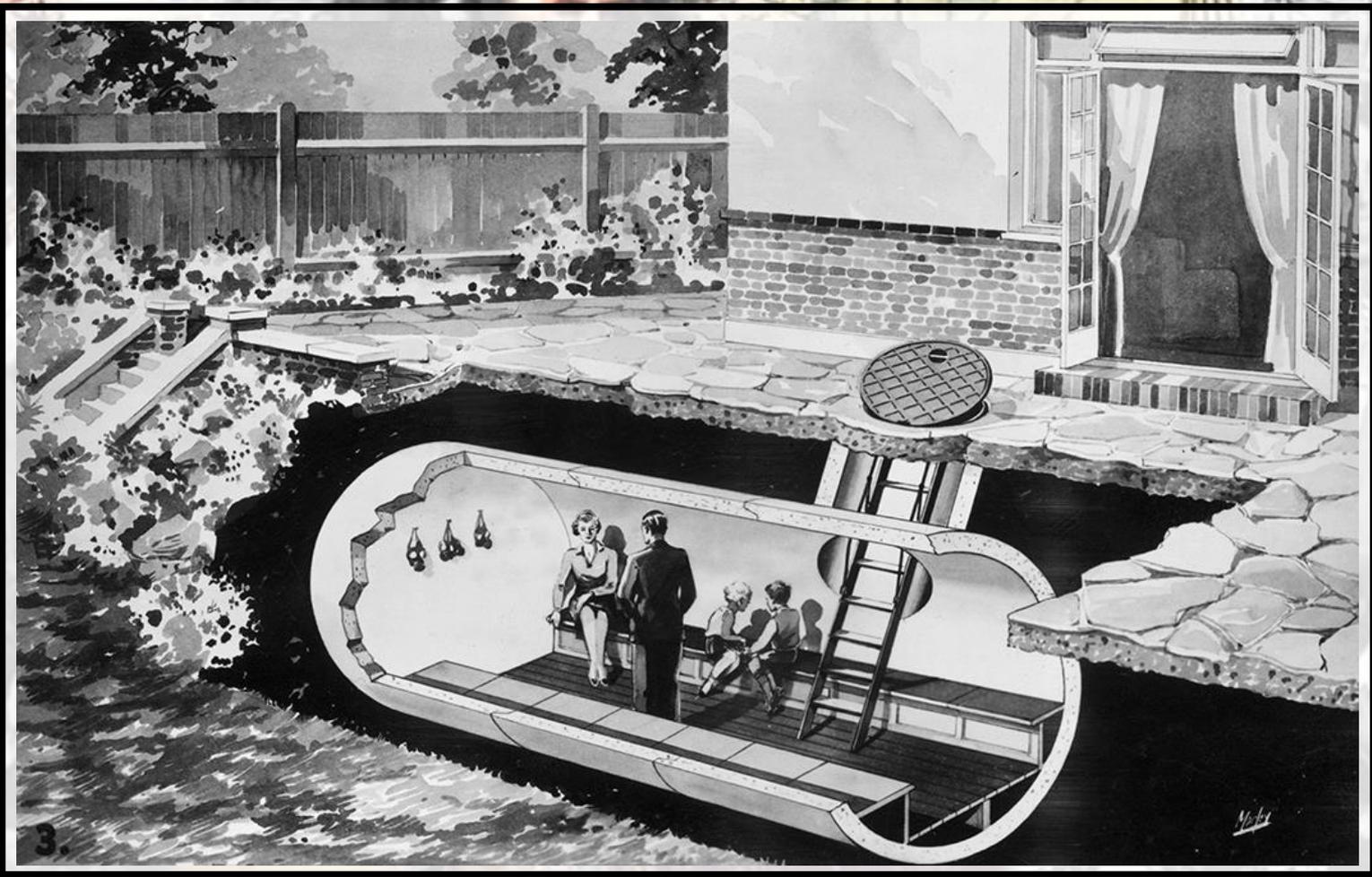
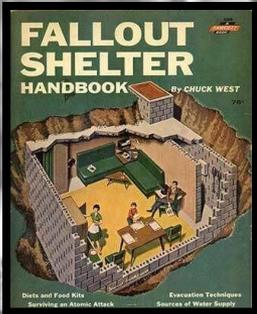


