

DR. HARTNELL



World on Ice





TODAY'S UNIT & LESSON

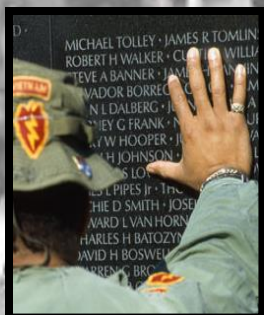
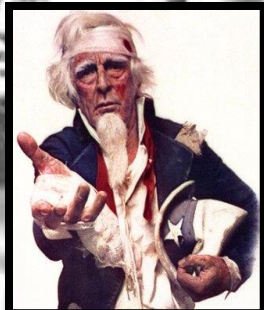
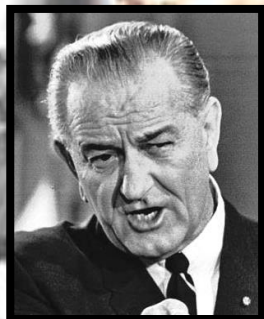


Lesson 10

(MW 5.10)



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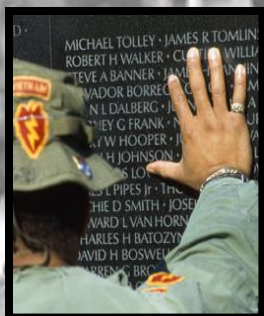
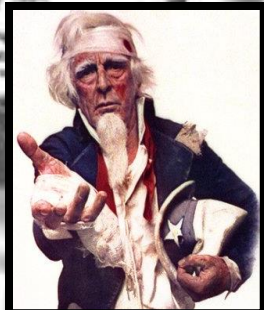
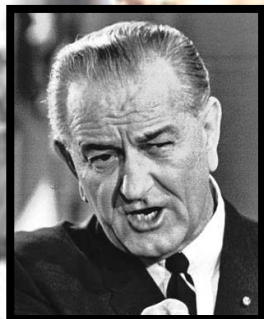
ANTI-WAR MOVEMENT:

Vietnam drove 1968 Election.

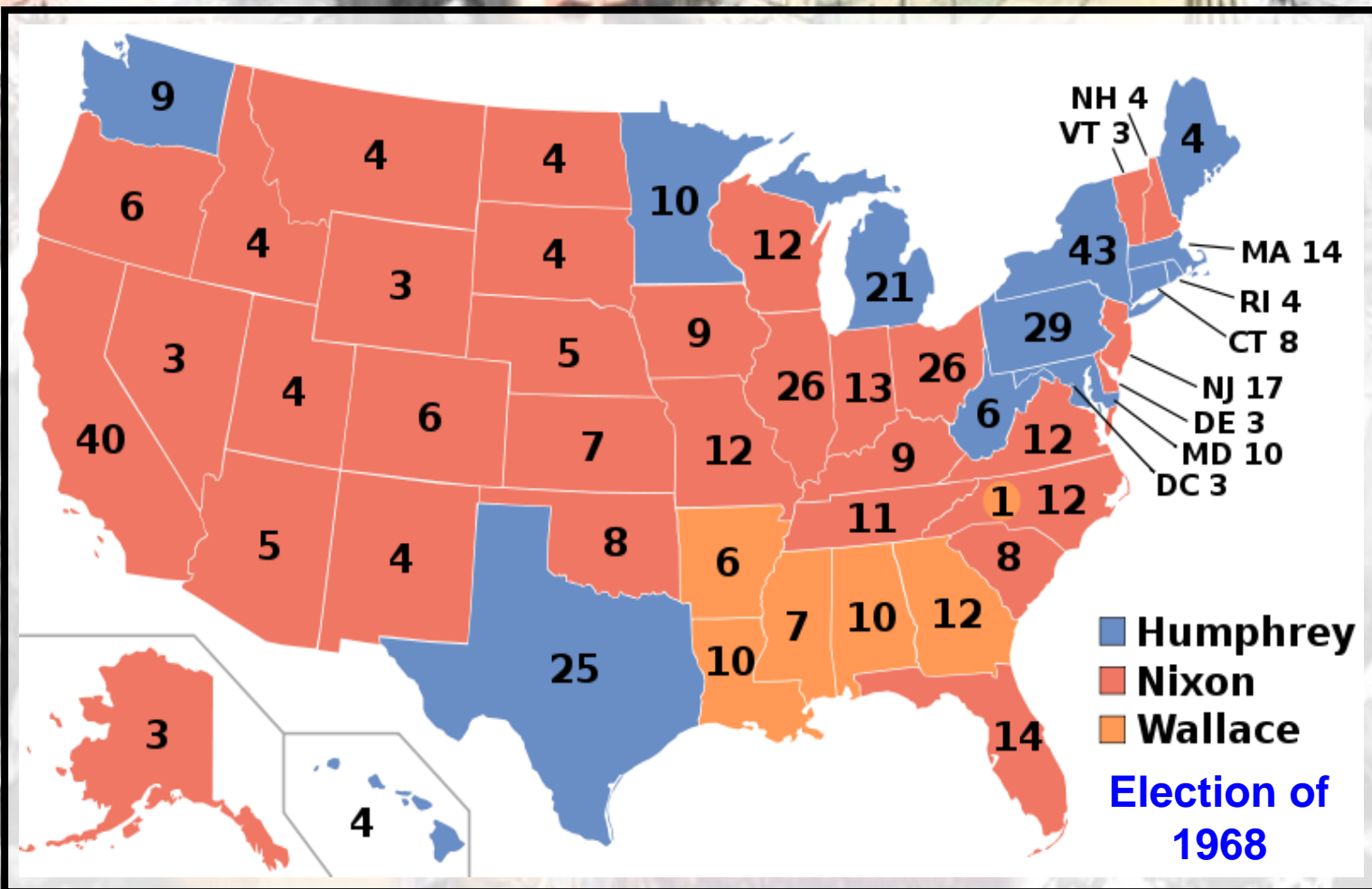
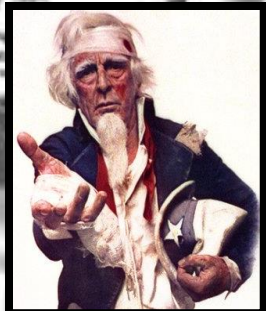
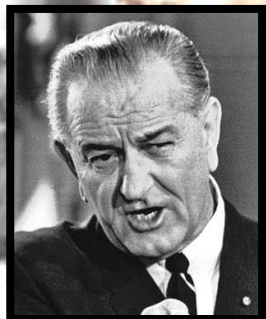
**Richard M. Nixon ran for the
Republicans.**

**Hubert H. Humphrey, LBJ's VP,
ran for the Democrats.**

**Nixon won a landslide in the
Electoral College: EV 301-191.**



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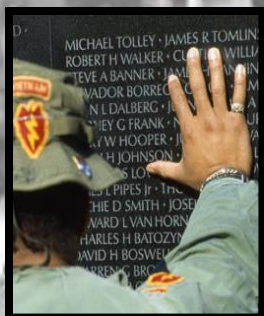
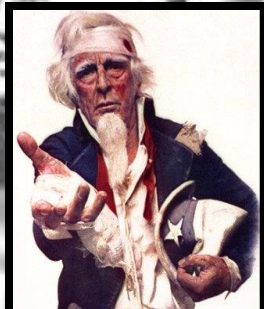
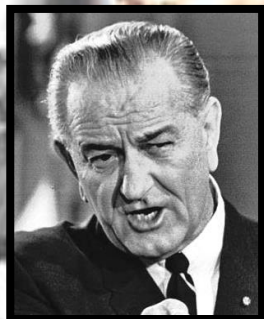


ANTI-WAR MOVEMENT:

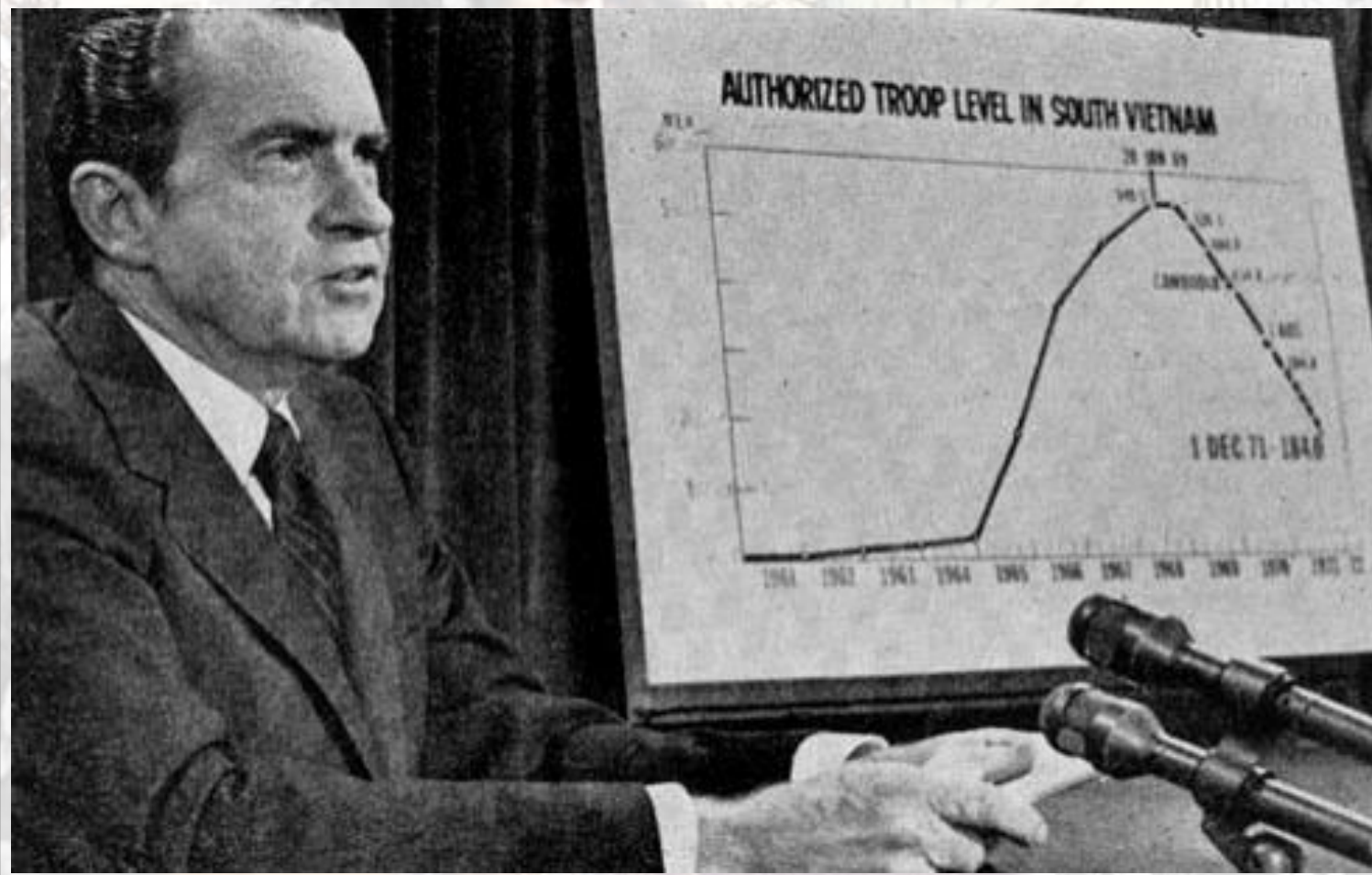
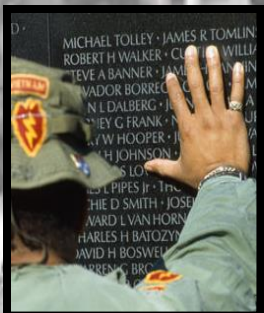
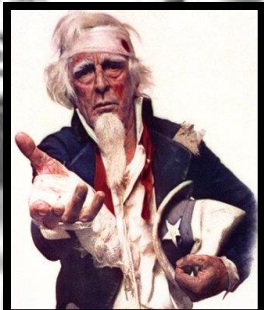
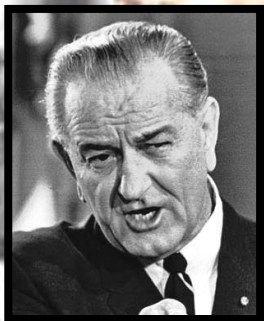
Vietnam was now Nixon's problem.

U.S. troop strength contracted BUT war effort expanded.

Nixon began a program of Vietnamization to decrease # of U.S. troops; turn war effort over to the South Vietnamese.



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Vietnam War (1955-1975)

BATTLE

Hamburger Hill

May 13-20,
1969

Hill 937, SV



US/SV

NV

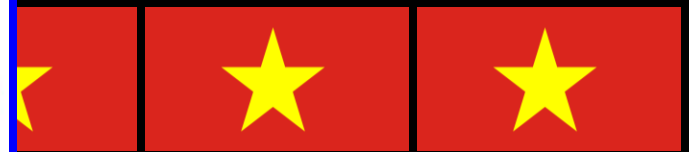
482 total
(US: 72 KIA, 372
WIA, 7 MIA
SV: 31 KIA)

630 KIA,
3 capture

Hill 937 had no value but
U.S. took it by frontal
assault; named for carnage.



