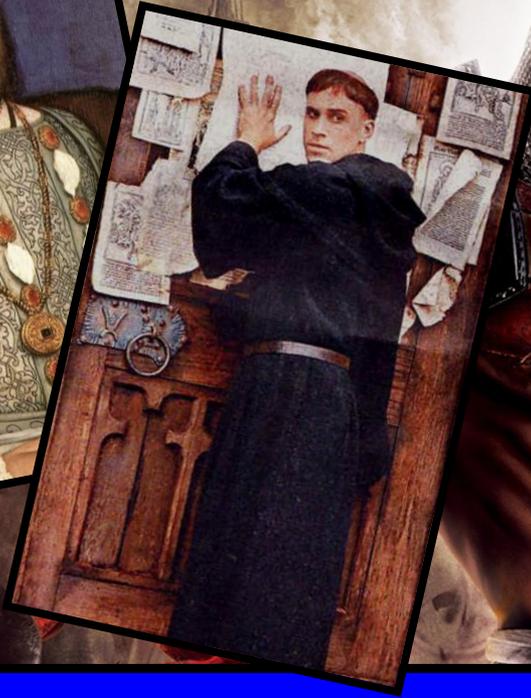
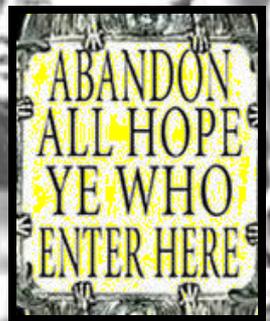


# DR. HARTNELL



Rebirth & Reform





# TODAY'S UNIT & LESSON



# Lesson 4 (MW 2.04)

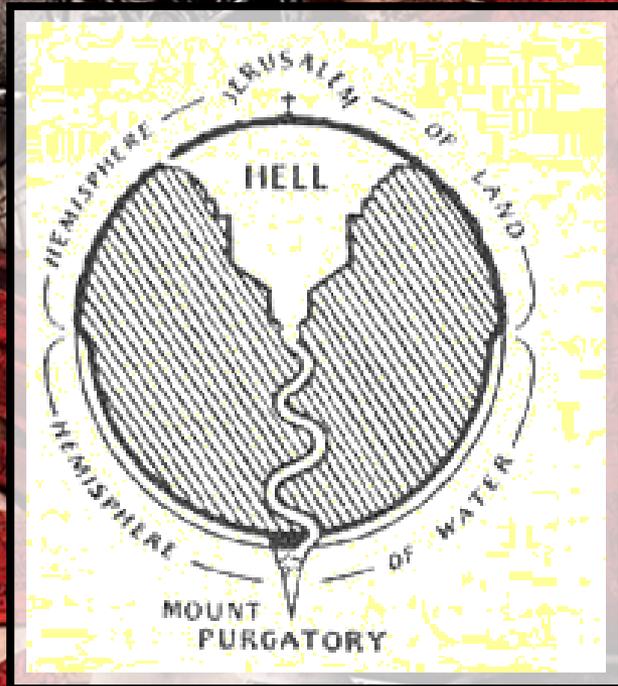
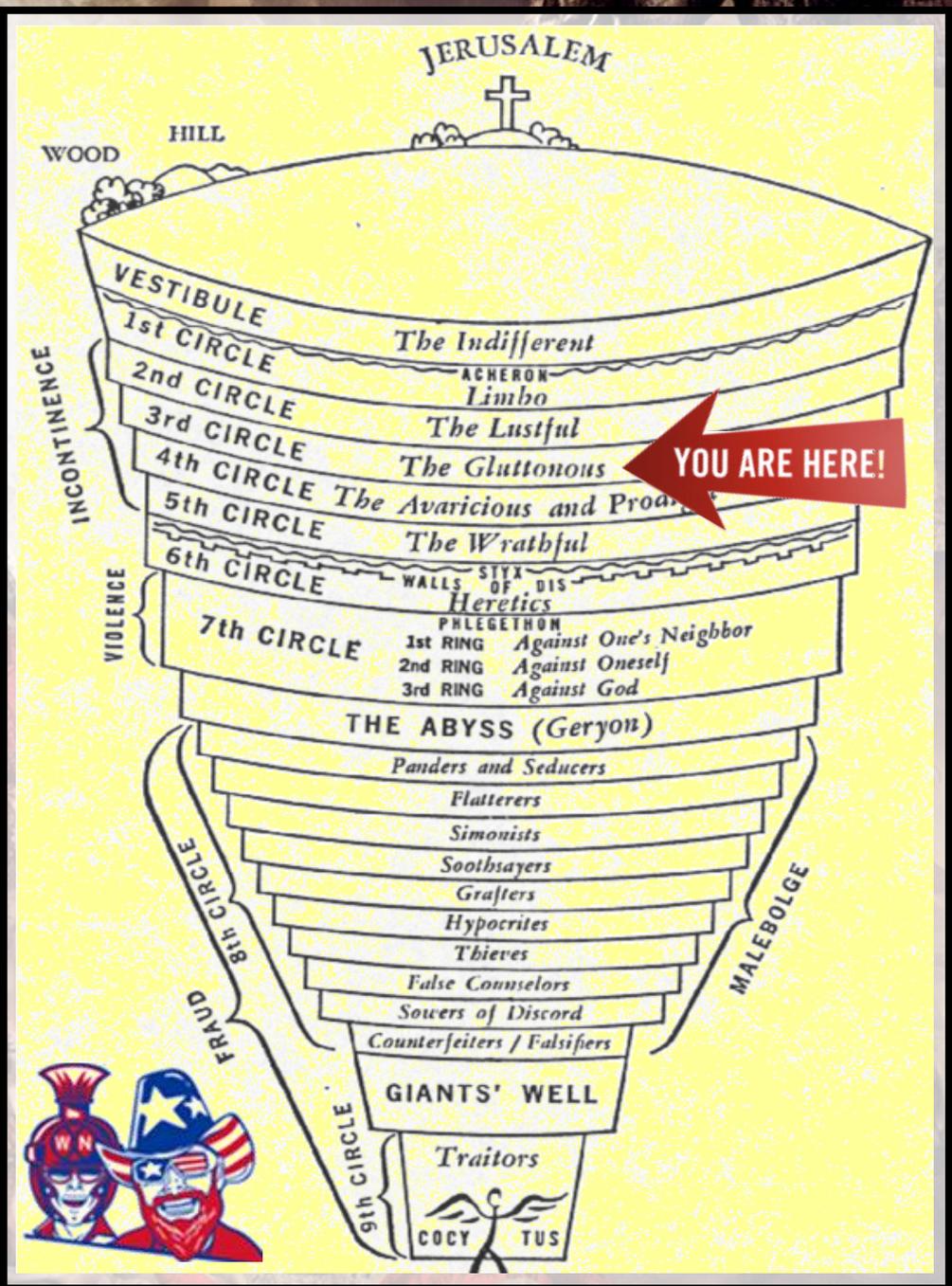