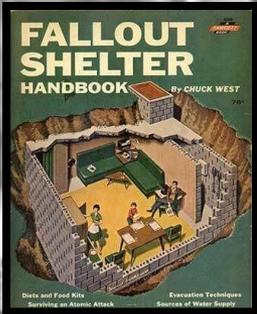


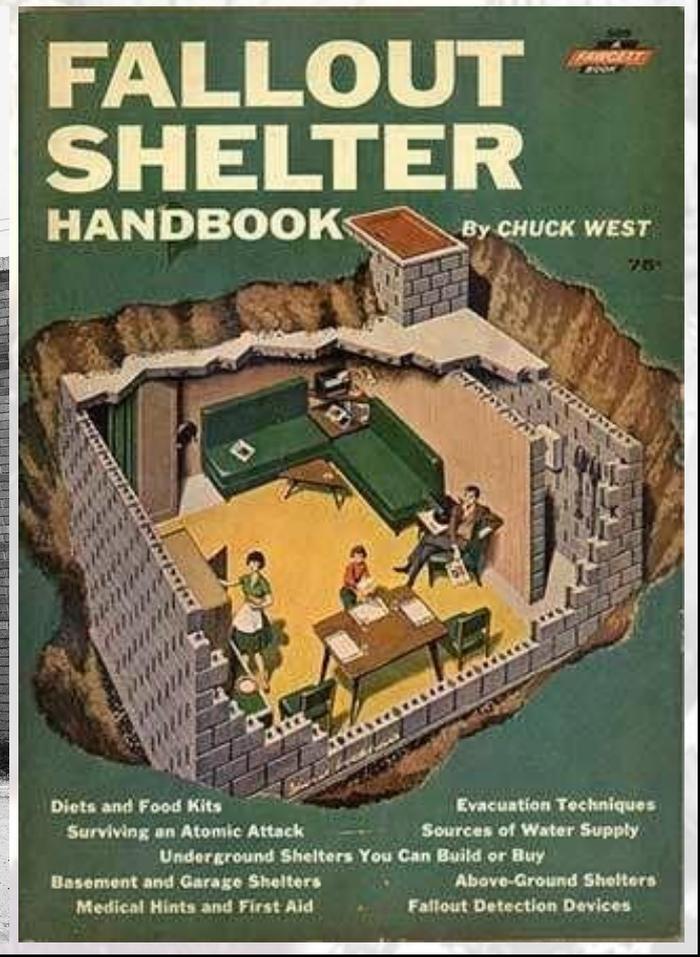
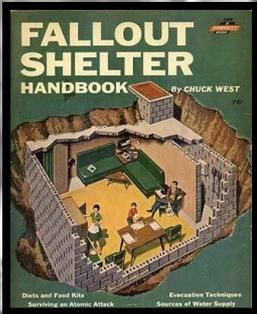