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ANTI-WAR MOVEMENT:

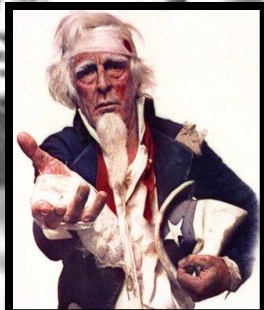
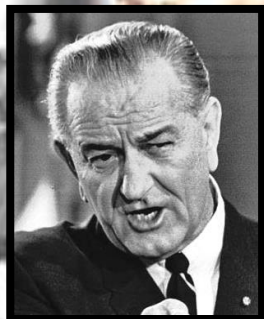
Nixon extended the war into Cambodia and Laos, where he secretly authorized bombing to block enemy supply routes.

People were outraged since Nixon campaigned that he'd end war.

And then things took a turn for the worse...



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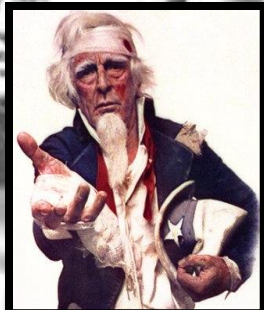
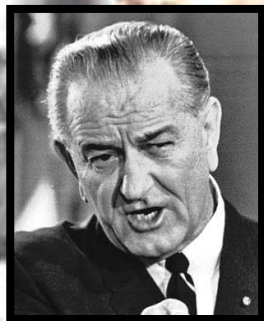




ANTI-WAR MOVEMENT:

On May 4, 1970, Ohio National Guard troops killed four students and wounded nine more when they shot into an anti-war protest at Kent State University.

In 13 seconds, 28 Guardsmen fired 67 shots in the direction of a nearby parking lot.



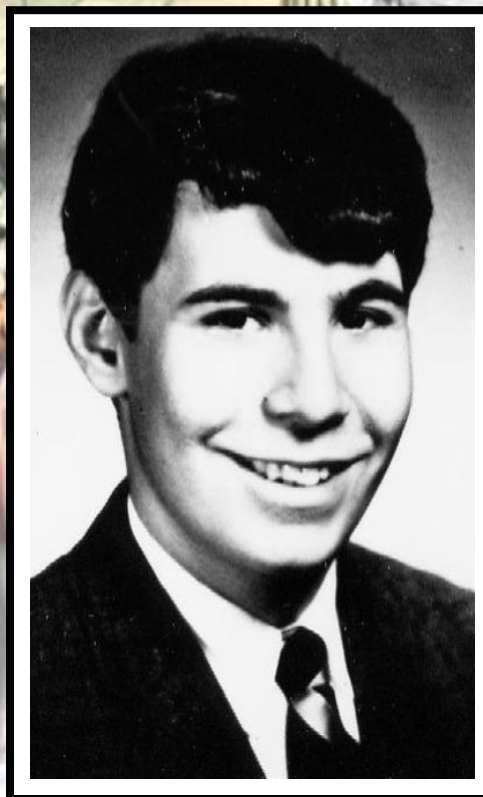
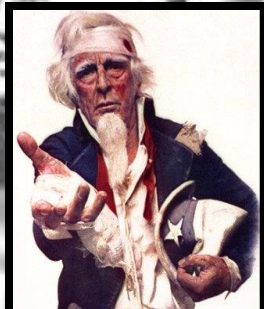
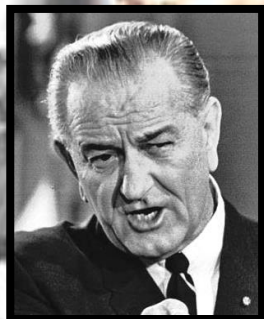


ANTI-WAR MOVEMENT:

Jeffrey Miller, age 20, **had been protesting** and was 265 feet from the troops when he was **shot through the mouth**.

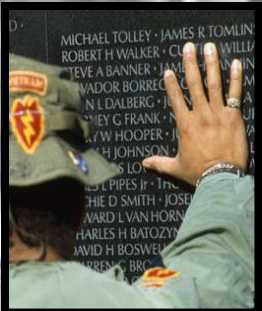
He **died instantly**.

His body is the one in the famous photograph.



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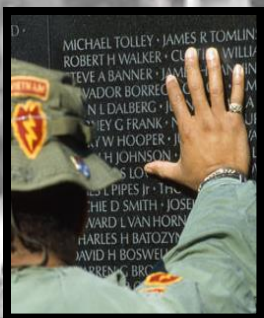
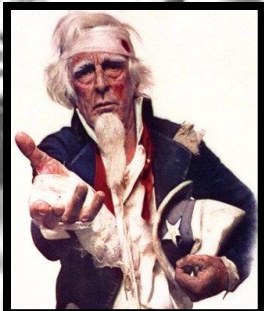
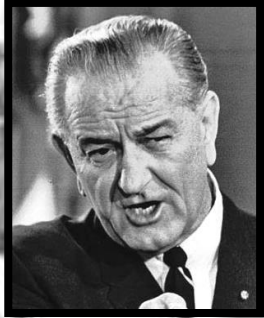




ANTI-WAR MOVEMENT:

Allison Krause, age 19, **was at the protest** and 330 feet from the troops when a **bullet went through her left arm and hit her in the chest.**

She died later that day. The day before she had commented, ***“What’s wrong with peace? Flowers are better than bullets.”***



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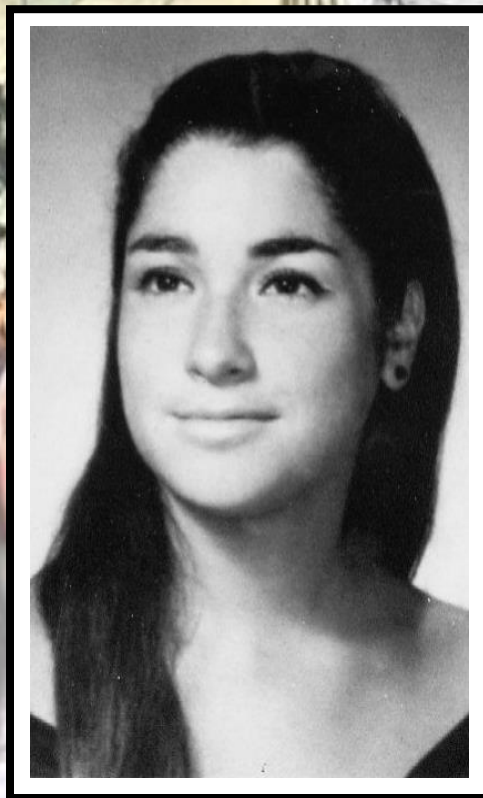
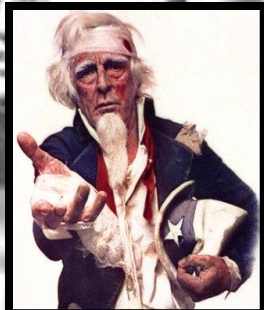
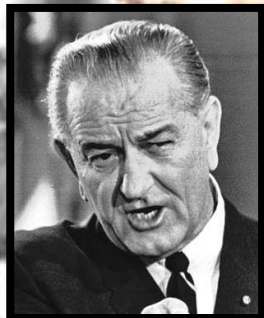


ANTI-WAR MOVEMENT:

Sandra Scheuer, age 20, was 390 feet from the troops when a **stray bullet pierced her jugular.**

She bled out in 5 minutes.

She was simply walking to class and wasn't protesting.

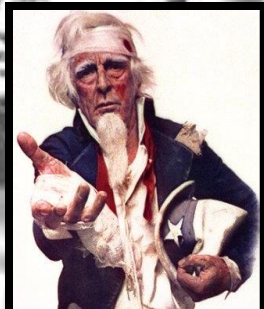
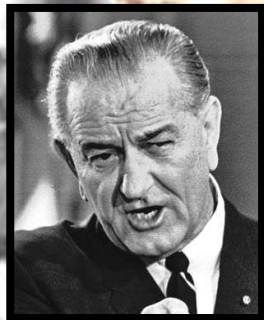




ANTI-WAR MOVEMENT:

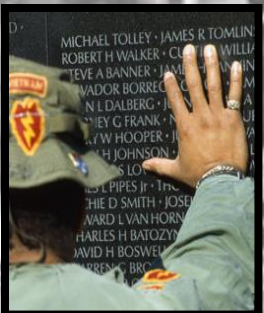
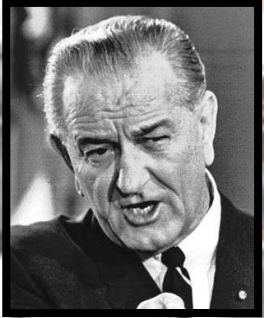
William Schroeder, age 19, was also 390 feet from the troops **walking to class** when he **dove** to the ground after the **shooting** started.

Despite this, he was still **hit in** the **chest and died** an hour later during surgery.



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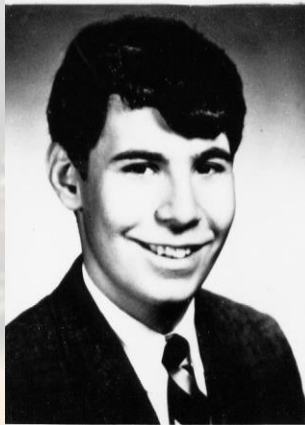




ALLISON B. KRAUSE



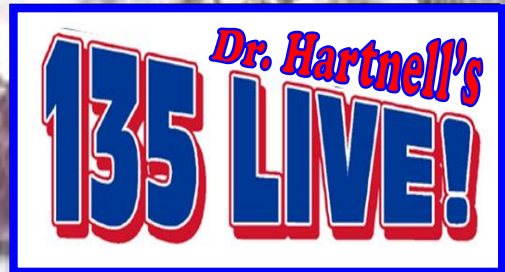
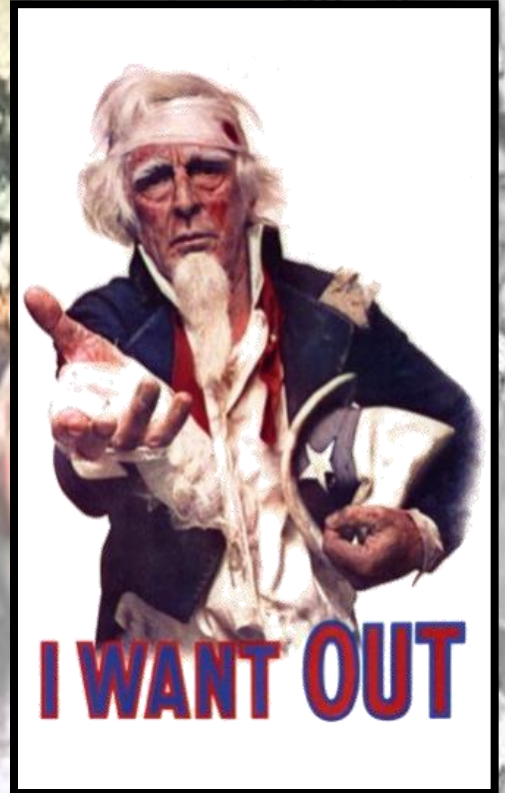
WILLIAM K. SCHROEDER

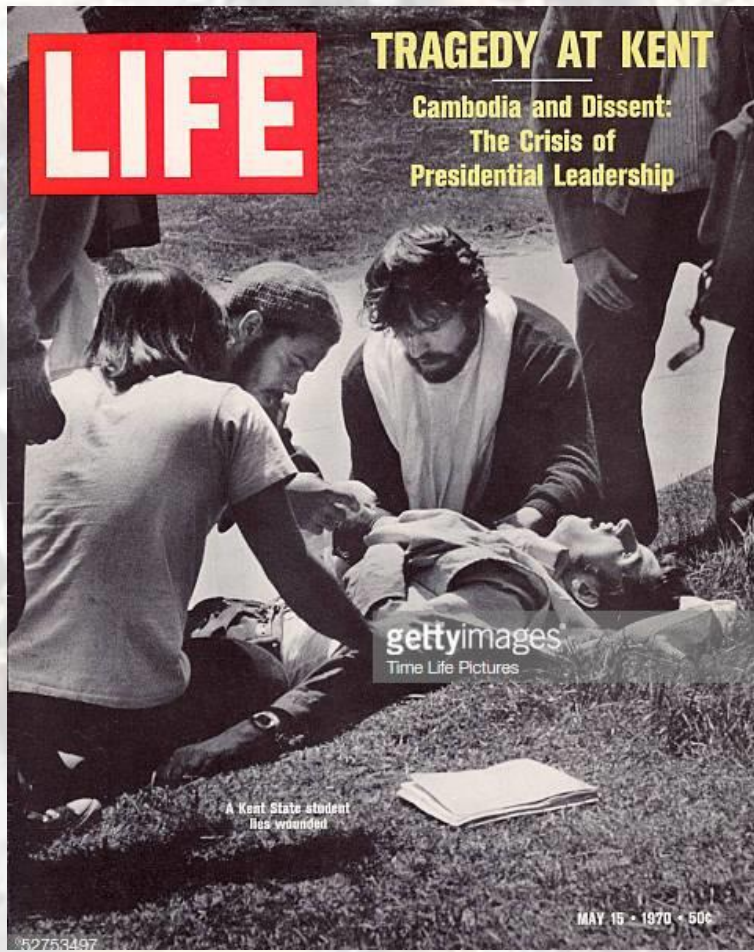
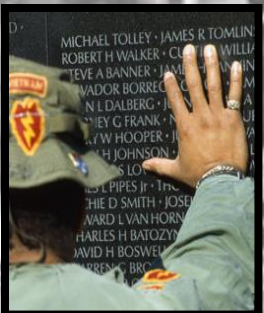
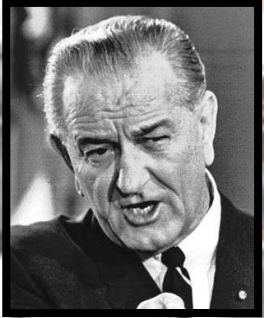