Dr. Hartnell's  
**135 LIVE!**



DANTE'S  
INFERNO

Dr. Hartnell's  
**135 LIVE!**

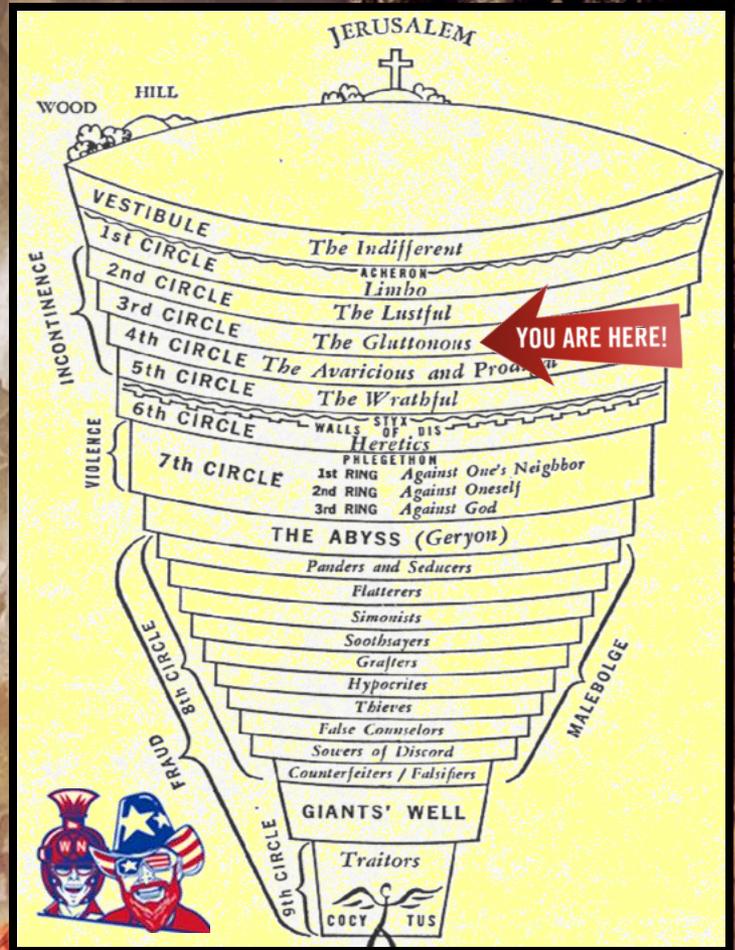


In this circle a mixture of stinking snow and freezing rain falls from the sky. The souls here lie swollen in the icy mixture. They are guarded by Cerberus, the 3-headed dog of Hell. These souls are Gluttons, and each is alone in degradation, cold, and misery. Since these people wallowed in food and drink and produced nothing but garbage in life, in Hell they wallow in garbage and receive no food or drink.



