

DR. HARTNELL



Rebirth & Reform





REBIRTH & REFORM

Rebirth & Reform ushers in the Renaissance with an in-depth analysis of the deliciously sinful Dante's *Inferno*. Europe's "rebirth" took civilization to new heights thanks to its enlightened literature, science, music, art, and inventions. But this wasn't just for the West. The Middle East, India, China, Japan, Korea, and Southeast Asia underwent transformations of their own!



Unit #2:
*Rebirth
& Reform*



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*Rebirth
& Reform*

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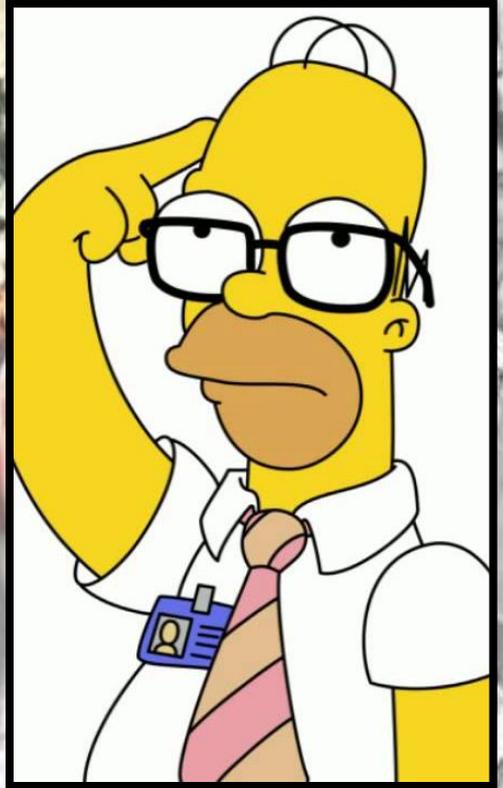


TODAY'S UNIT & LESSON



Lesson 1

(MW 2.01)



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RENAISSANCE:

The Renaissance **was** a “rebirth” of Greek and Roman culture from 1350-1600.

It **began in Italy** and soon spread to the rest of Europe.

Money made off of visiting knights during the Crusades let cities in Italy prosper.



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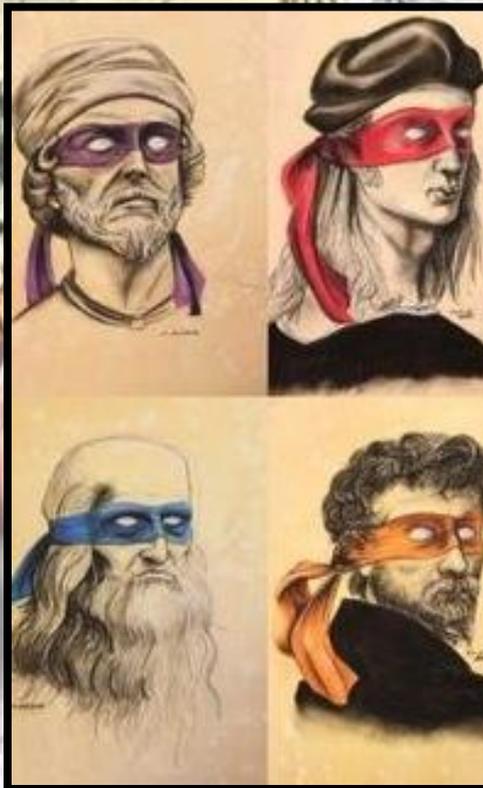


RENAISSANCE:

Extra “spending money” allowed for people to **focus on the arts.**

As such, the Renaissance was an “artsy” time period.

There were a ton of famous artists, writers, scientists, and rulers.



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RENAISSANCE:



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Who's  Who?
Renaissance

HELLO

my name is

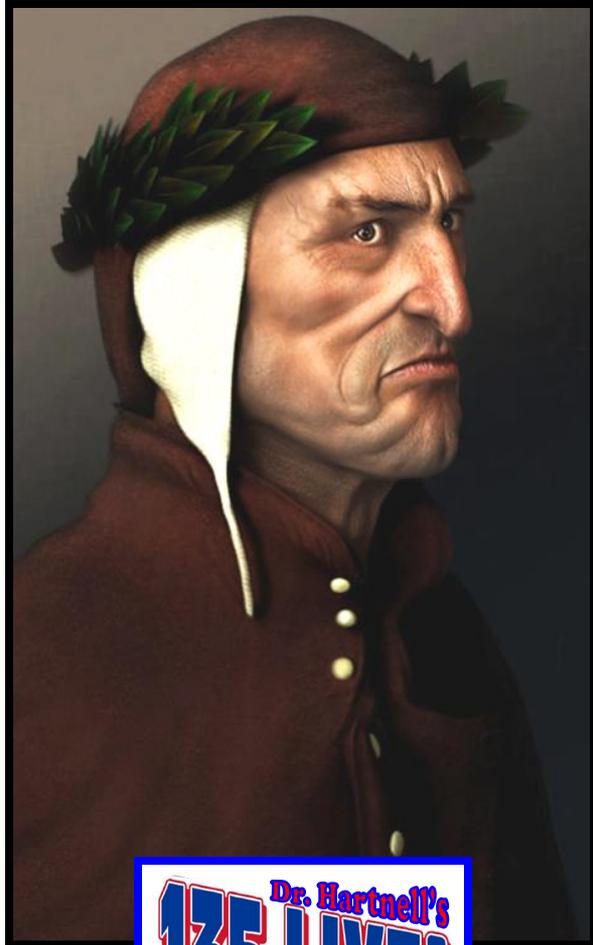
Dante Alighieri

1265-1321

I was an Italian writer.

I'm best **known for** a narrative poem about my imaginary trip through Hell, Purgatory, and Heaven (called the *Divine Comedy*). It *really* fired up the establishment.

My work **represented a literary transition** from the **Middle Ages to the Renaissance**.



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Who's  Who?
Renaissance

HELLO
my name is

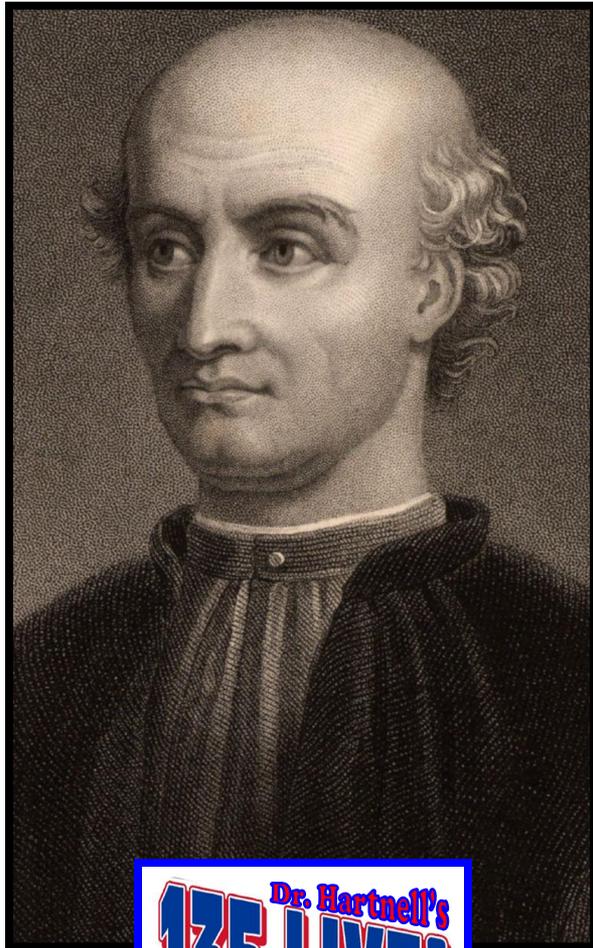
Donato Bramante

1444-1514

I was an Italian architect.

I'm best **known for creating** gorgeous **palazzos** (like today's luxury apartments) **and** **reviving the use of domes.**

My work **paved the way for the Baroque Movement**, which, in turn, contributed to Western architecture.