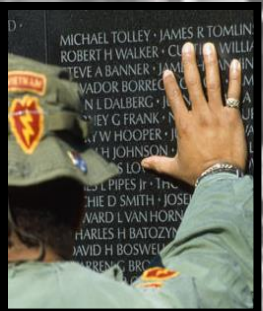
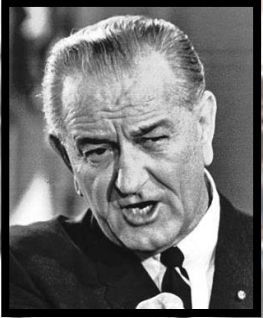
JEFFREY G. MILLER

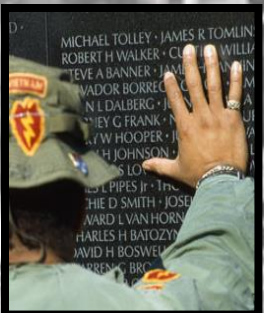
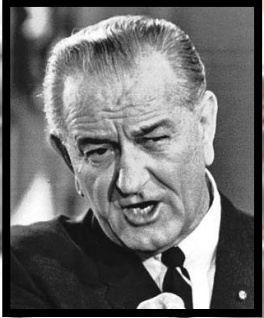


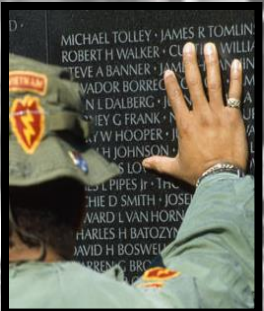
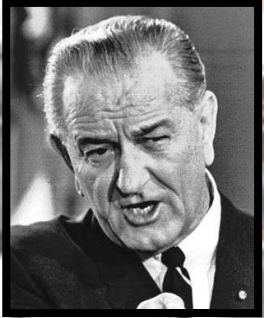
SANDRA L. SCHEUER

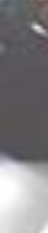


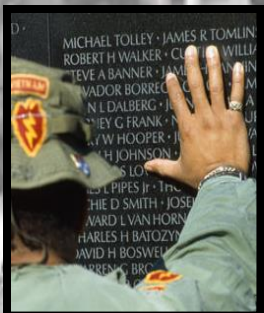
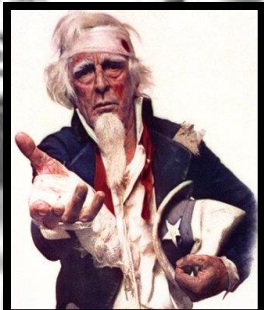
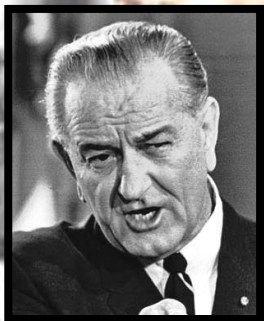


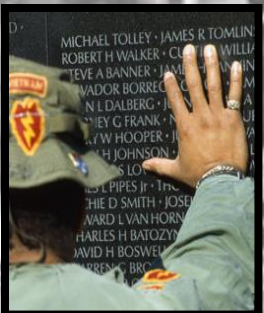
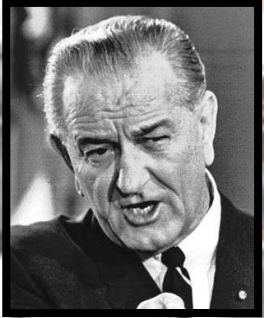






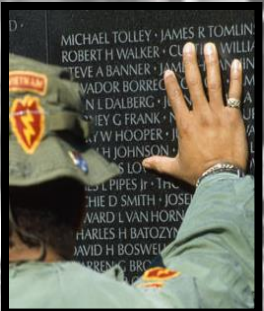
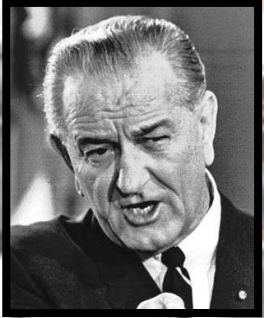


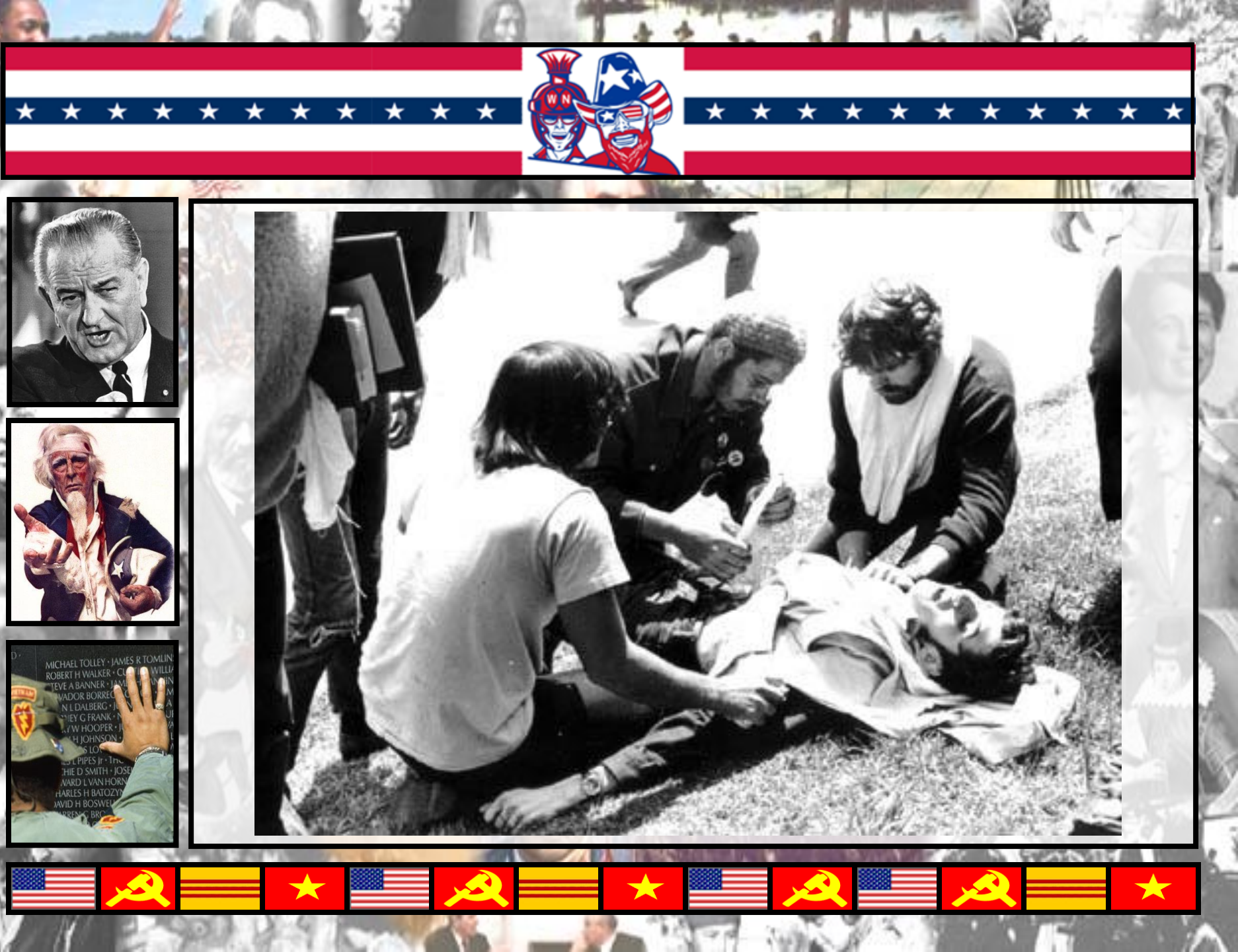
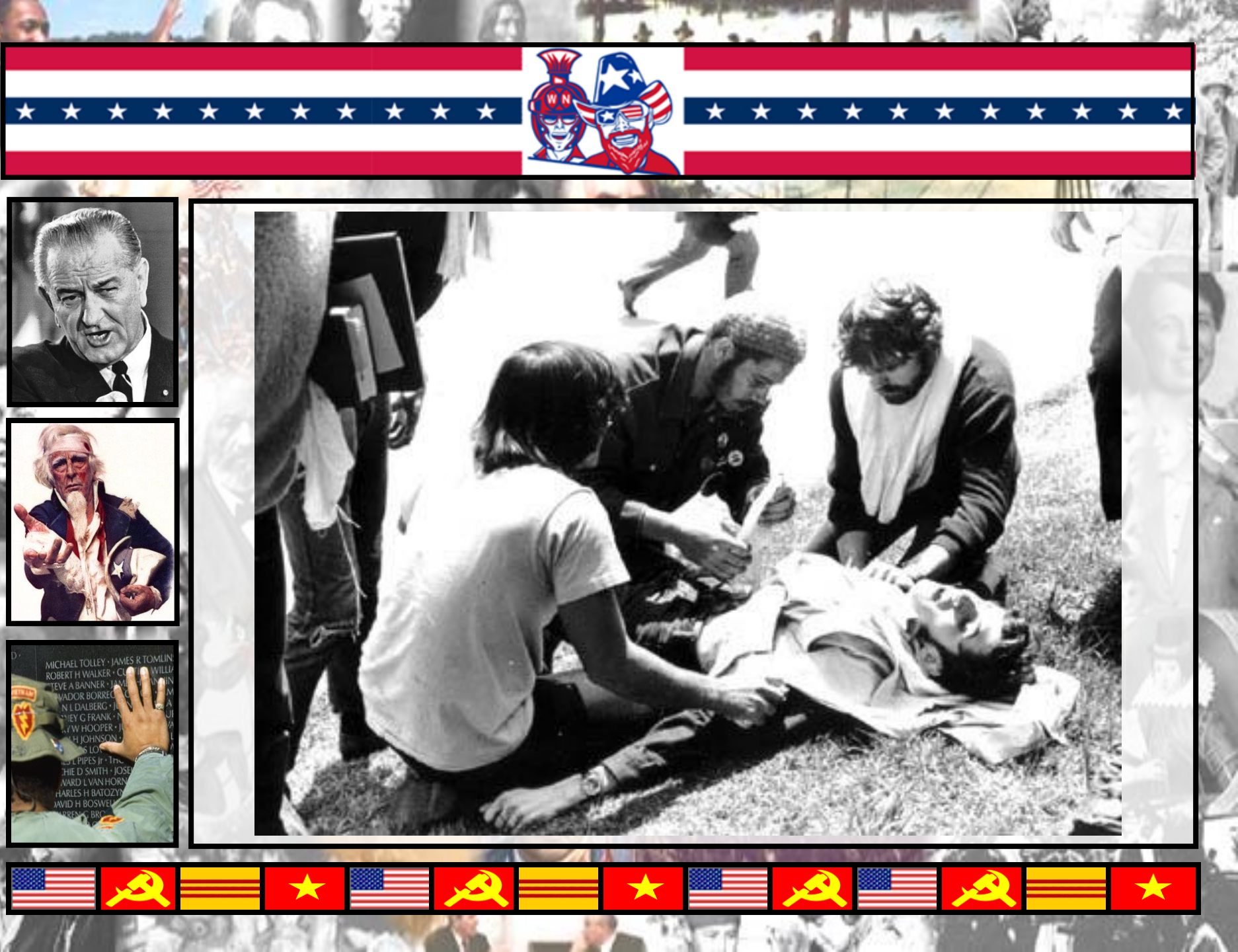
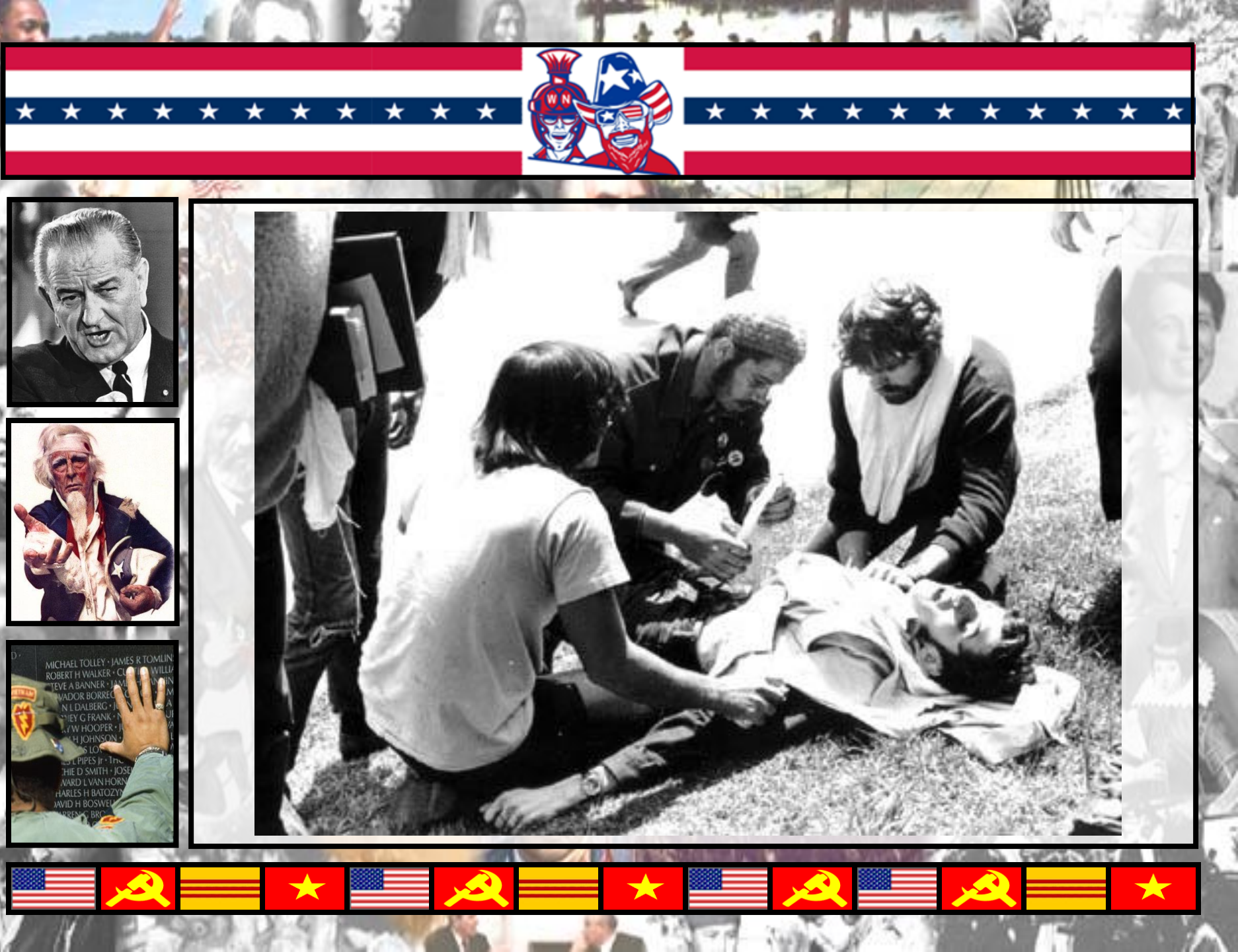