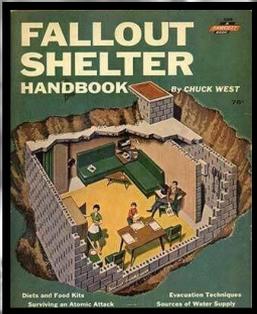


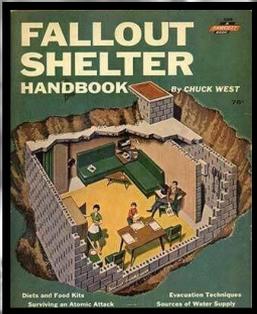






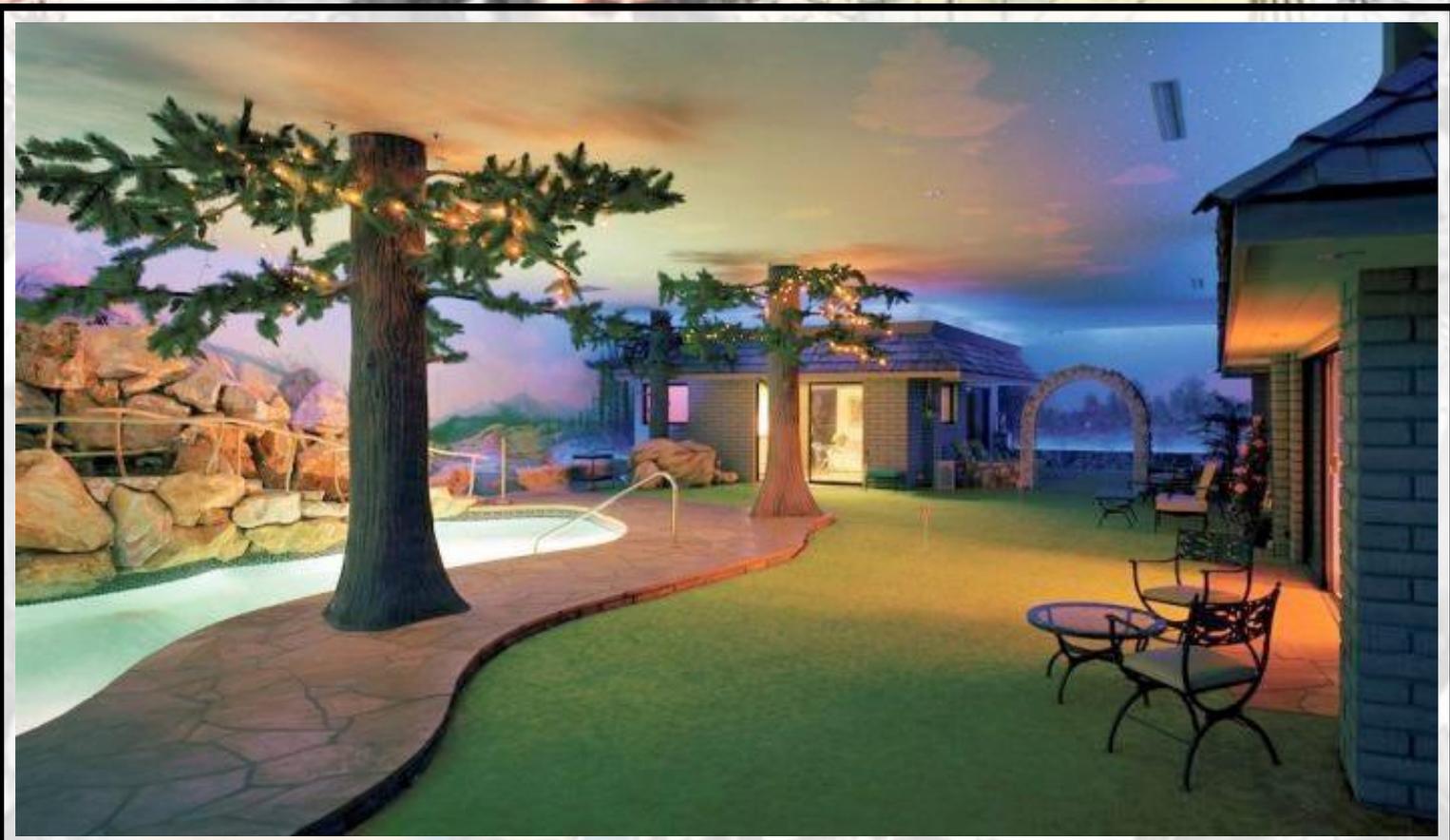
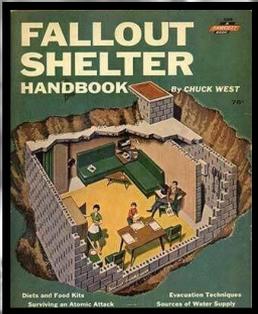