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Who's  Who?
Renaissance

HELLO

my name is

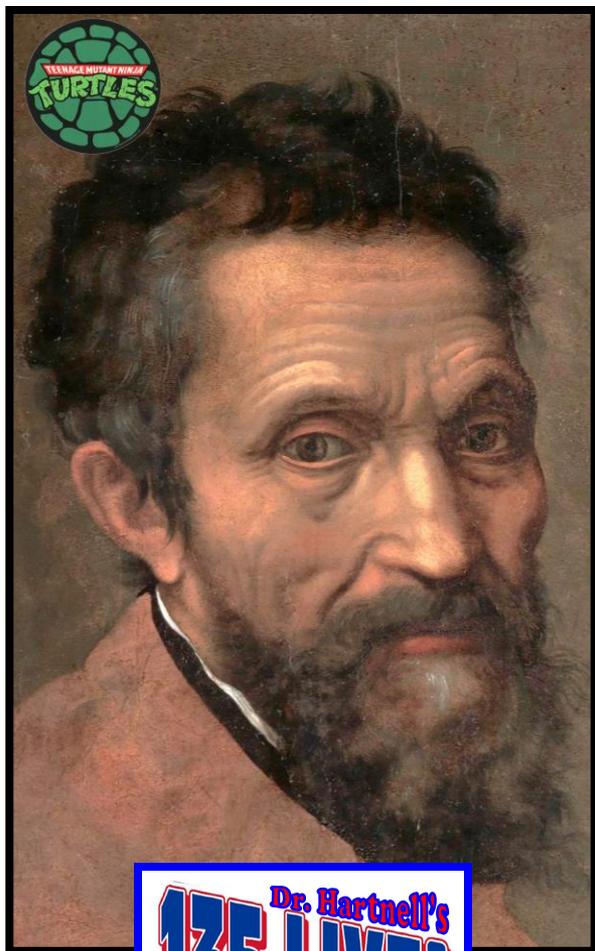
Michelangelo Buonarroti

1475-1564

I was an Italian artist.

I'm best **known** for my **17-foot-tall** nude **statue** of Israel's King **David** and my **paintings** done on the **ceiling** of the **Sistine Chapel**.

I was the orange-masked Teenage Mutant Ninja Turtle with a pair of nunchaku.



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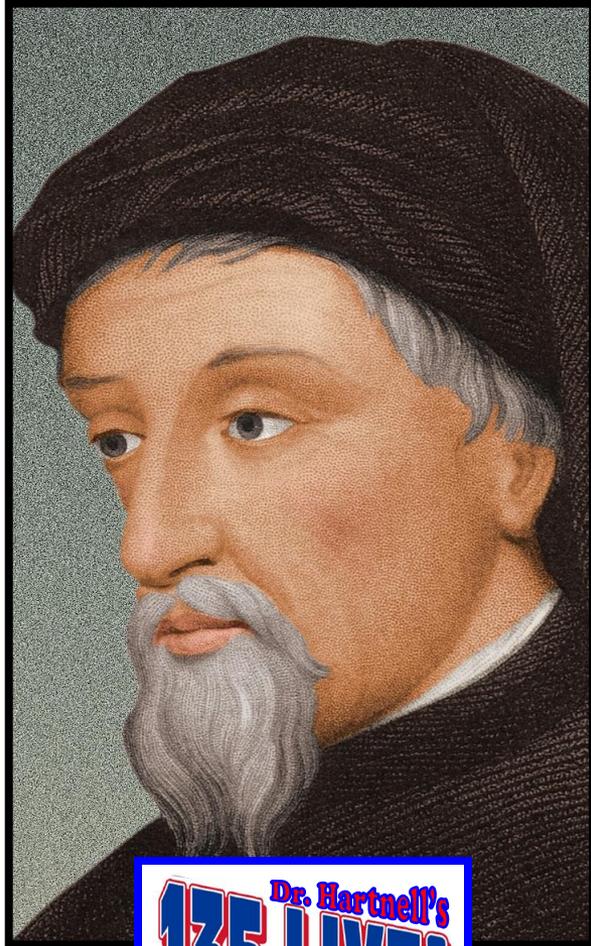
Who's  Who?
Renaissance

HELLO

my name is

Geoffrey Chaucer

1343-1400



I was an English writer.

I'm best **known for writing *The Canterbury Tales*** about a Christian pilgrimage in England.
My **story provided great insight to 14th Century society.**

I'm seen as the best English writer... *after* Shakespeare.