# DANTE'S INFERNO

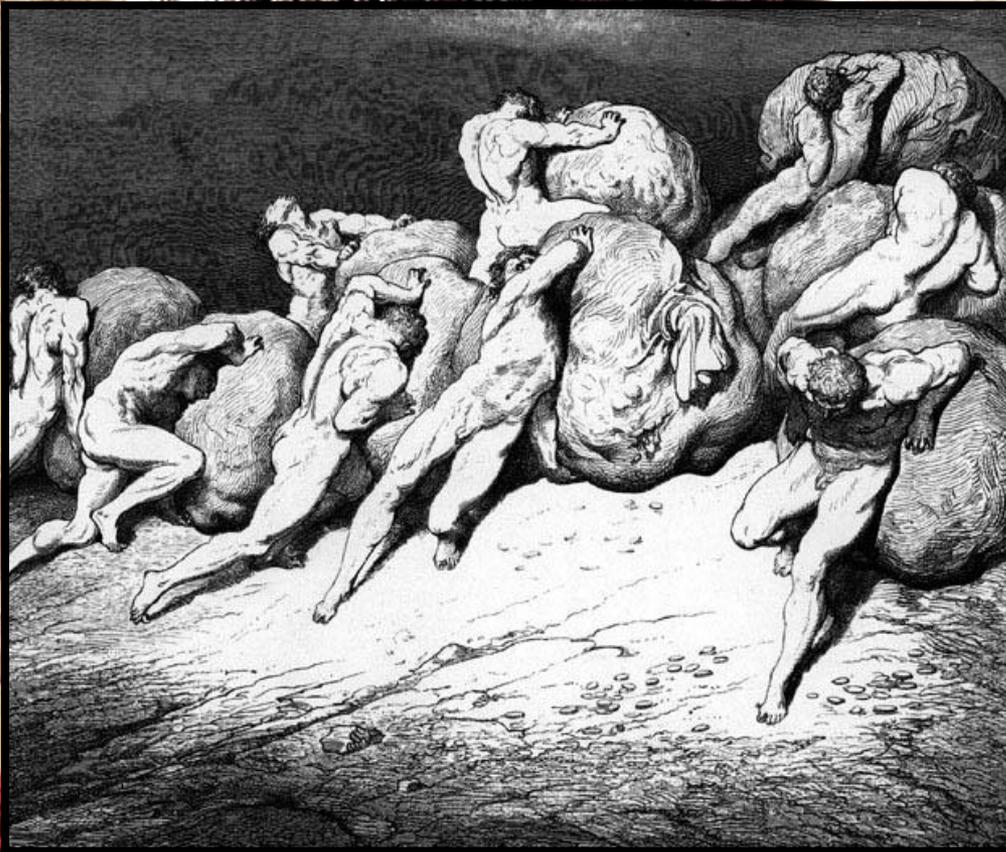
Dr. Hartnell's  
**135 LIVE!**



Location	Category	Description	Punishment
Third Circle	The Gluttonous	Did nothing but eat & drink beyond what's needed to survive.	Wallow in garbage & human waste. Receive no food or drink - forced to eat slime & muck.

DANTE'S  
INFERNO

Dr. Hartnell's  
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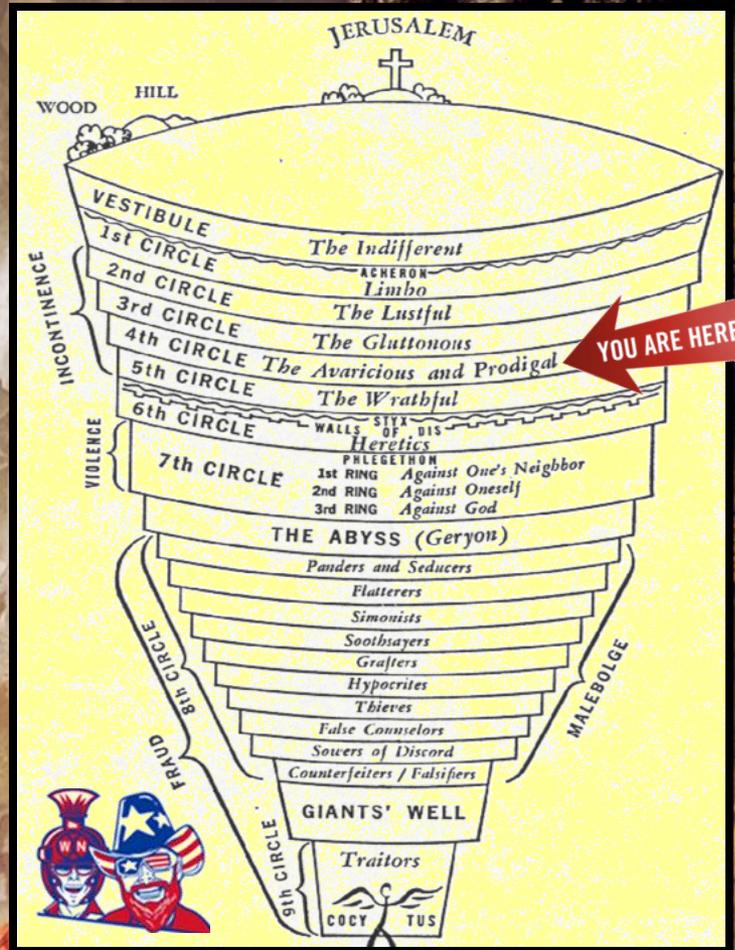


Canto #7: 12:15am, April 9<sup>th</sup> –  
Fourth & Fifth Circles:  
The Greedy & Wrathful

The Poets encounter 2 masses of sinners here. The group to the left is made up of Hoarders (Avaricious); the group to the right is made up of Wasters (Prodigal). These people were so extreme in their use (or non-use) of money. The Hoarders push weights in sacks to the center of the circle; then the Wasters push the sacks back out of the center of the circle.

# DANTE'S INFERNO

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Location	Category	Description	Punishment
Fourth Circle	The Greedy (Avaricious & Prodigal)	Hoarders never spent \$\$\$ - kept it to themselves; Wasters blew \$\$\$ on junk.	Hoarders push weights in sacks to center of circle; Wasters push sacks back out of center. (Dante included church clergy here.)

DANTE'S  
INFERNO

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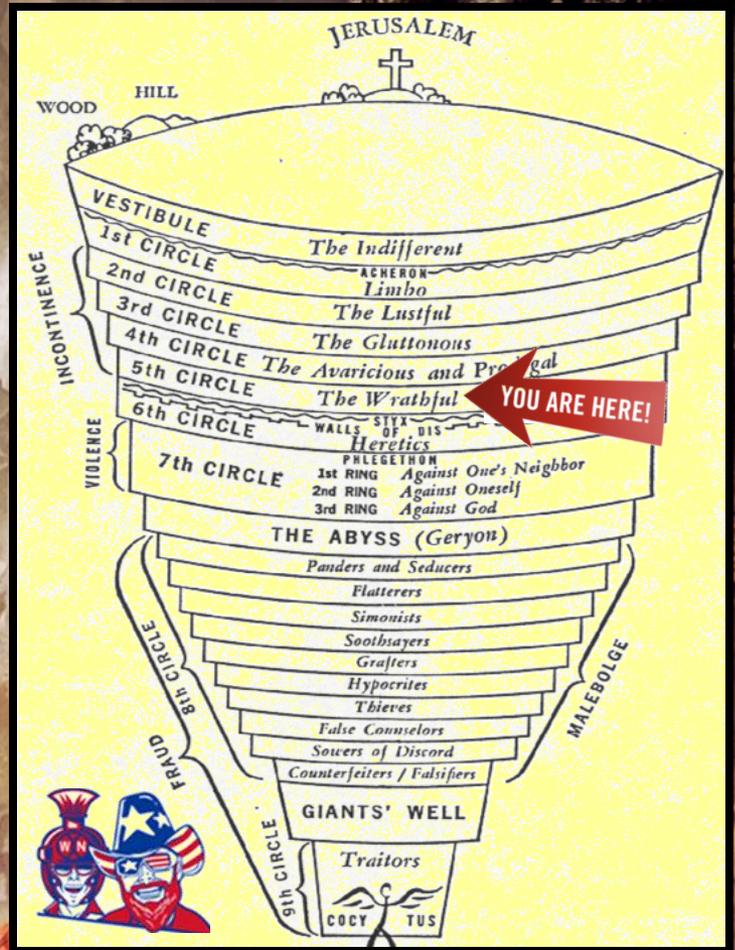