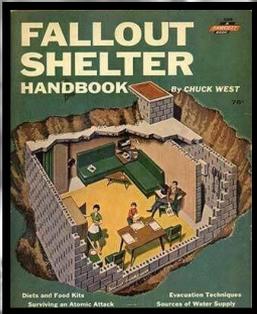
*In 2022, a house in Las Vegas sold for \$5.9 million. Why was it so expensive?*





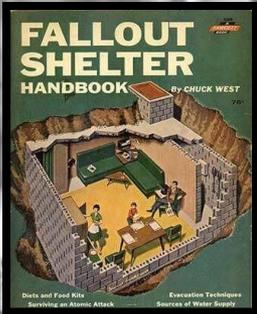
*It has an underground bunker located 26 feet below ground!*

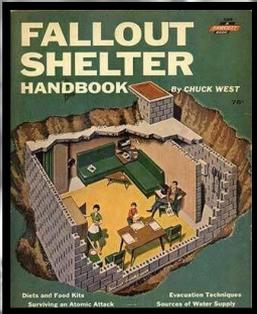


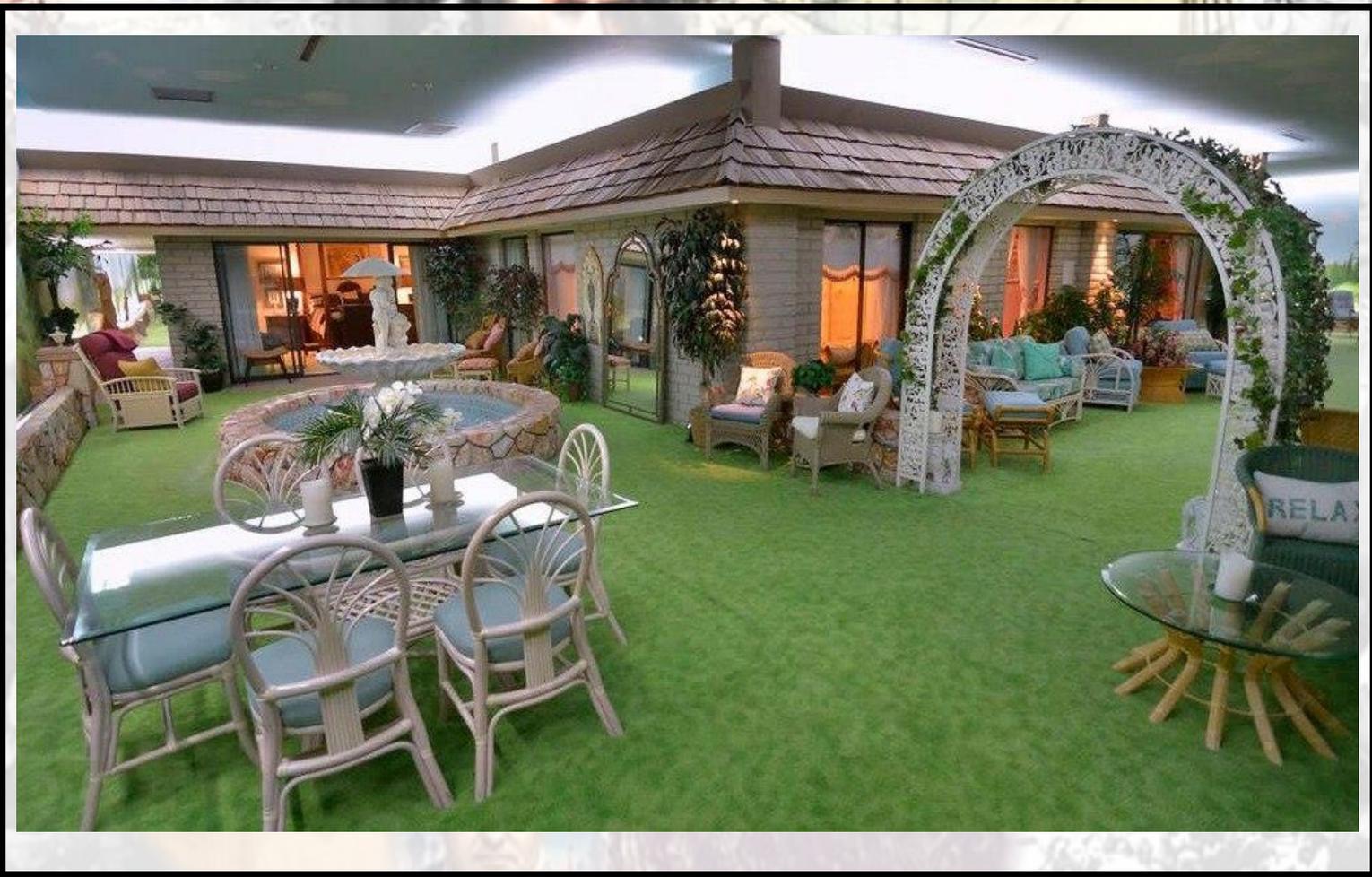
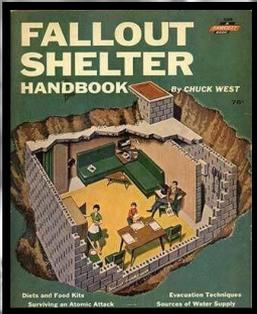