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Who's  Who?
Renaissance

HELLO

my name is

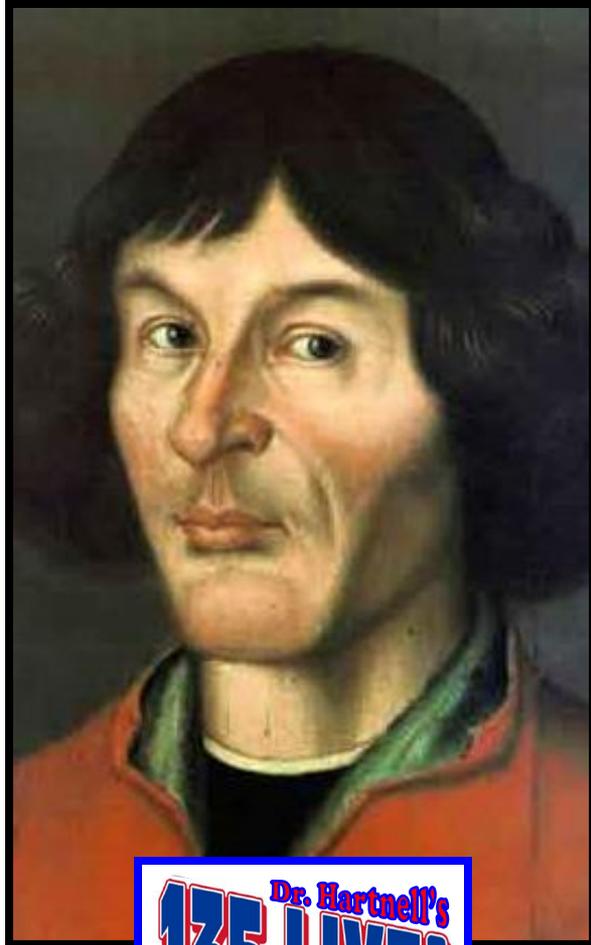
Nicolaus Copernicus

1473-1543

I was a Polish scientist.

I'm best **known** for putting forth an **idea** that the **sun** is the **center** of the **universe** and that the **planets** go around it.

My "**heliocentric**" system **disputed** the widely accepted theory that **Earth** was the **center** of the universe.



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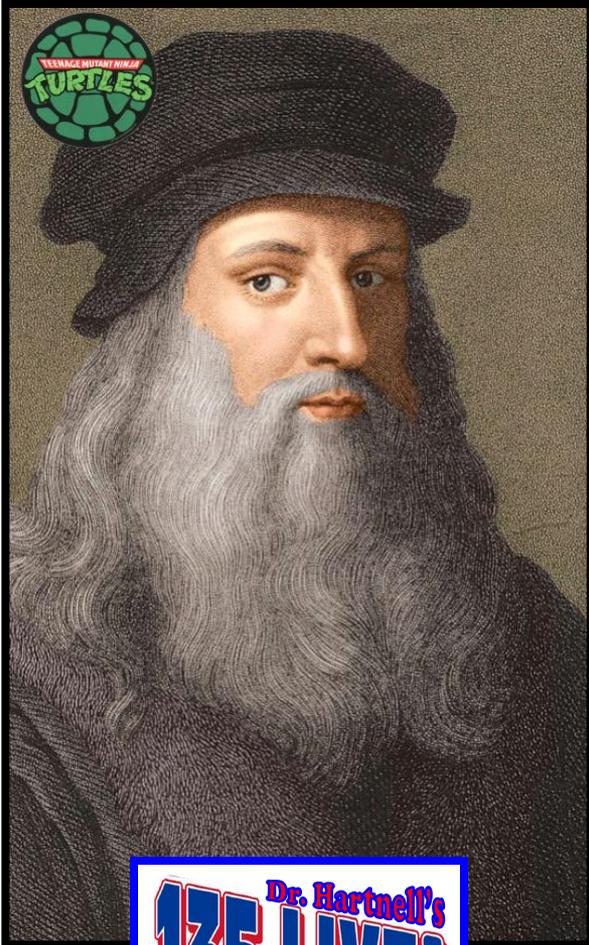
Who's  Who?
Renaissance

HELLO

my name is

Leonardo da Vinci

1452-1519



I was an Italian artist.

I'm best known for my paintings *The Last Supper* and *Mona Lisa* but dabbled in just about everything... I even had prototypes of a helicopter and a tank.

I was the blue-masked Teenage Mutant Ninja Turtle with two katana.

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Who's  Who?
Renaissance

HELLO
my name is

Miguel de Cervantes

1547-1616

I was a Spanish writer.

I'm best **known for writing *Don Quixote***, about a **Spanish nobleman** who thought he was a knight and set out **on an adventure** with his peasant sidekick Sancho Panza.

I'm **considered** by many to be **Spain's "Shakespeare"**.



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Who's  Who?
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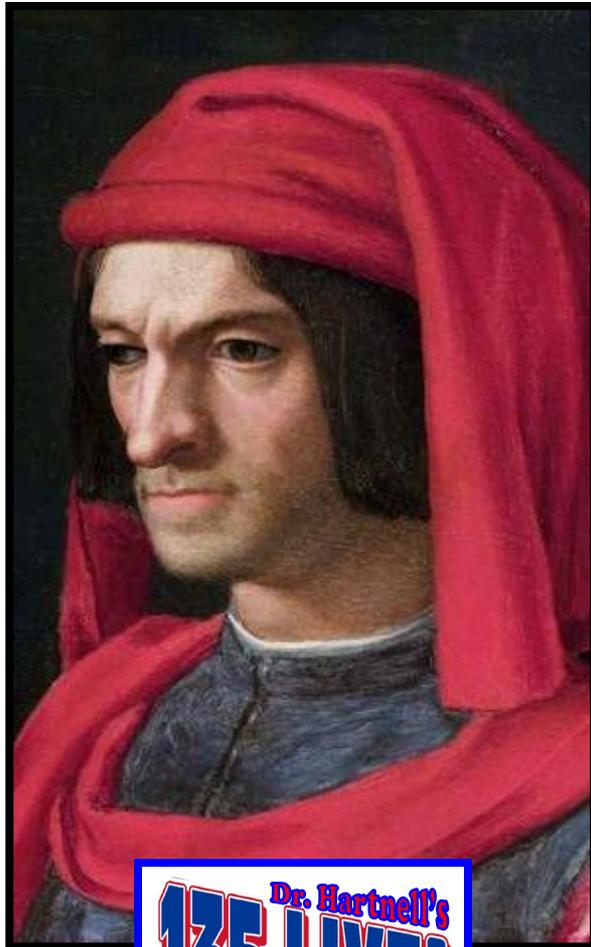
Lorenzo de' Medici