Canto #7: 12:15am, April 9<sup>th</sup> –  
Fourth & Fifth Circles:  
The Greedy & Wrathful

The Poets descend to the Fifth Circle where they come across the river Styx, shown as a marsh. Here the Wrathful are punished. On the surface are muddy figures furiously attacking each other, while the more sullen ones (those who kept their wrath bottled up inside themselves) are sunk beneath the surface in filthy slime.

# DANTE'S INFERNO

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Location	Category	Description	Punishment
Fifth Circle	The Wrathful	Angry & full of rage ALL the time.	Wrathful are packed in River Styx where they fight for air. More sullen ones are sunk beneath the surface in slime.

DANTE'S  
INFERNO

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Canto #8: 1:00am, April 9<sup>th</sup> –  
Outside the City of Dis

Phlegyas [*Fley-guy-as*] races across the River Styx in his boat to ferry the Poets across. Dante watches a wrathful soul torn to pieces by the others. As the boat gets closer to the shore they can see the fiery red towers of Dis, the capital of Hell. The walls of the city block the way to “Lower Hell.” They get off the boat in front of a iron gate guarded by the Rebellious Angels. They refuse to let them pass, so Virgil says a prayer for Heaven to assist them.

DANTE'S  
INFERNO

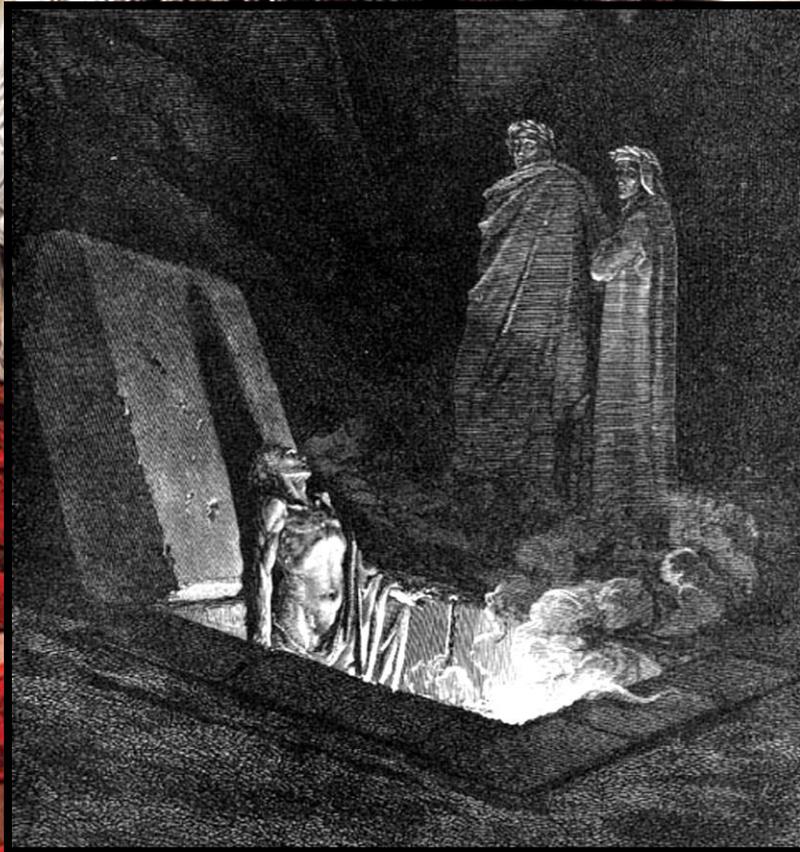
Dr. Hartnell's  
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Canto #9: 2:00am, April 9<sup>th</sup> –  
Sixth Circle:  
The Heretics