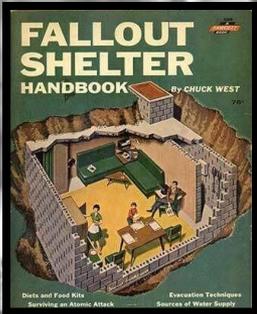
*The 15,000-square foot shelter has a pool, a Jacuzzi, a casita (mini-house), 500 feet of landscaping murals, putting greens, and time-of-day lighting that mimics the outside world.*

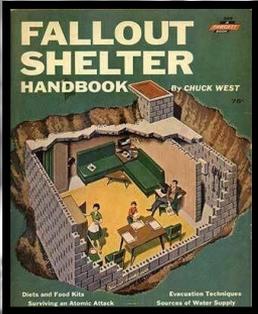
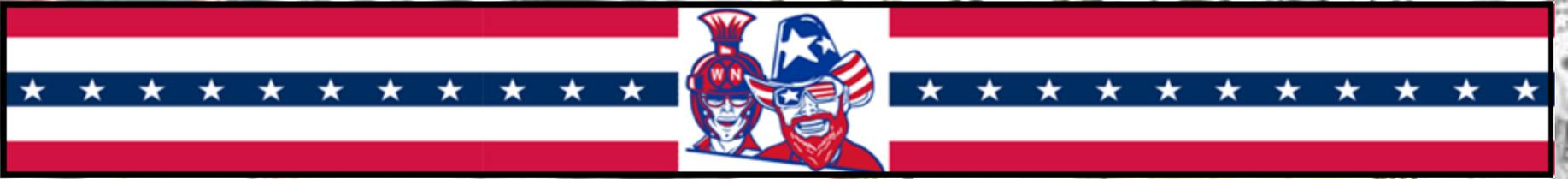