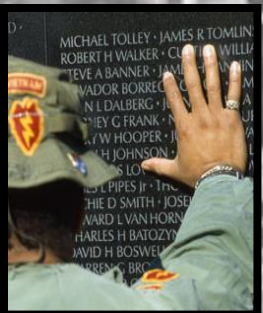
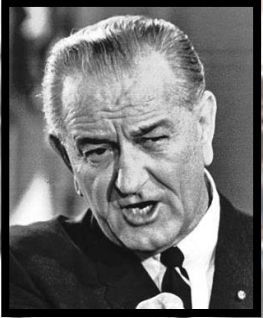
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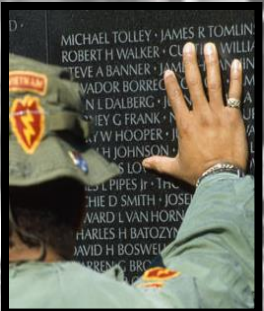
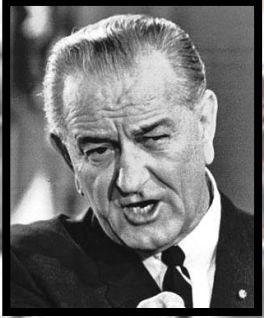


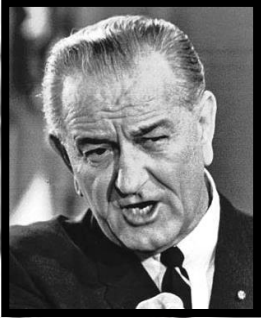




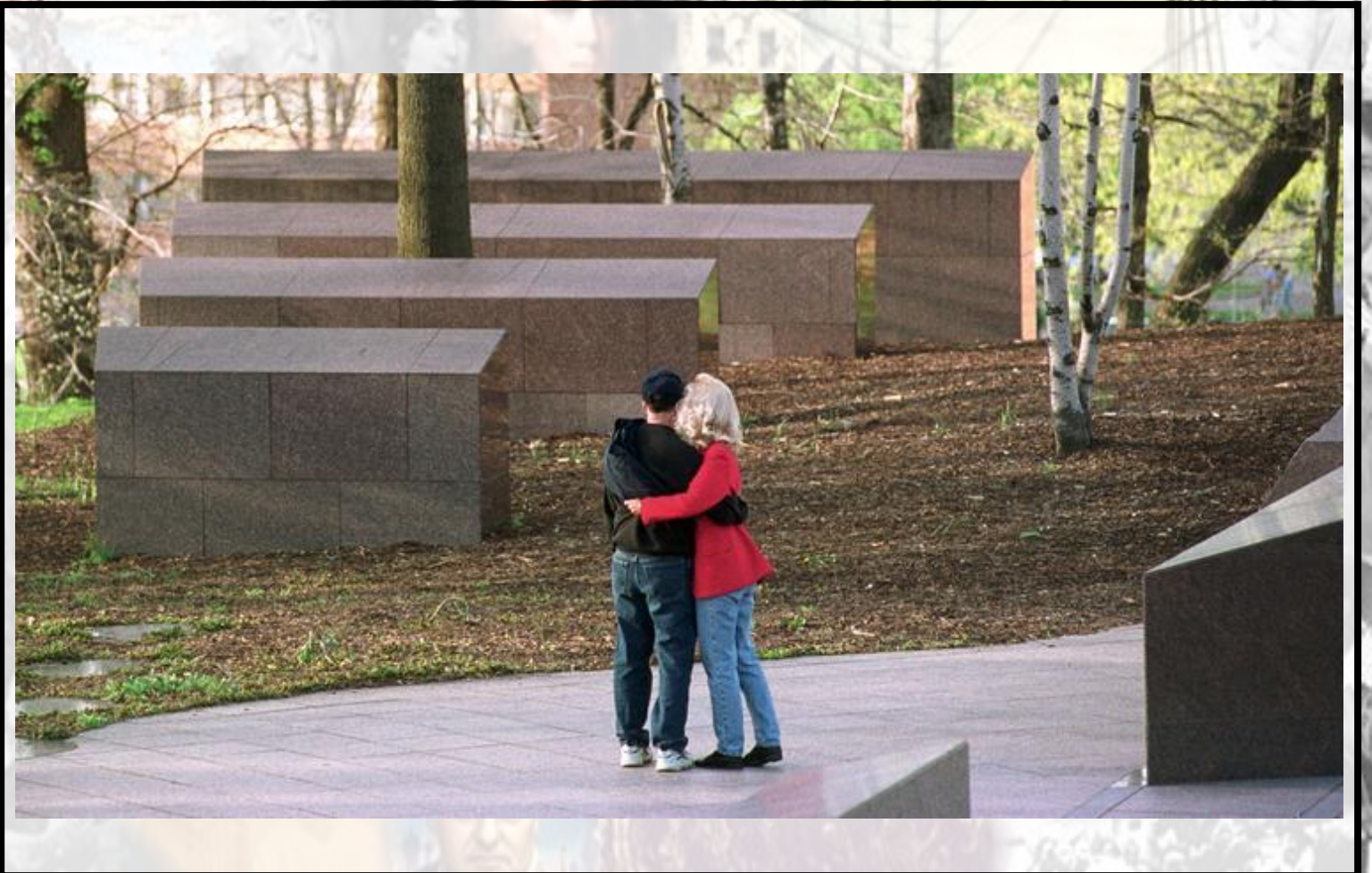
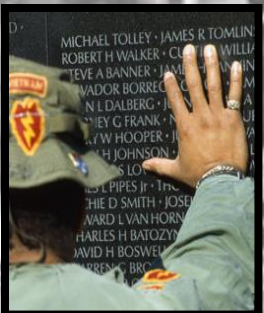
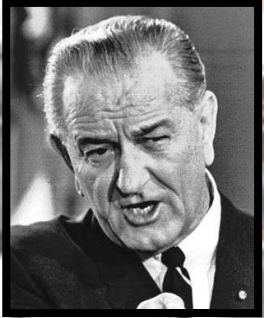


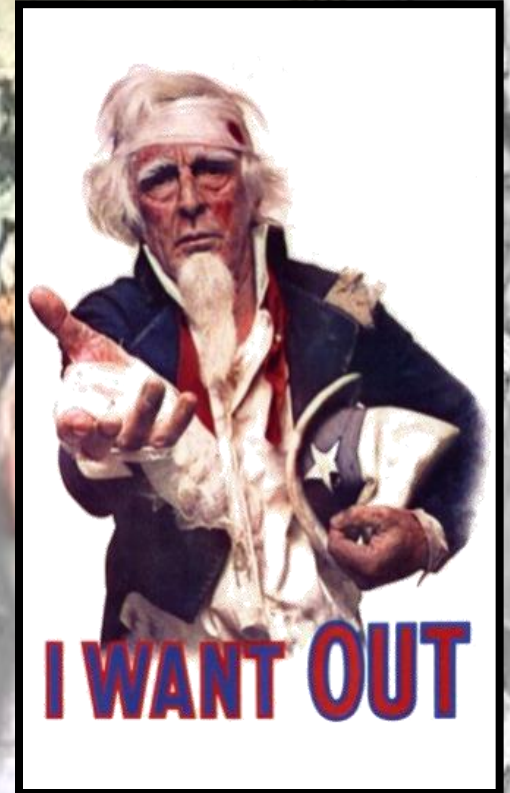
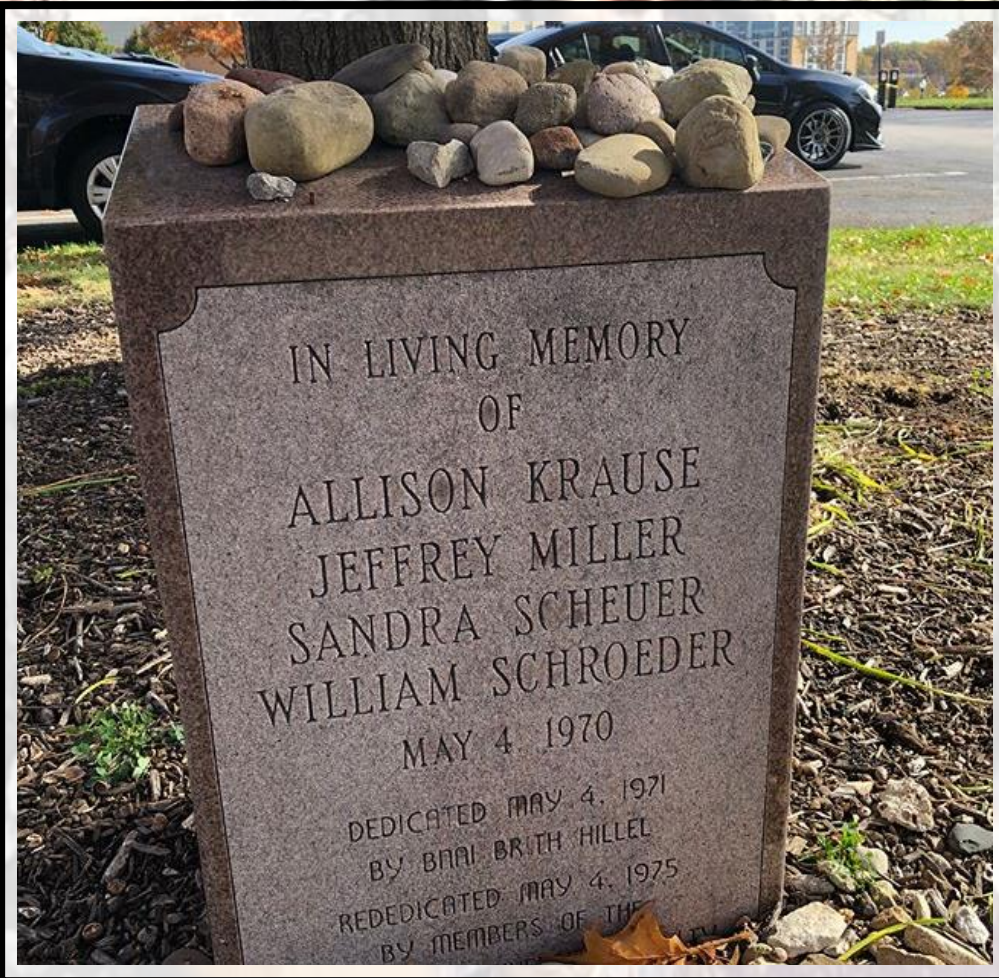
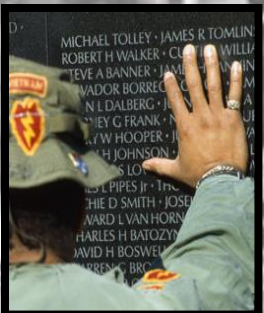
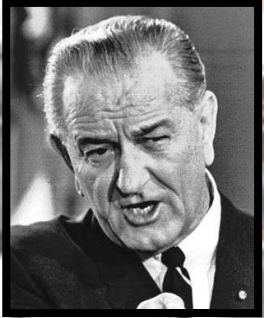










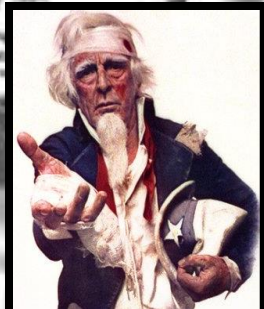
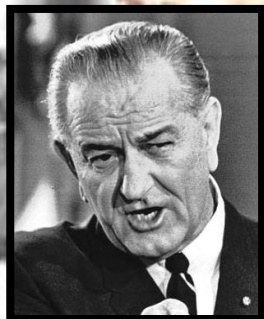