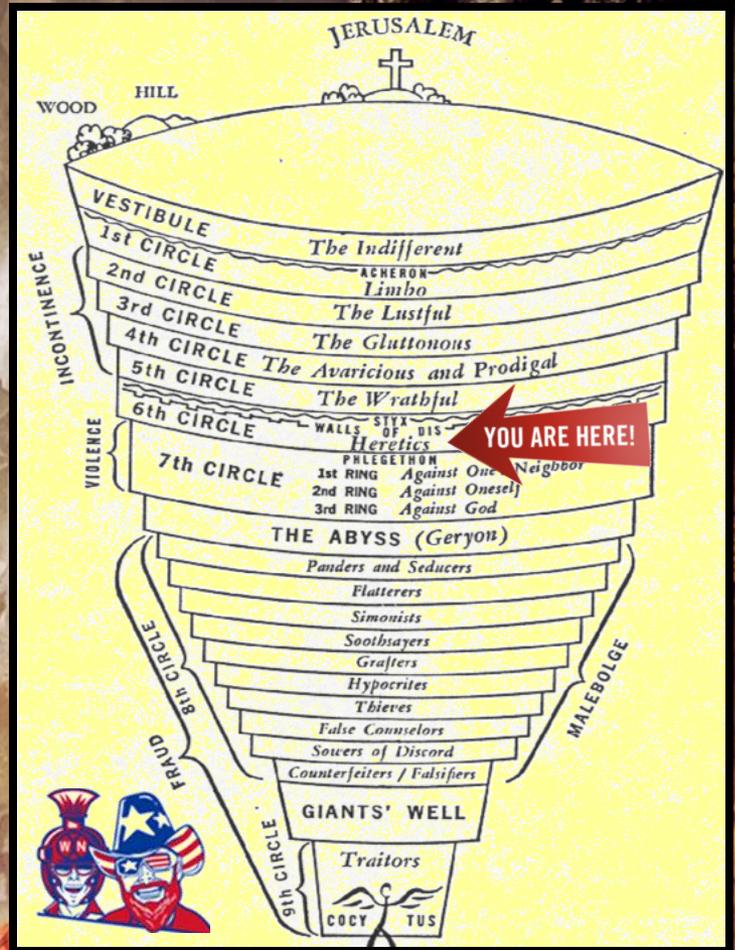
This entire canto is dominated by a sense of fear. While they are waiting for Divine aid, the 3 Furies (snake-haired goddesses) suddenly appear at the top of a tower and summon Medusa to turn Dante to stone. Virgil covers Dante's eyes and warns him against looking at the Gorgon. At that moment, a storm shakes Hell, and the Heavenly messenger arrives. With his touch, the gates fly open as he yells at the Rebellious Angels.

Inside Dis are the Heretics. The sin of heresy (belief that contradicts religious teaching) is the only sin punished in Dante's Hell that is specifically Christian. All others are potential moral failings for any human. The Sixth Circle is separated from the circles above or below. Because these sinners denied Christianity, they are kept outside. The Heretics are trapped inside tombs that are wrapped in flames.



# DANTE'S INFERNO

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Location	Category	Description	Punishment
Sixth Circle	The Heretics	Only sin punished in Dante's Hell that is specifically Christian.	Heretics (witches) are trapped inside tombs that are wrapped in flames.

DANTE'S  
INFERNO

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Canto #10: 3:00am, April 9<sup>th</sup> –  
Still in Sixth Circle

Still in the Sixth Circle, the Poets walk by a soul that Dante recognizes. This soul is one of Dante's enemies on Earth, and he and Dante begin to talk about politics and argue.

There are several instances throughout *The Inferno* in which Dante uses his poem to rip on people that made him mad in “real” life.

DANTE'S  
INFERNO

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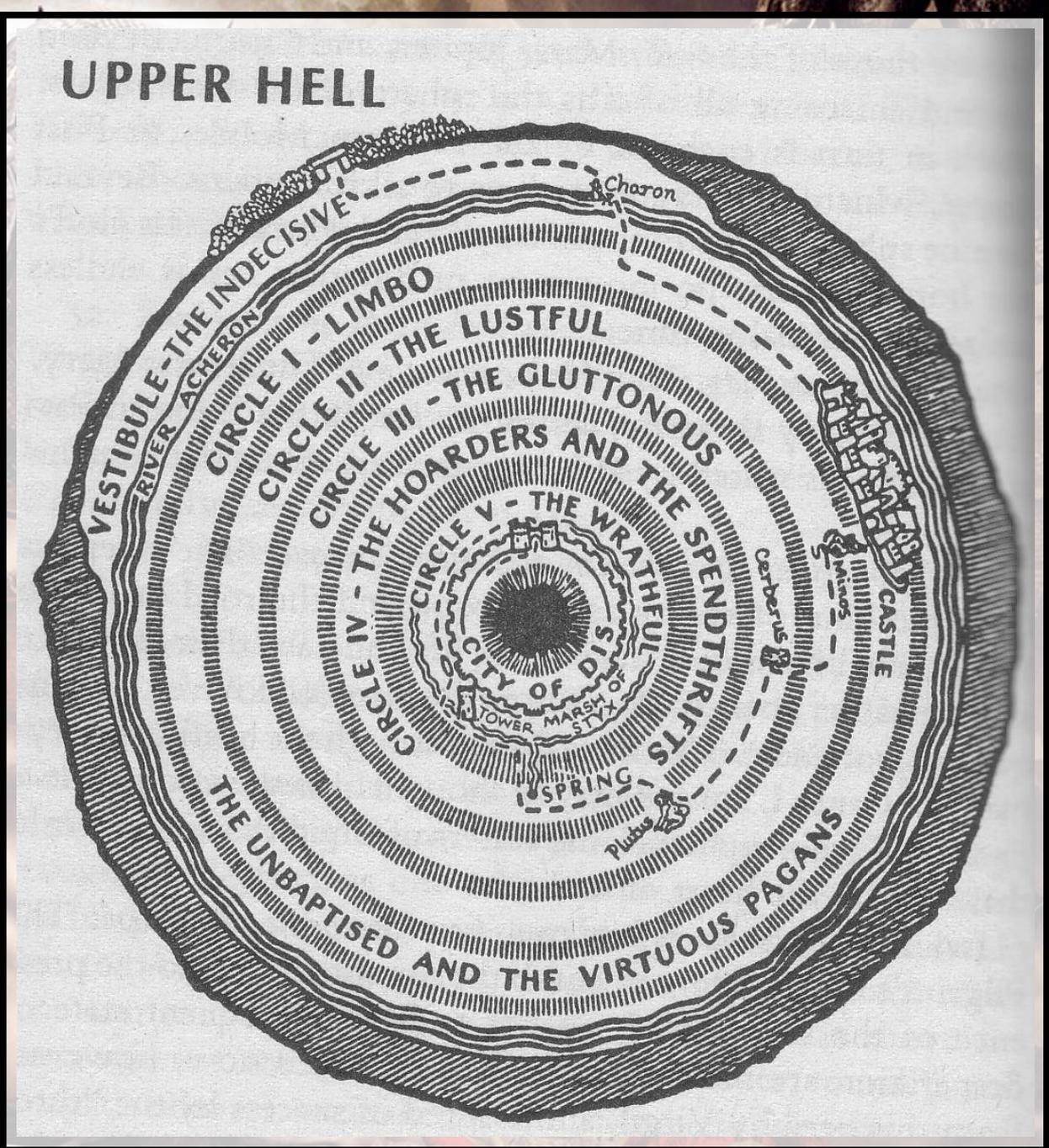