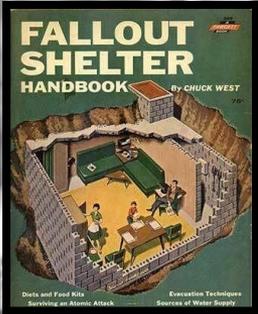
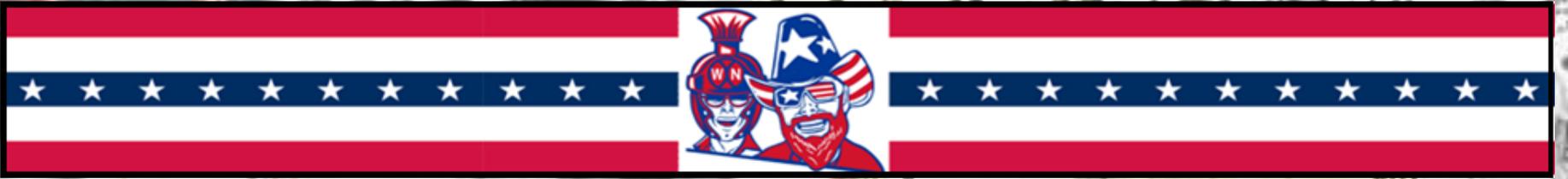


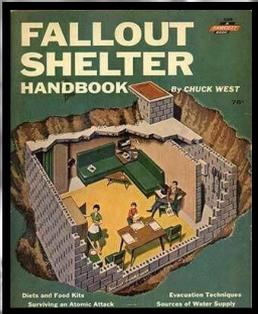


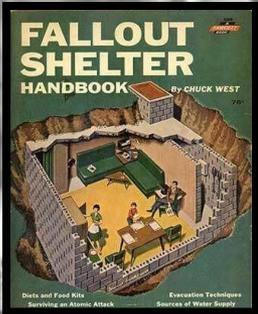


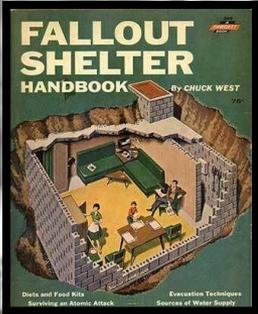
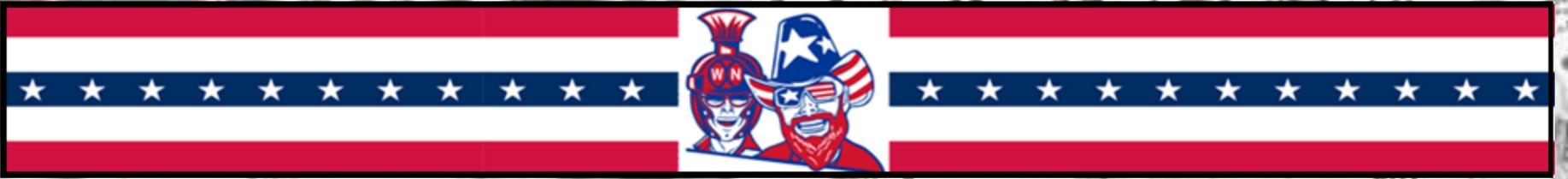