1449-1492

I was an Italian writer and banker.

My family ruled Florence, Italy for 300 years.
I'm best **known for using my great wealth to build libraries and support writers and artists** (like Michelangelo) throughout Italy.

I'm **considered the greatest philanthropist of the Renaissance.**



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Who's  Who?
Renaissance

HELLO
my name is

Josquin Desprez

1440-1521

I was a French musician.

I'm best **known for being the most influential composer** of the Renaissance. I **helped popularize music *outside* of church service.**

I helped make lutes, viols, and harpsichords...
“hip”.



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Who's  Who?
Renaissance

HELLO

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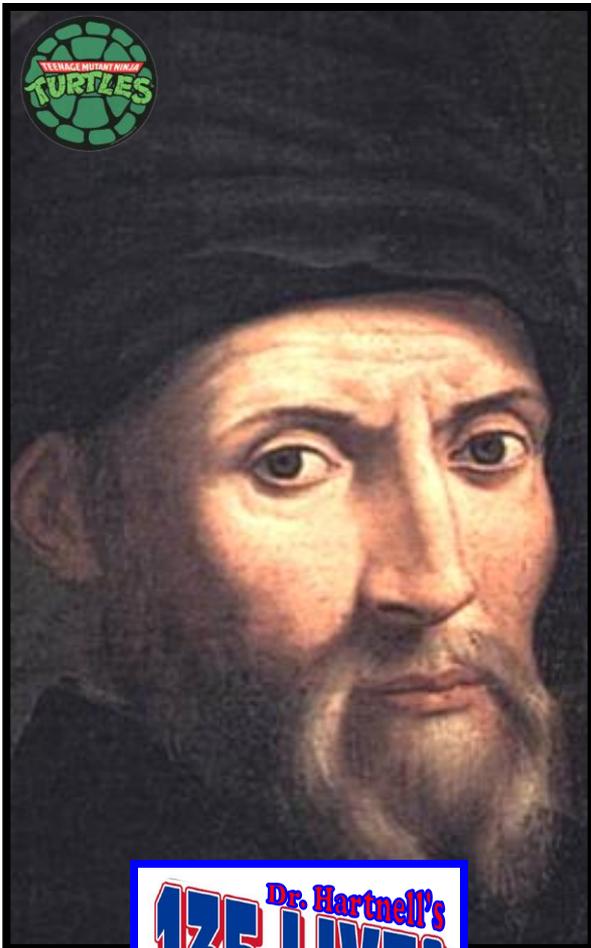
Donato di Niccolò

1386-1466

I was an Italian artist (better known as “Donatello”).

I’m best **known for creating the first nude statue of the Renaissance**, a **bronze statue of Israel’s King David**.

I was the purple-masked Teenage Mutant Ninja Turtle with the bō staff.



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Who's  Who?
Renaissance

HELLO
my name is

Galileo Galilei

1386-1466

I was an Italian scientist.

I'm best known for supporting Copernicus' "heliocentric" system and being put on trial by the Catholic Church. ("Thunderbolt and lightning, very, very frightening me.")

I was placed on house arrest in 1633, but the Catholic Church later apologized... in 1992.