Canto #11: 4:00am, April 9<sup>th</sup> –  
Leaving Sixth Circle & approaching  
Seventh Circle

While leaving the Sixth Circle, the Poets find a great pile of rocks that had once been a cliff but had collapsed because of an earthquake. They look down and see the Seventh Circle, but because the air is so foul they are forced to take shelter behind a tomb until they can grow accustomed to the stench. For the rest of this un-dramatic canto, Virgil informs Dante how Hell is organized and that the Seventh Circle is subdivided into 3 rings.

DANTE'S  
INFERNO

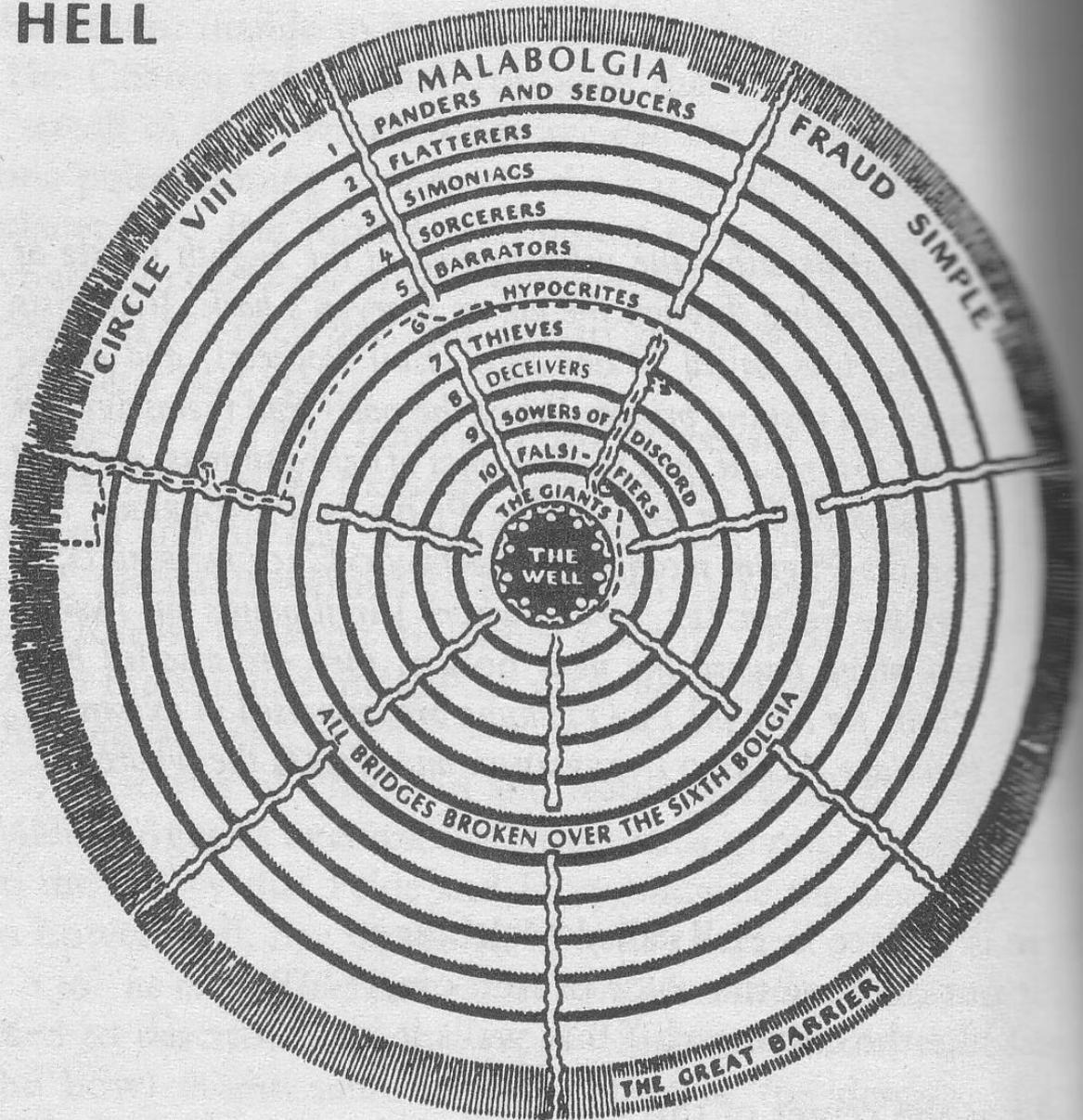
Dr. Hartnell's  
**135 LIVE!**



DANTE'S  
INFERNO

Dr. Bartnell's  
**135 LIVE!**

LOWER  
HELL



DANTE'S  
INFERNO

Dr. Hartnell's  
135 LIVE!