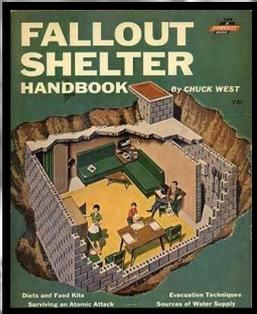


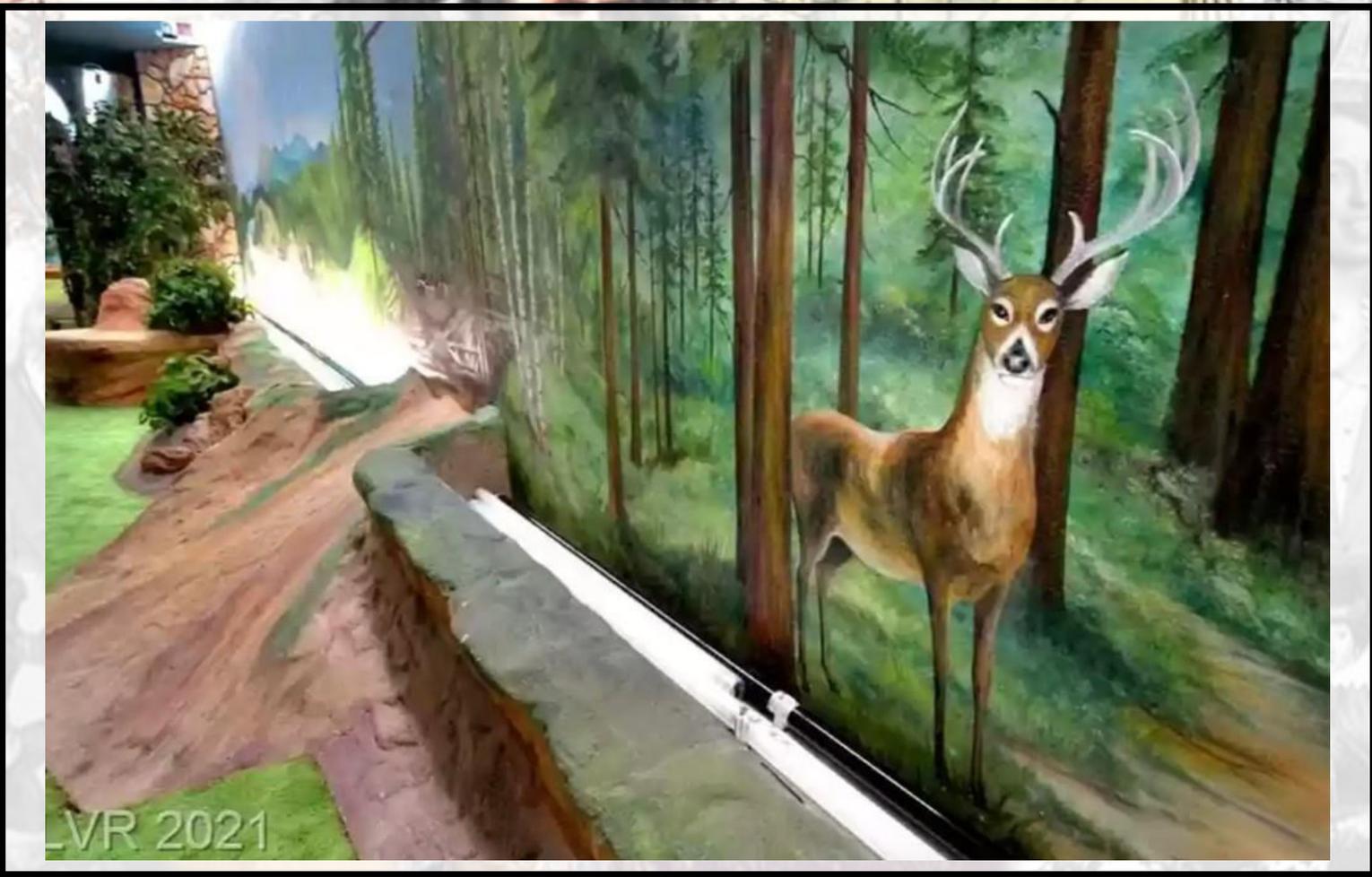
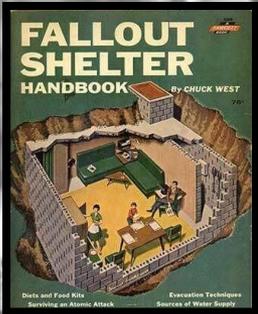






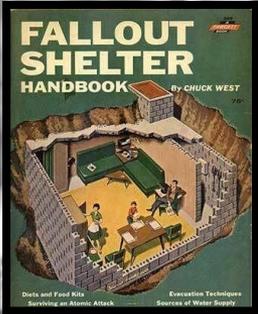






VR 2021





WHAT  
DID WE  
LEARN  
TODAY?