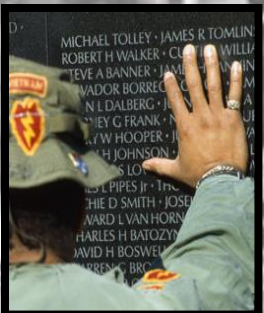
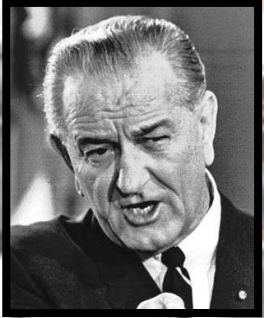


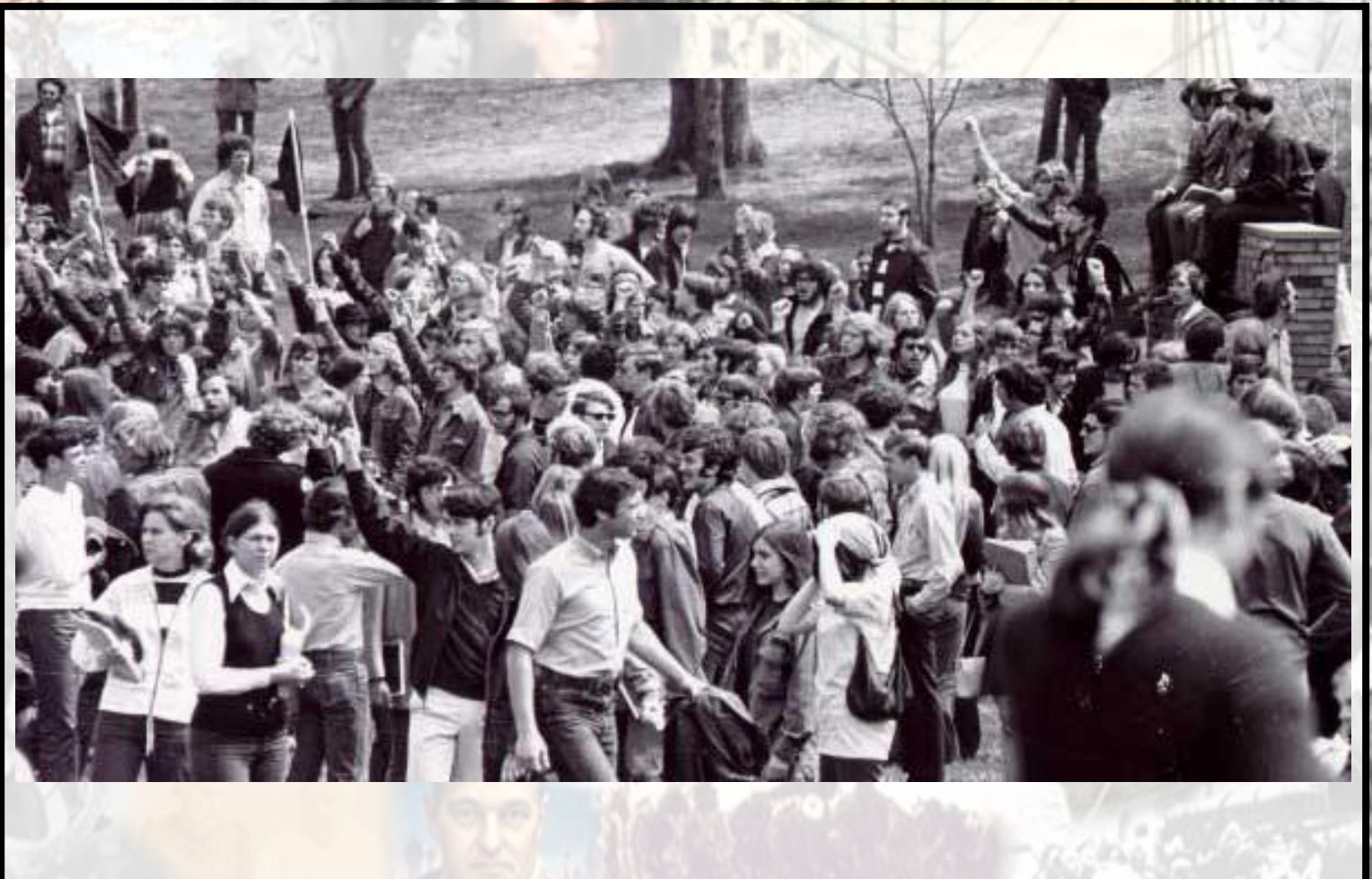
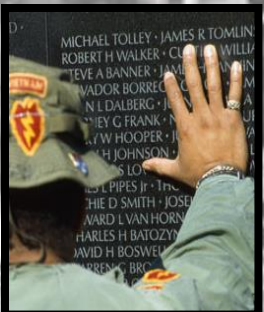
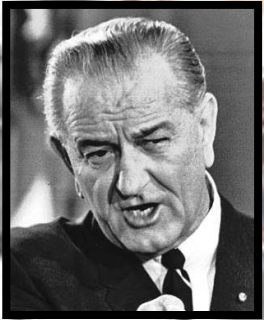
ANTI-WAR MOVEMENT:

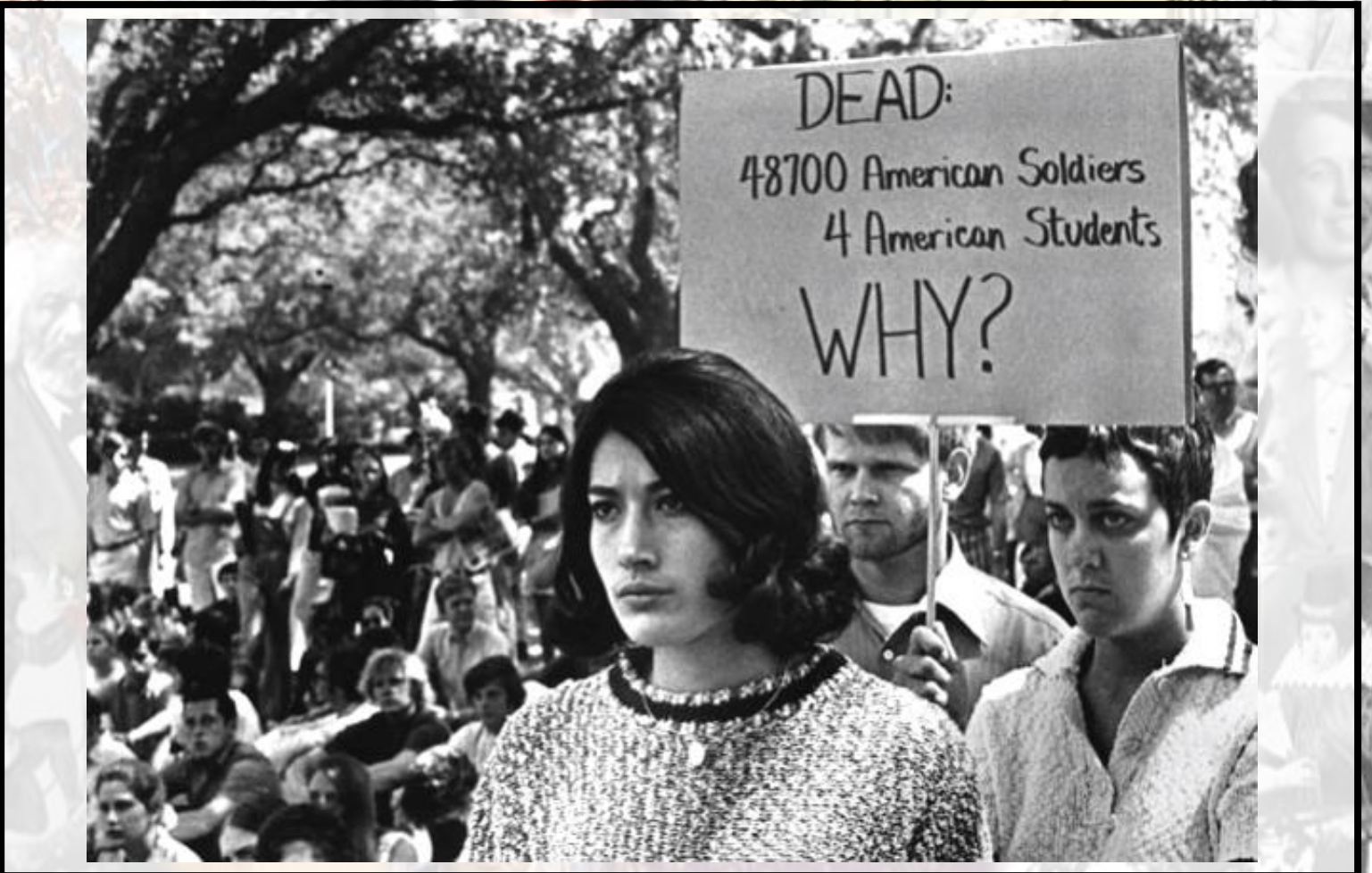
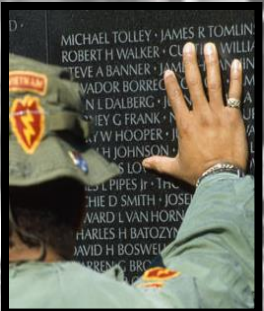
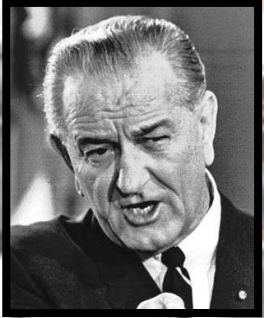
The **shootings** led to protests and the only **student strike** in U.S. history.

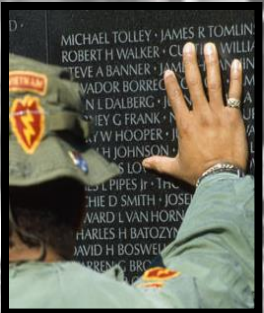
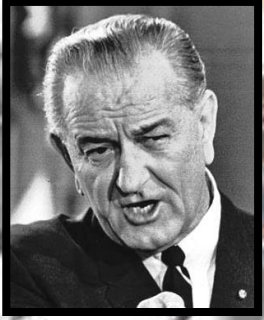
On May 8th, four million students protested and forced over 900 colleges to close.

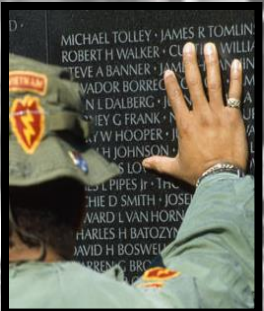
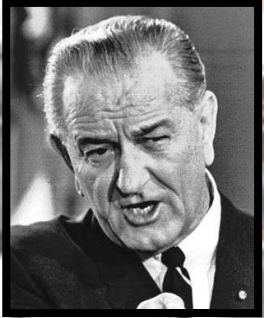










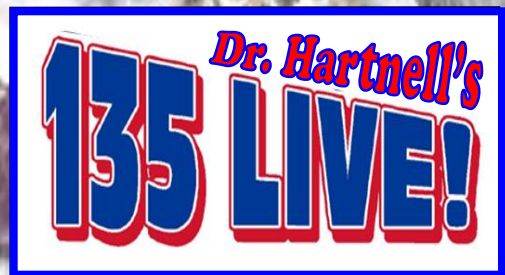
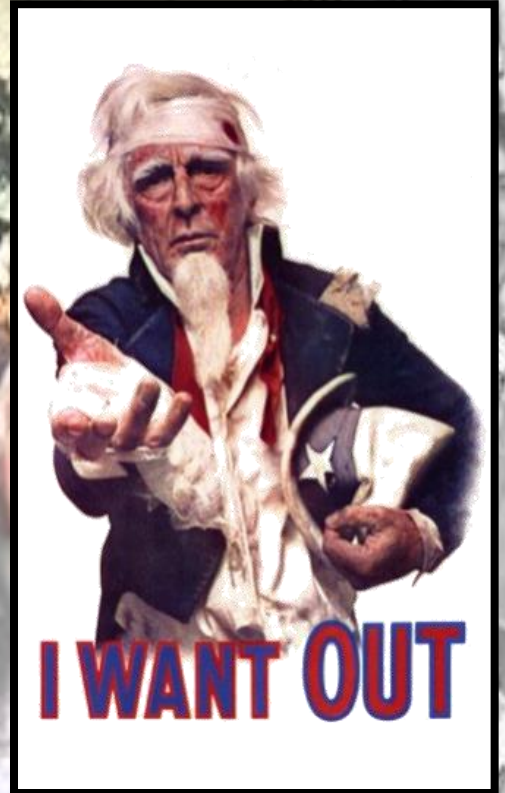
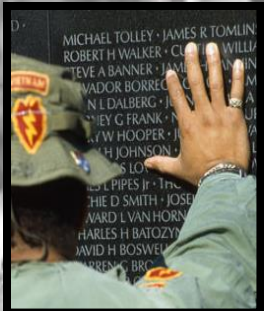
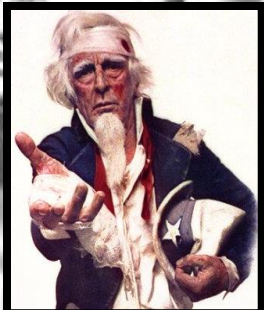
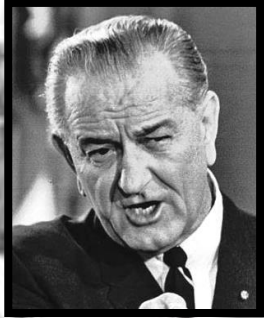




ANTI-WAR MOVEMENT:

After an 11-week long court trial, **charges were dropped against the Guardsmen** for their role in the Kent State students' deaths **because they had acted in self-defense.**

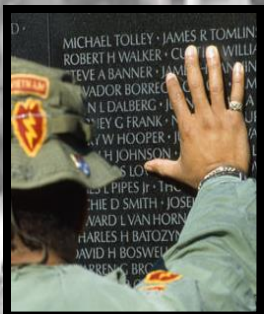
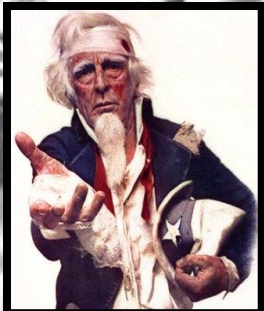
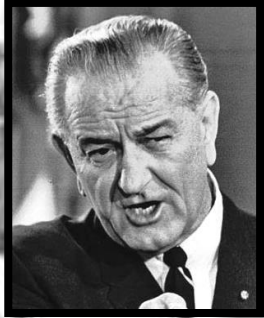
On **January 4, 1979**, the **state of Ohio** awarded the **victims' families \$675,000** in an out-of-court settlement.