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Who's  Who?
Renaissance

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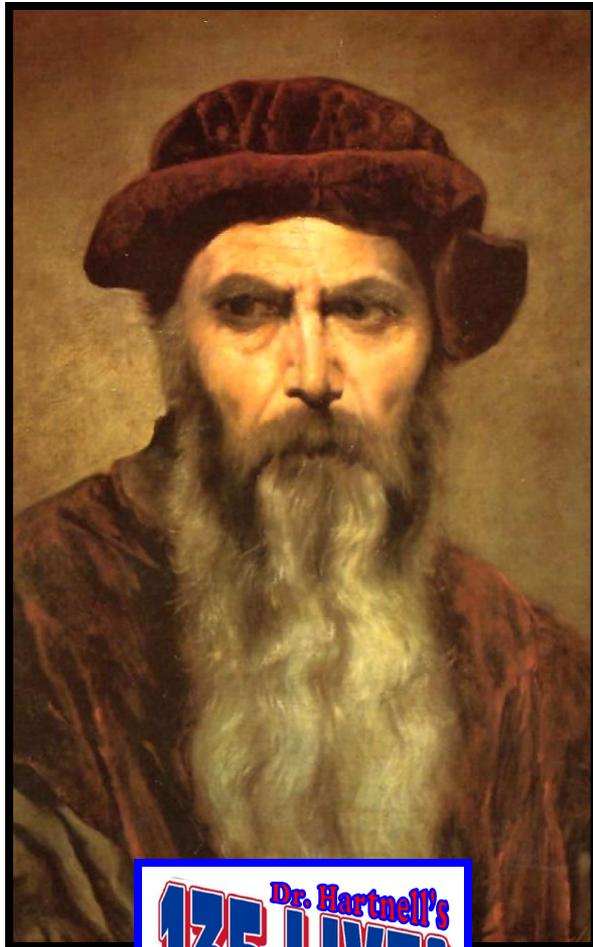
Johannes Gutenberg

1397-1468

I was a German inventor.

I'm best **known for** amending the Chinese **printing press**. My moveable type used individual blocks for each letter and number.

Because of this, **research and reading exploded across Europe**. My first mass-produced book was the Bible.



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Who's  Who?
Renaissance

HELLO
my name is

Johannes Kepler

1571-1630

I was a German scientist.

I'm best **known for discovering 3 laws of planetary motion** and proving that the shape of a planet's orbit is an ellipse. I supported Copernicus' "heliocentric" system.

Sir Isaac **Newton** later **used my work to form his theory of gravity.**



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Who's  Who?
Renaissance

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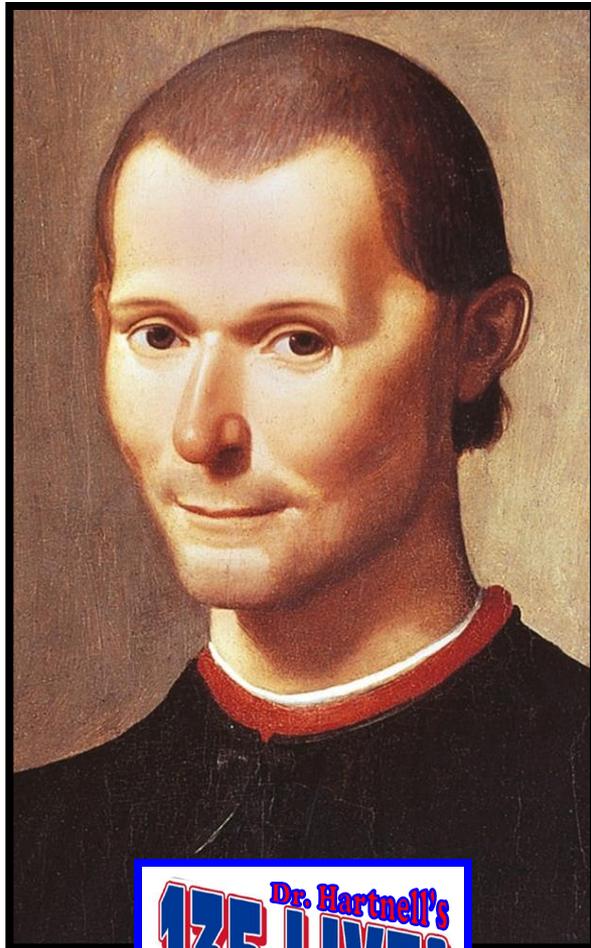
Niccolò Machiavelli

1469-1527

I was an Italian writer.

I'm best known for writing *The Prince*, which was about how a ruler should be bound only by rules that lead to his success in politics, war... and life.

The rapper Tupac Shakur went by the stage name "Makaveli" after reading my book in jail.