135 LIVE!



## FAST 5: UNIT 4, LESSON 17 (AH 4.17)

QUESTION

1



1. Explain the significance of these people from the 1950s:

a. Julius and Ethel Rosenberg

b. Joseph McCarthy

c. Dwight D. Eisenhower

d. John Foster Dulles



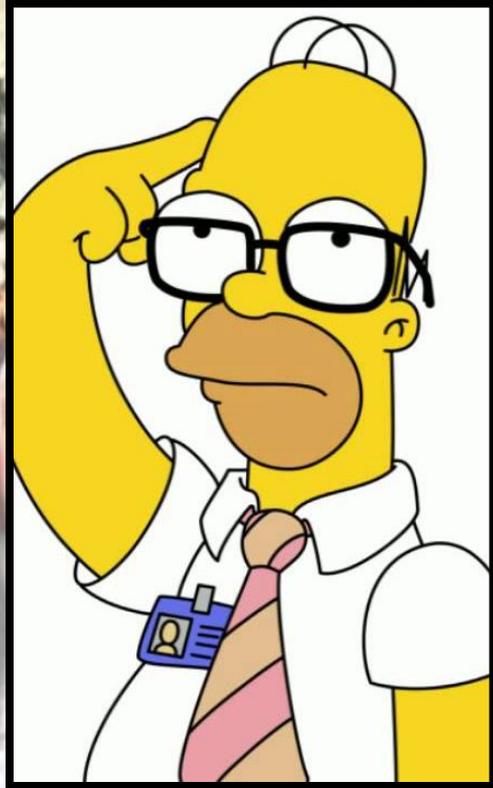
Dr. Hartnell's  
**135 LIVE!**



**FAST 5: UNIT 4, LESSON 17 (AH 4.17)**

**QUESTION 2** 

2. Explain the following:
- a. McCarthyism
  - b. brinkmanship
  - c. Eisenhower Doctrine
  - d. Domino Theory





**FAST 5: UNIT 4, LESSON 17 (AH 4.17)**

**QUESTION 3** 

3. What caused the "Suez Crisis"? How did things escalate? What brought the crisis to an end?



**Dr. Hartnell's  
135 LIVE!**



**FAST 5: UNIT 4, LESSON 17 (AH 4.17)**

**QUESTION 4** 



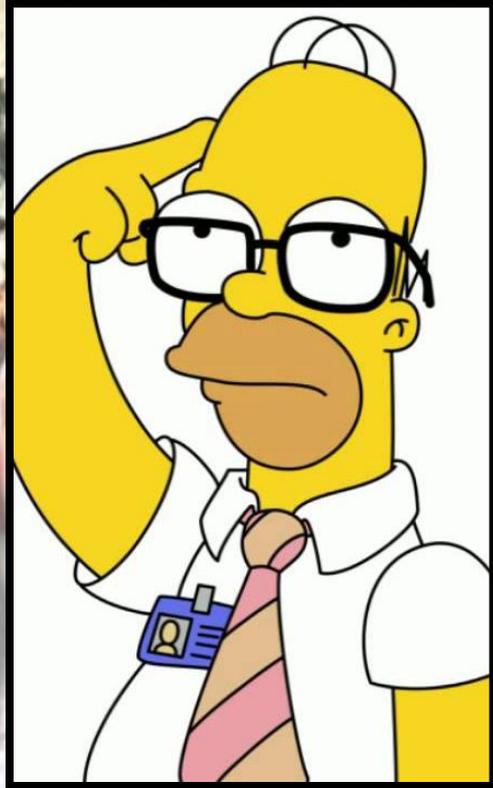
4. In what 5 ways did Soviet leader Nikita Khrushchev keep the Cold War... "hot"?



**FAST 5: UNIT 4, LESSON 17 (AH 4.17)**

**QUESTION 5**

5. What was "Duck and Cover"?  
What cartoon character helped promote it to children? In what ways might the procedures described actually be beneficial?



! THINK  
✓ CHECK  
> SUBMIT

**Dr. Hartnell's**  
**135 LIVE!**