ANTI-WAR MOVEMENT:

On May 14-15, 1970 (just 11 days after Kent State), two students were killed and 12 wounded when police fired on 100 black students protesting at Jackson State College in Mississippi.

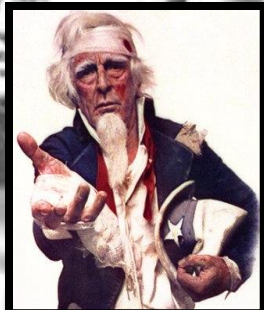
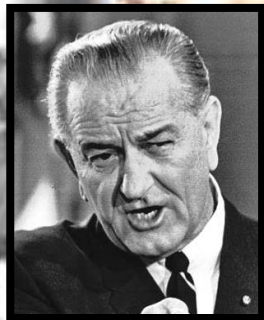




ANTI-WAR MOVEMENT:

Forty officers used shotguns and fired 150 shots in 28 seconds, shattering every window of the dorm behind the students.

The **police were only 30-50 feet away from the students** when they opened fired on the crowd.



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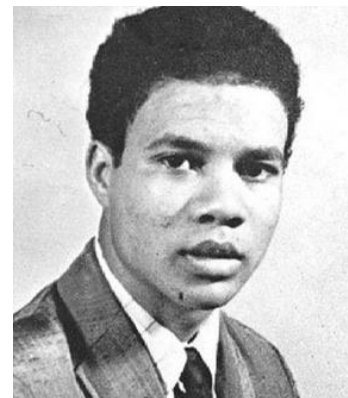
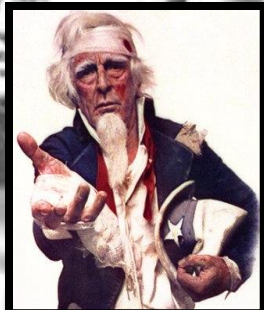
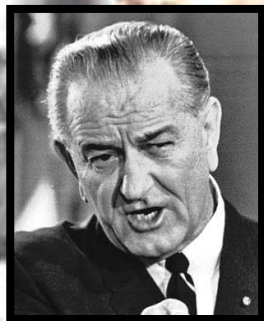




ANTI-WAR MOVEMENT:

Phillip Gibbs, age 21 and a junior, **and James Green**, age 17 and visiting from the local high school, **were killed**.

Gibbs was killed by buckshot while **Green was killed by a shotgun blast** behind police lines.

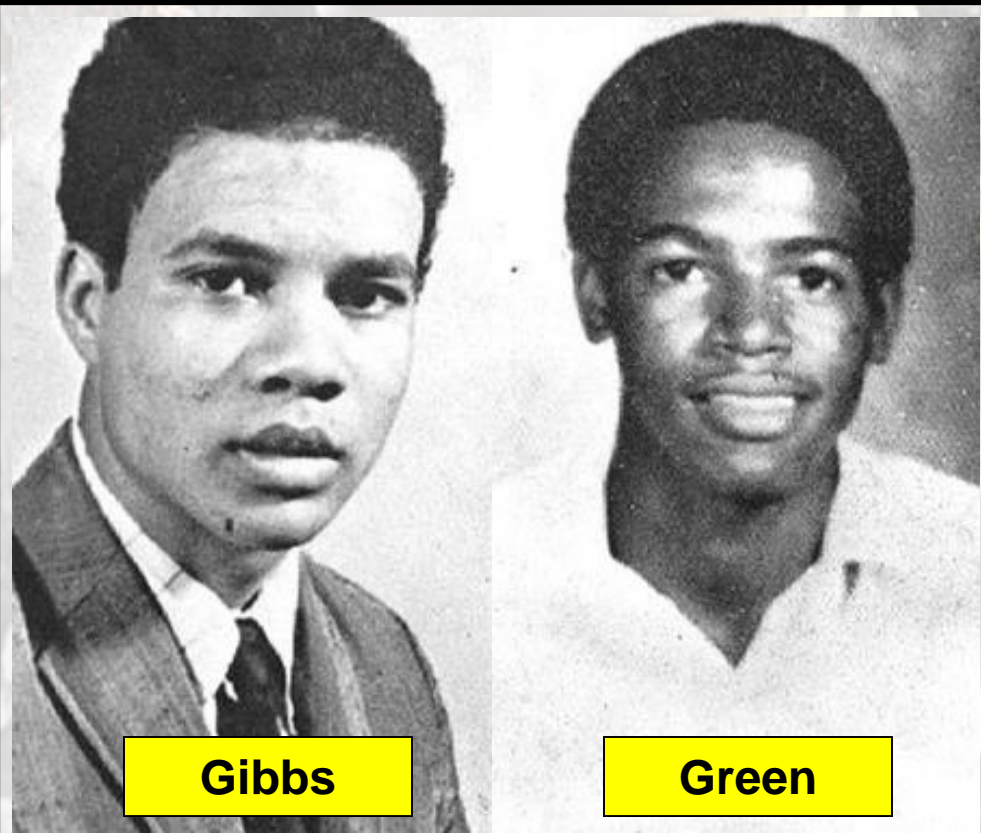
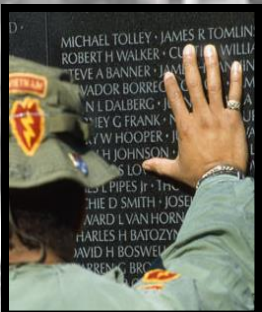
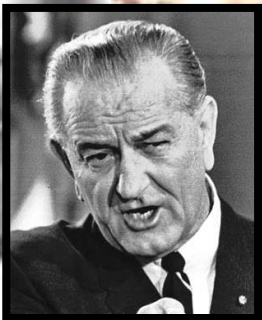


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ANTI-WAR MOVEMENT:



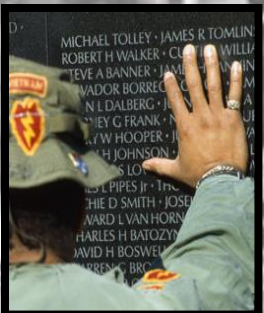
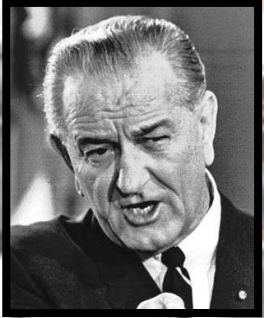
Gibbs

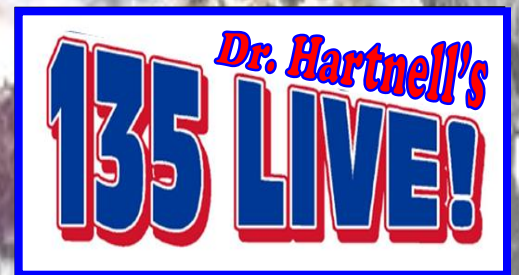
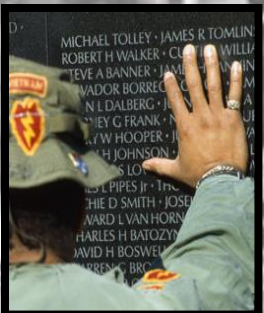
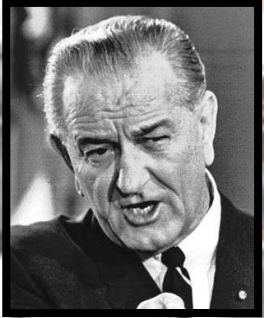
Green

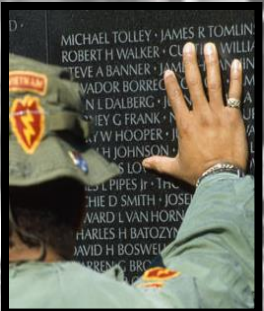
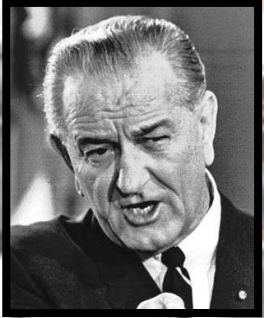


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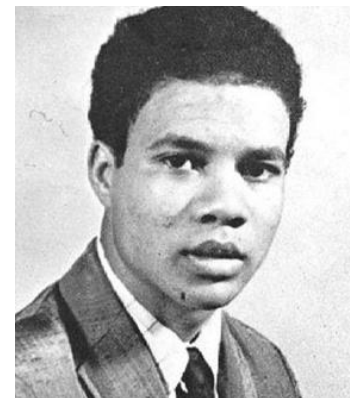
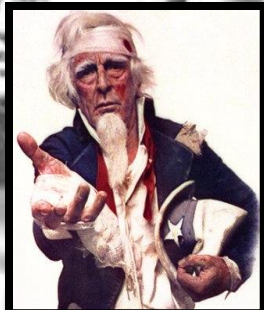
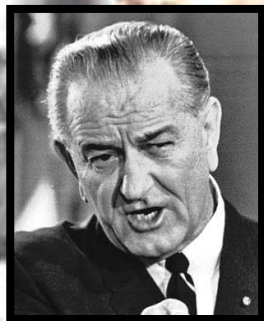




ANTI-WAR MOVEMENT:

The **police** claimed there had **been** reports of a **sniper on the roof**, which is why they shot in the direction that they did.

On June 13, 1970, President Nixon established the President's Commission on Campus Unrest to investigate Kent State and Jackson State.



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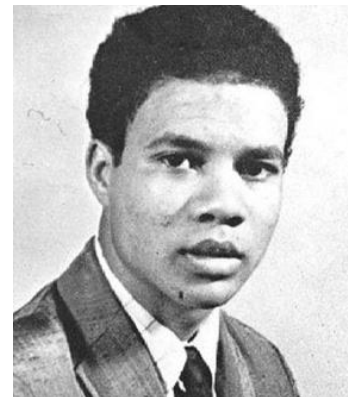
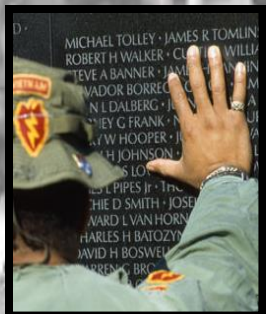
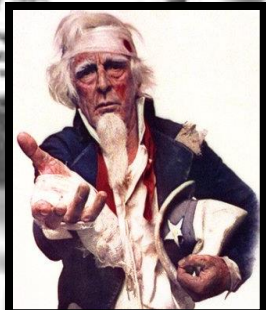
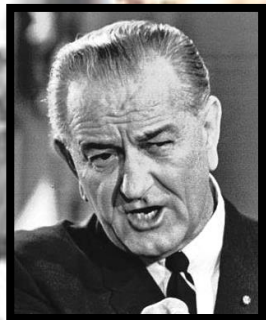


ANTI-WAR MOVEMENT:

The **Commission** concluded that the shooting by police officers at Jackson State was ***“unreasonable, unjustified overreaction”***.

No arrests were ever made.

The **area** of the shooting is now called the **Gibbs-Green Plaza**.



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Vietnam War (1955-1975)

BATTLE

Easter Offensive

March 30-Oct.
22, 1972

South Vietnam



US/SV

NV



46,800 total
(US: 300 KIA,
SV: 10,000 KIA,
36,500 WIA/MIA)

100,000 KIA
(400+ tanks)

NV offensive to gain as much
territory for negotiations;
validates Vietnamization.