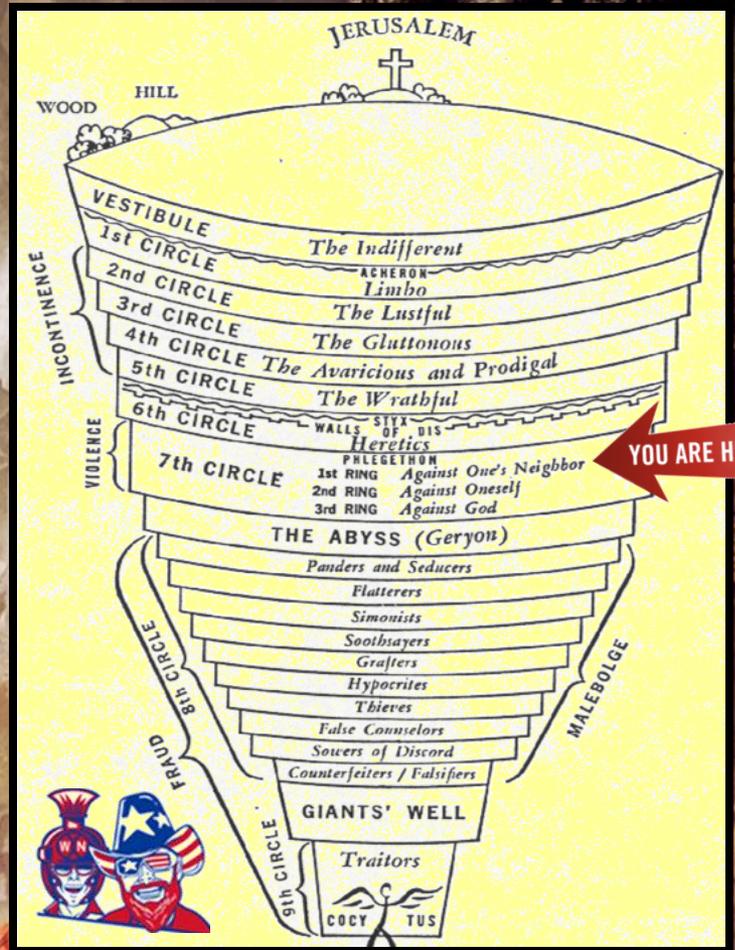


Canto #12: 4:30am, April 9<sup>th</sup> –  
Seventh Circle, 1<sup>st</sup> Ring:  
Violent Against One's Neighbor

The Poets are menaced by a Minotaur (man's body; bull's head). This batch of sinners, Those Violent Against One's Neighbor/Others includes murderers, war makers, tyrants, robbers, and terrorists. They are immersed in the river Phlegethon [*Fley-geth-on*], which is made of boiling blood. The amount of blood they spilled determines how deep they are sunk. Any sinner that tries to get out is shot with an arrow by Centaurs (man's body and head; horse's legs).

# DANTE'S INFERNO

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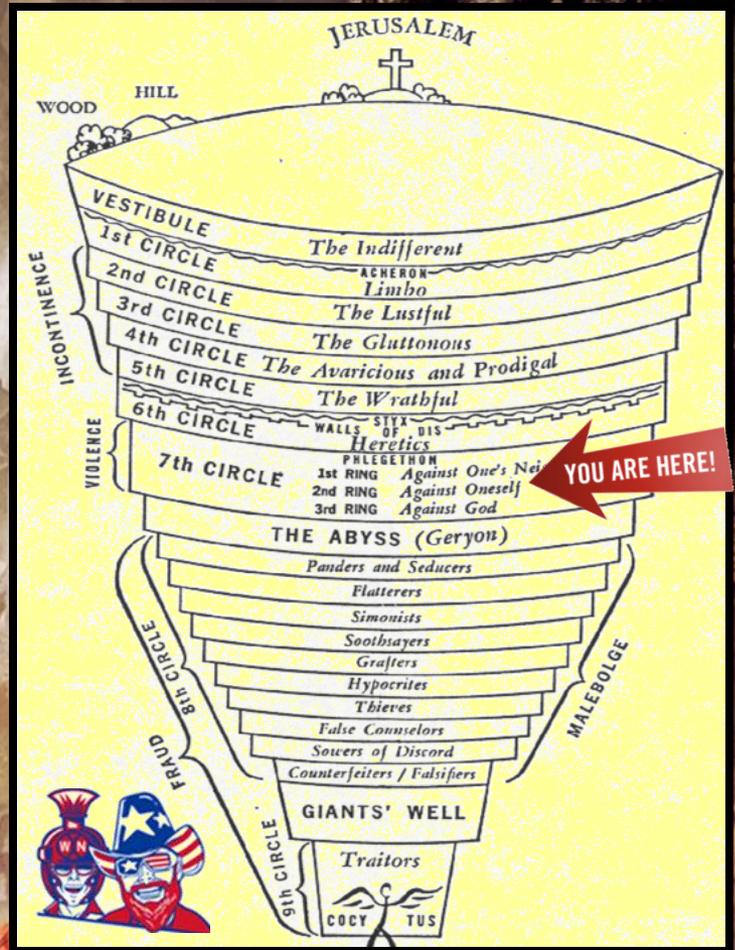
Location	Category	Description	Punishment
Seventh Circle - 1 <sup>st</sup> Ring	Those Violent Against One's Neighbor/Others	Murderers, war makers, tyrants, robbers, & terrorists.	Immersed in river of blood. Seriousness of sin determines how deeply in it they are sunk. (Dante included Alexander the Great & Attila the Hun.)

The canto opens with 6 instances of “no” or “not” in the first 7 lines, indicating Dante’s hatred of suicide. In the 2<sup>nd</sup> Ring of the Seventh Circle, the Poets enter the Woods of the Suicides where Those Violent Against Oneself are punished. These souls are encased in trees, whose limbs are torn off by harpies (woman’s body/head; bird’s wings/feet). Blood (not sap) rush out, and only while it is pouring are the souls allowed to speak.