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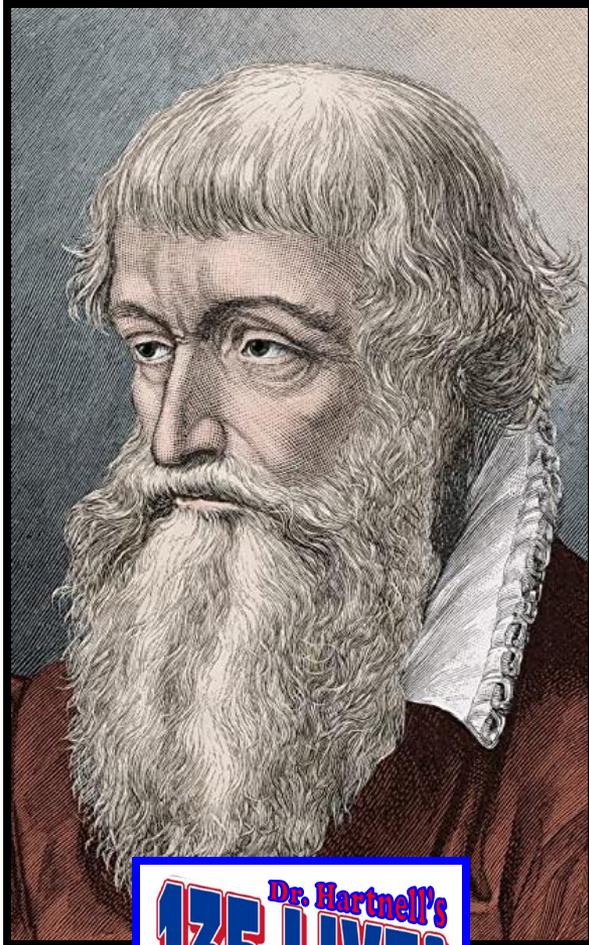
Who's  Who?
Renaissance

HELLO

my name is

Gerardus Mercator

1512-1594



I was a Belgian scientist.

I'm best **known for creating** the “**Mercator Map**”. Like all projections, it distorts Greenland and shows it to be the same size as Africa. (*FYI: Africa is 14 times larger than Greenland.*)

My **map** is **still used today**.

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Who's  Who?
Renaissance

HELLO
my name is

Raphael Sanzio

1483-1520

I was an Italian artist.

I'm best known for my paintings of the **Virgin Mary and angels**. My attention to detail changed the way people viewed **Mother Mary**.

I was the red-masked Teenage Mutant Ninja Turtle with a pair of sai.



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Who's  Who?
Renaissance

HELLO
my name is

William Shakespeare

1564-1616



I was an English writer.

I'm best known for writing 38 plays, including:
Romeo & Juliet, *Hamlet*, *Macbeth*, and *Much
Ado About Nothing*.

Some historians question whether I was
“real” or a pen name used by female writers.

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Who's  Who?
Renaissance

HELLO

my name is



Henry Tudor (Henry VIII)

Lived: 1491-1547; Ruled: 1509-1547

I was an English monarch.

I'm best **known for having 6 wives** and beheading 2 of them. I had 3 children (Elizabeth, Mary, Edward); all ruled England.

I **brought the Reformation to England** by wanting a **divorce** from my first wife.

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Who's  Who?
Renaissance

HELLO
my name is

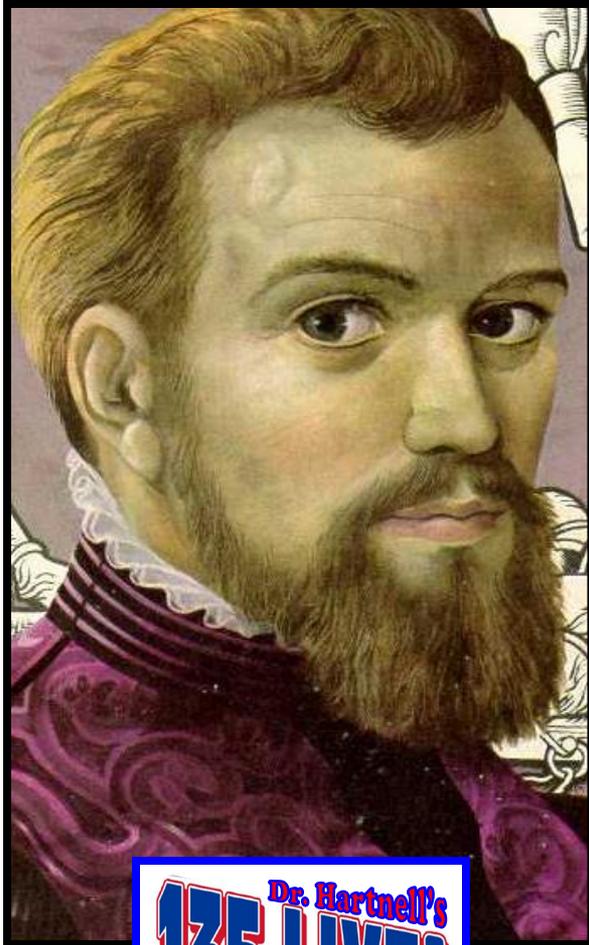
Andreas Vesalius

1514-1564

I was a Belgian scientist.