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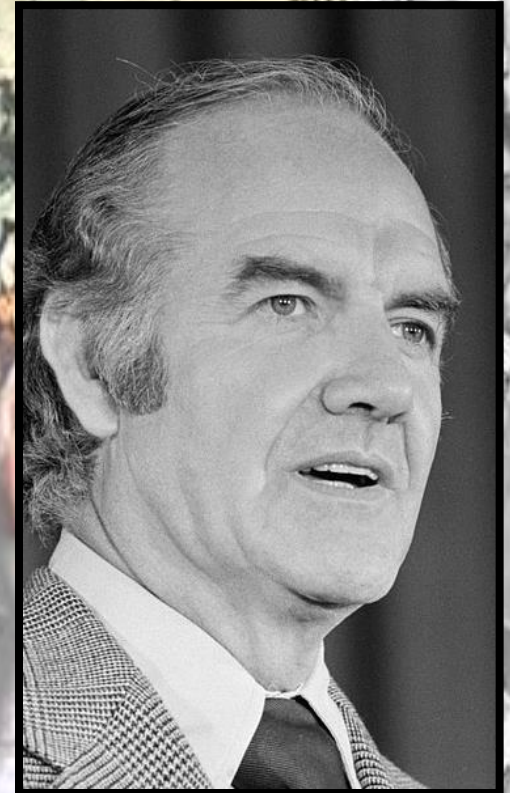
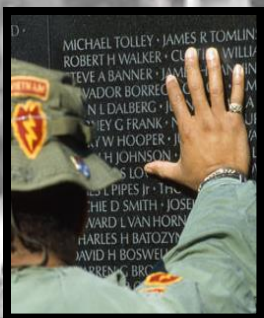
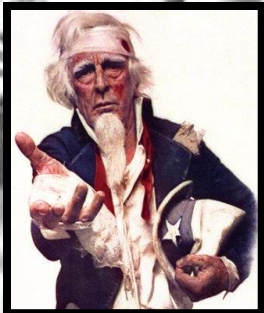
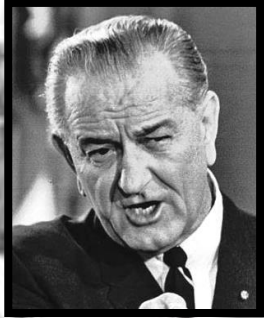




ANTI-WAR MOVEMENT:

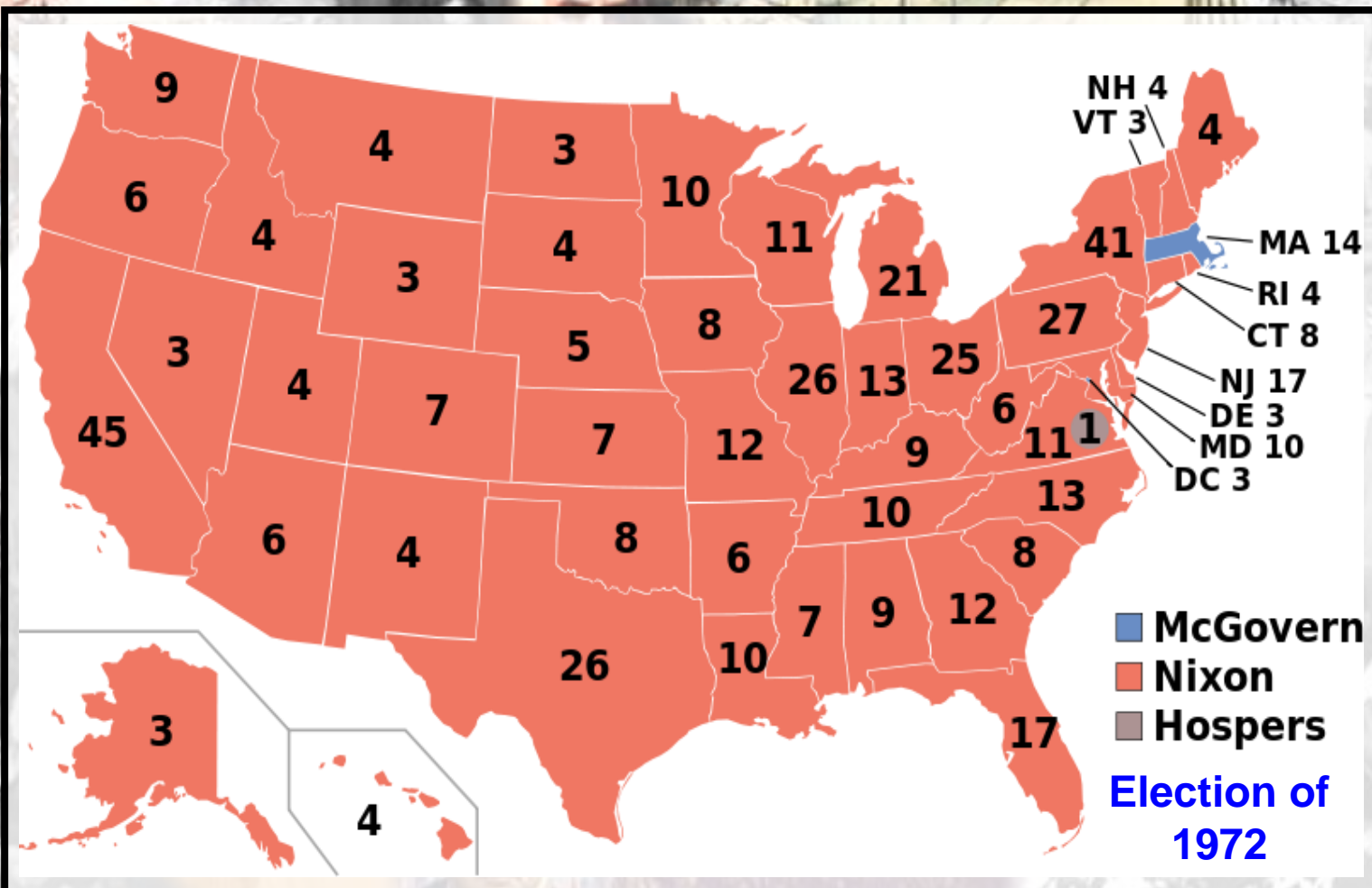
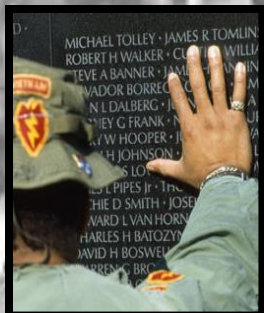
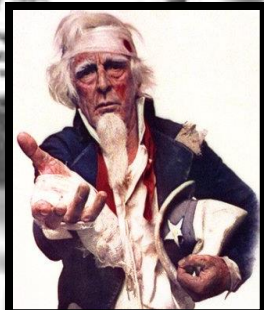
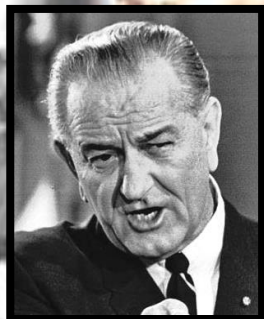
Nixon knew he **needed** to end the **war NOW**, which became his **goal** after his re-election.

Despite the chaos during his first term as President **Nixon won** the **Election of 1972 easily**, beating George McGovern by almost 18 million votes and crushed him in the Electoral College (96.7%-3.2%).



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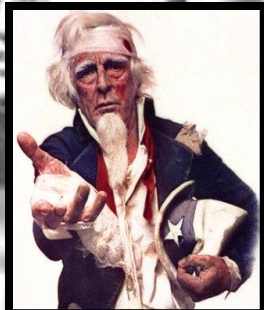
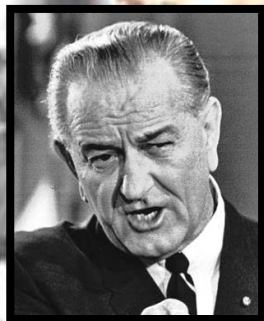


END OF VIETNAM WAR:

On January 27, 1973, the U.S. and North/South Vietnam signed Paris Peace Accords.

The terms included:

1. U.S. withdrawal of ALL forces from Vietnam.



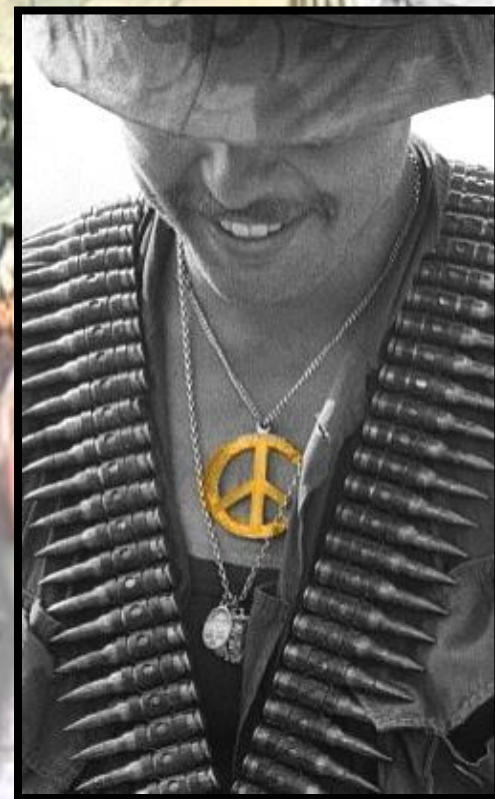
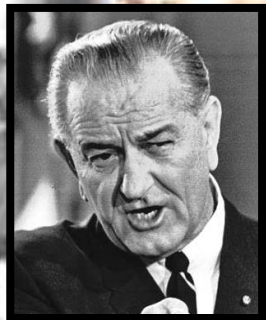
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END OF VIETNAM WAR:

On **January 27, 1973**, the U.S. and North/South Vietnam signed Paris Peace Accords. The terms included:

2. Vietnamese return of POWs.



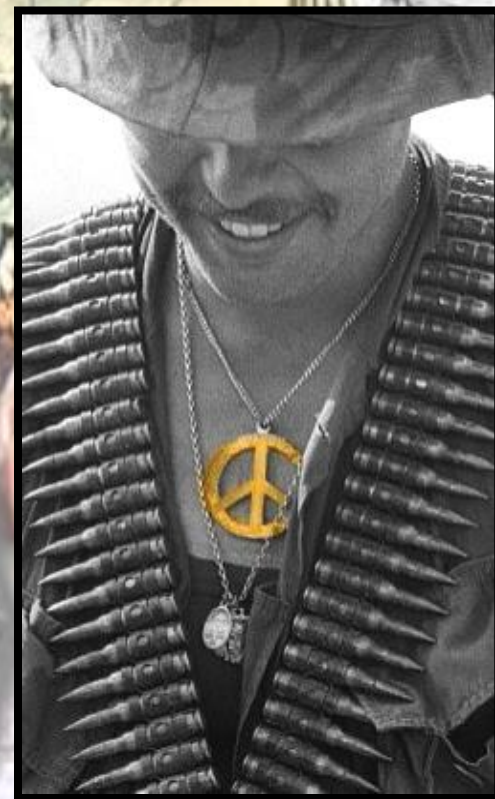
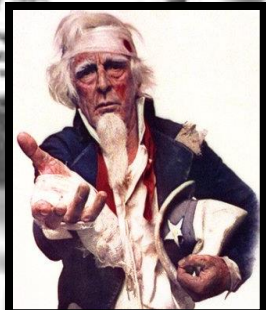
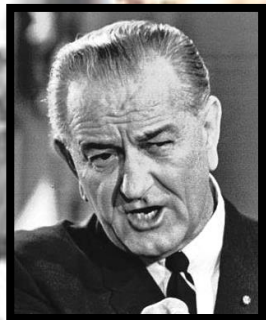
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END OF VIETNAM WAR:

On **January 27, 1973**, the U.S. and North/South Vietnam signed Paris Peace Accords. The terms included:

3. End of all military operations in Cambodia/Laos.



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Vietnam War (1955-1975)

BATTLE

Xuan Loc

April 9-21,
1975

Xuan Loc, SV

SV

NV



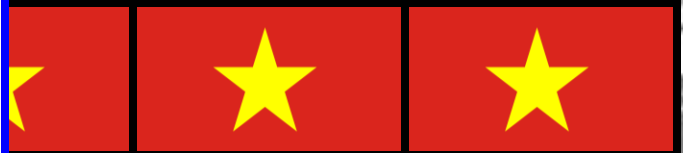
4,767 total
(2,036 KIA/WIA,
2,731 captured)

5,000 KIA/WIA

Last major battle of war
between NV and SV; shows SV
unable to win without U.S.



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Vietnam War (1955-1975)

BATTLE

Fall of Saigon

April 30, 1975

Saigon, SV

SV

NV



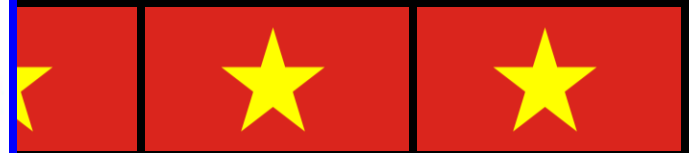
31,000 total

108 KIA

NV takes Saigon (SV capital),
ends war, and reunites
Vietnam under communism.