# DANTE'S INFERNO

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Location	Category	Description	Punishment
Seventh Circle - 2 <sup>nd</sup> Ring	Those Violent Against Oneself	People who commit suicide (for any reason).	Transformed into trees whose limbs are ripped off by Harpies, spilling blood and not sap.

DANTE'S  
INFERNO

Dr. Hartnell's  
**135 LIVE!**



Canto #14: 5:15am, April 9<sup>th</sup> –  
Seventh Circle, 3<sup>rd</sup> Ring:  
Those Violent Against God

The 3<sup>rd</sup> ring of the Seventh Circle consists of a sandy plain rained upon by eternal fire, clearly signifying the wrath of God for these sinners. All the sinners here went against the Divine plan for human existence.

There are 3 groups of sinners within this ring.



**A. The Blasphemers:**  
Insulted God; frequently took  
Lord's name in vain; openly  
defied God.

**They are slowly stretched out  
as they lie facing the Heaven  
they scorned.**



**B. The Sodomites:**  
Engaged in/desired sex for purposes other than reproduction, but more specifically than those in the tornado. They sinned against “Nature” (God’s intended plan of sex to reproduce).

They must run in endless circles chasing the person in front of them (but never catching them).

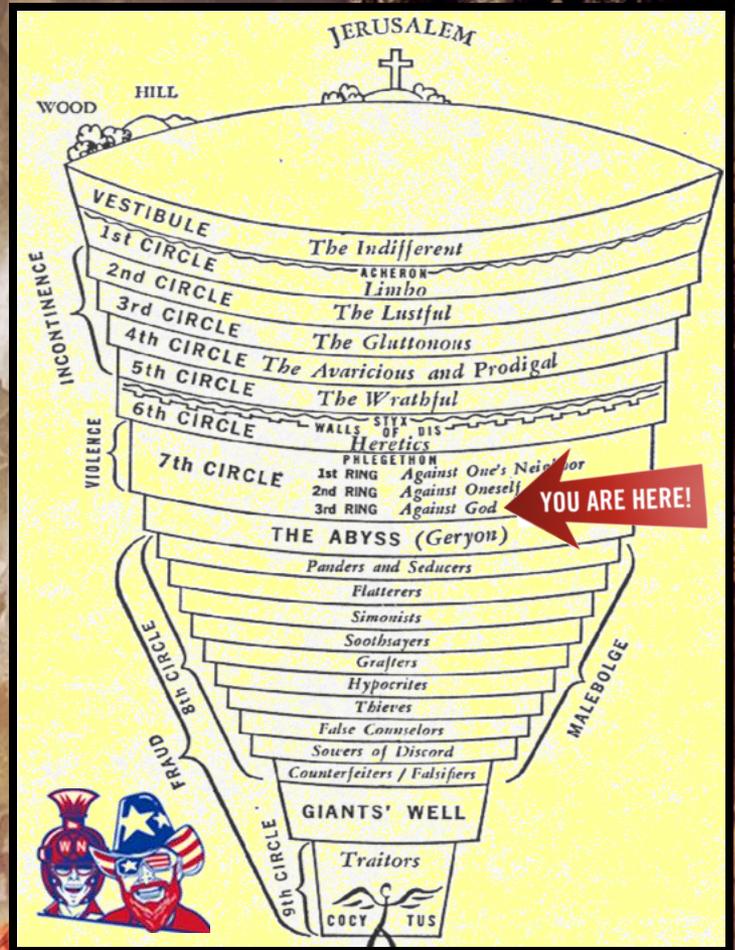


**C. The Usurers:**  
Loaned \$\$\$ but charged unreasonable interest. They sinned against “Industry” (God’s intended plan for \$\$\$). Dante believed it was a sin to profit by lending money

They are forced to crouch over their \$\$\$ bags forever in what has to be the worst “wall-sits” ever.

# DANTE'S INFERNO

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Location	Category	Description	Punishment
Seventh Circle - 3rd Ring	Those Violent Against God	Blasphemers (take Lord's name in vain); Sodomites (sexual sin); Usurers (charge interest).	On burning sand rained upon by fire; <u>Blasphemers</u> : stretched out; <u>Sodomites</u> : run in circles chasing person in front of them; <u>Usurers</u> : crouch over \$\$\$ bags.

WHAT  
DID WE  
LEARN  
TODAY?



135 LIVE!



**FAST 5: UNIT 2, LESSON 4 (MW 2.04)**

**QUESTION 1** 

1. Describe the Third Circle of Hell by answering these questions:
  - a. Who is housed here?
  - b. Why are they housed here?
  - c. What is their punishment?





**FAST 5: UNIT 2, LESSON 4 (MW 2.04)**

**QUESTION 2** 



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2. Describe the Fourth Circle of Hell by answering these questions:

- a. Who is housed here?
- b. Why are they housed here?
- c. What is their punishment?



## FAST 5: UNIT 2, LESSON 4 (MW 2.04)

QUESTION

3



3. Describe the Fifth Circle of Hell by answering these questions:

- Who is housed here?
- Why are they housed here?
- What is their punishment?



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**FAST 5: UNIT 2, LESSON 4 (MW 2.04)**

**QUESTION 4** 

4. Describe the Sixth Circle of Hell by answering these questions:
- a. Who is housed here?
  - b. Why are they housed here?
  - c. What is their punishment?





## FAST 5: UNIT 2, LESSON 4 (MW 2.04)

QUESTION

5



5. Describe the Seventh Circle (all 3 Rings) of Hell by answering these questions:

- Who is housed here?
- Why are they housed here?
- What is their punishment?

! THINK

✓ CHECK

> SUBMIT



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**135 LIVE!**