I'm best **known for dissecting cadavers**,
writing the first textbook on human anatomy,
and **establishing modern anatomy**.

My work **helped dispel incorrect notions**
about the human body.



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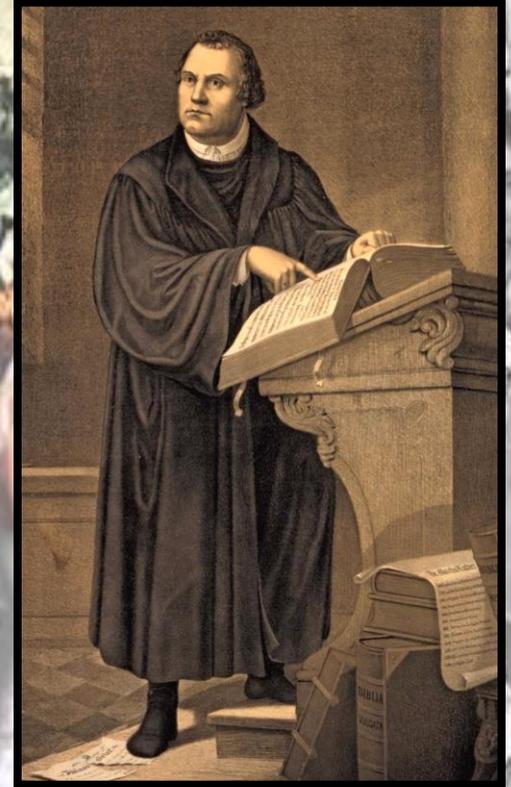


REFORMATION:

The Protestant Reformation
“reformed” the Catholic Church
during the 1500s.

It was a **revolution within** the
church as people grew tired of
its corruption.

It **resulted in** the **establishment**
of Protestant churches.



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Who's  Who?
Renaissance

HELLO
my name is



Martin Luther

1483-1546

I was a German reformer.

I'm best **known for writing** and nailing my **95 Theses** (95 complaints) to a church door **and starting the Protestant Reformation.**

Civil Rights leader Martin Luther King, Jr. was named after me.

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WHAT
DID WE
LEARN
TODAY?



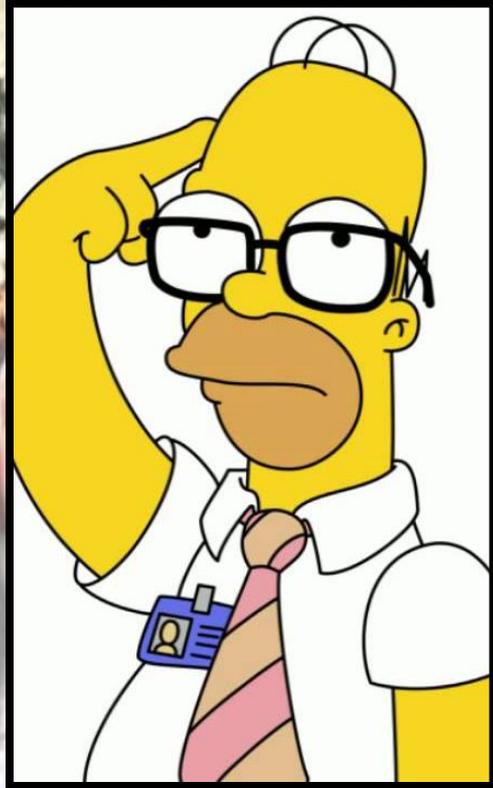
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FAST 5: UNIT 2, LESSON 1 (MW 2.01)

QUESTION 1 

1. When was the Renaissance?
What was the Renaissance?



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FAST 5: UNIT 2, LESSON 1 (MW 2.01)

QUESTION 2



2. Why did the Renaissance begin in Italy?



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FAST 5: UNIT 2, LESSON 1 (MW 2.01)

QUESTION

3



3. Name the four Teenage Mutant Ninja Turtles. For what are their Renaissance counterparts "best known"?



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FAST 5: UNIT 2, LESSON 1 (MW 2.01)

QUESTION

4



4. Pick one important person from the Renaissance (of the non-turtle variety) and explain for what they are "best known".



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FAST 5: UNIT 2, LESSON 1 (MW 2.01)

QUESTION 5

5. When was the Reformation?
What was the Reformation?



- ! THINK
- ✓ CHECK
- > SUBMIT



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