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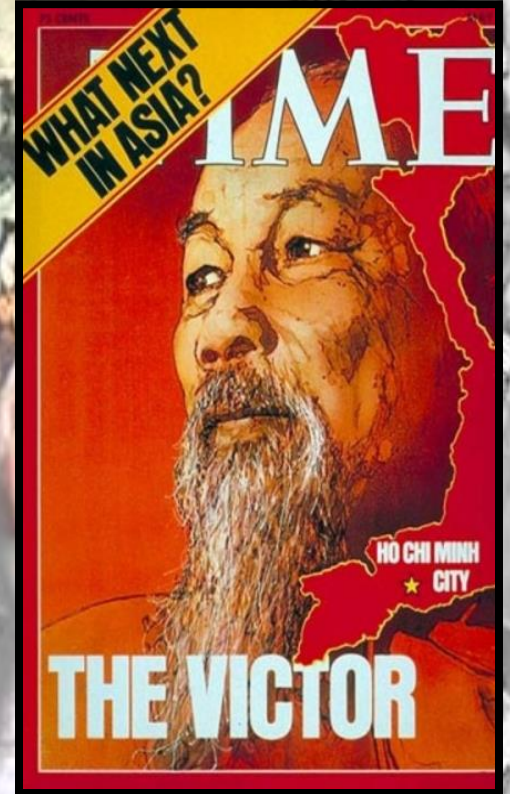
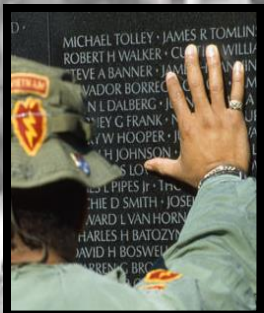
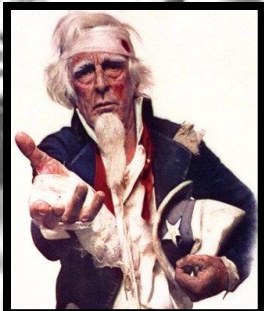
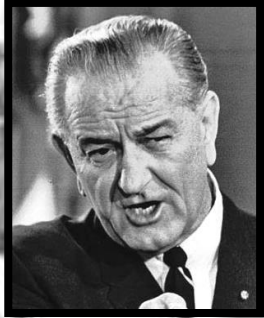


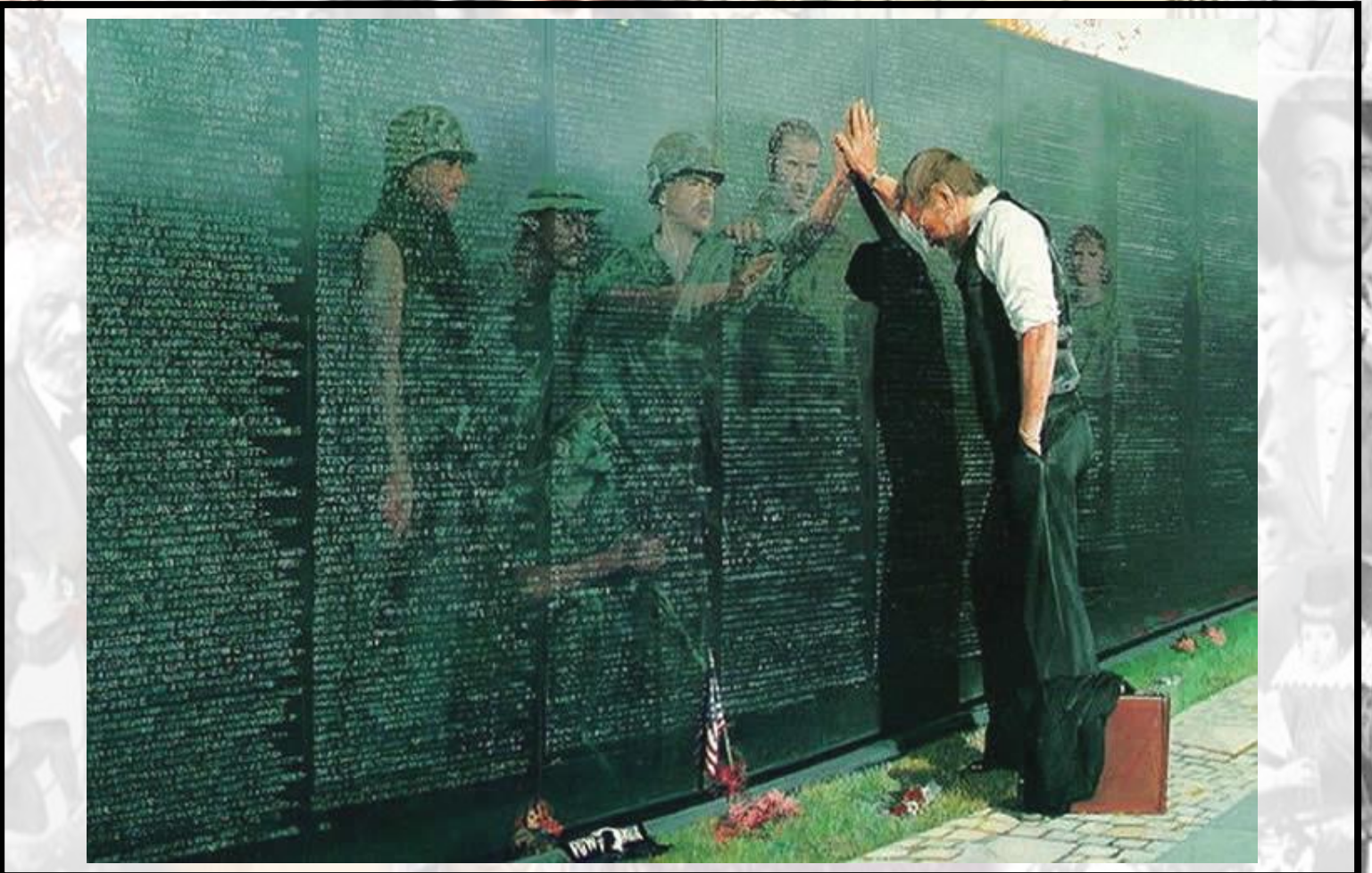
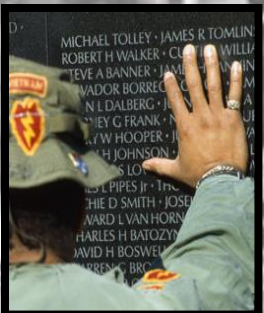
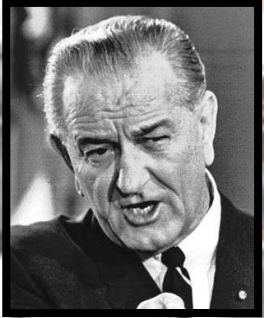
END OF VIETNAM WAR:

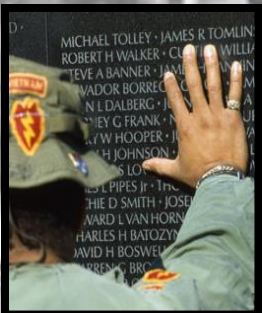
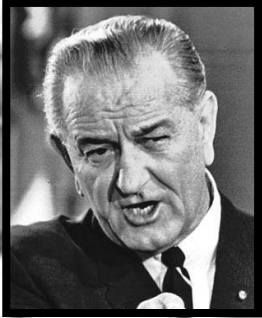
U.S. troops left, but the war between N & S continued.

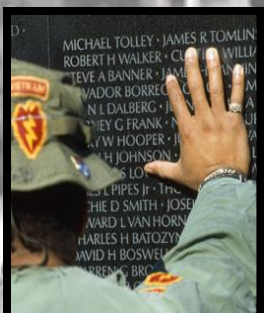
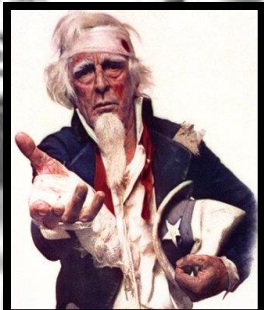
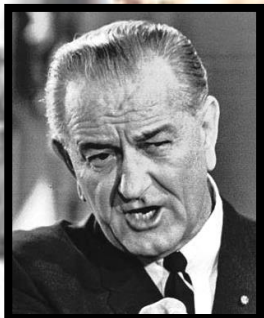
South Vietnam was defeated when Saigon fell on April 30, 1975. Vietnam was united under communism.

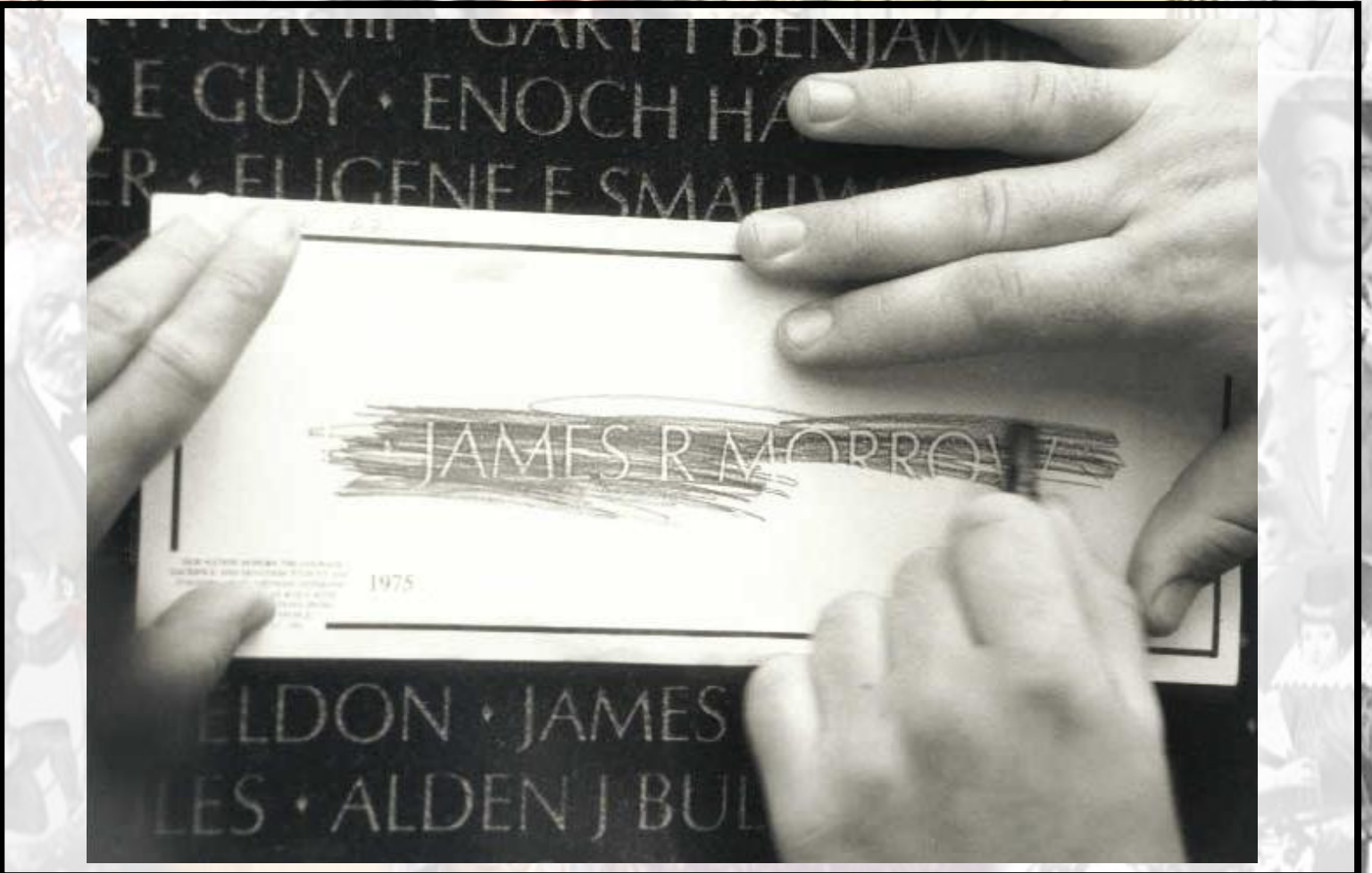
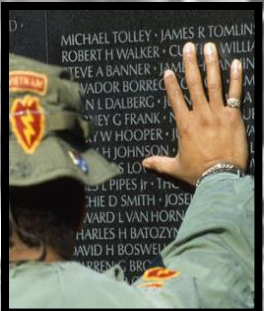
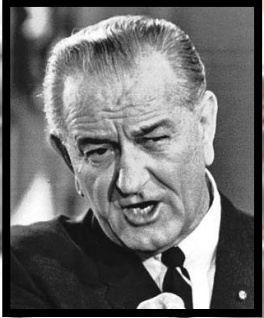
In the end, the U.S. suffered 362,906 casualties in Vietnam, including 58,202 deaths.











WHAT
DID WE
LEARN
TODAY?



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FAST 5: UNIT 5, LESSON 10 (MW 5.10)

QUESTION

1



1. What was President Nixon's "Vietnamization" program? Why did Nixon extend the Vietnam War into Cambodia and Laos? What was the public reaction to this strategy?



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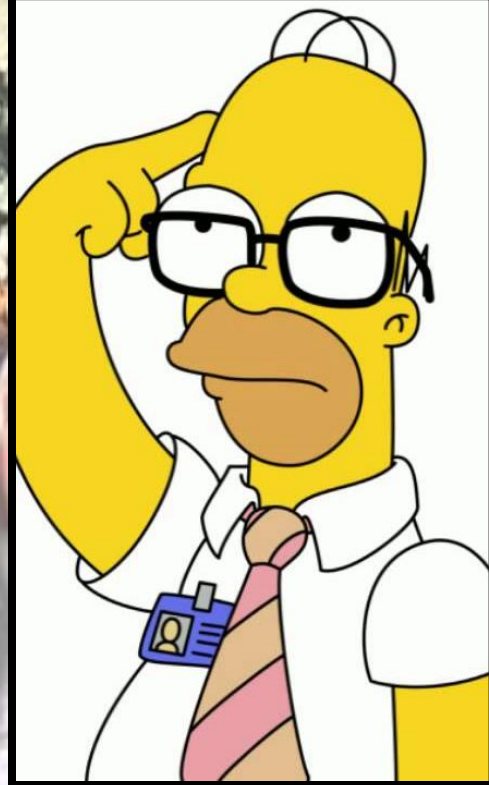
FAST 5: UNIT 5, LESSON 10 (MW 5.10)

QUESTION

2



2. What happened at Kent State University on May 4, 1970? What was the public reaction? What was concluded during the court trial?



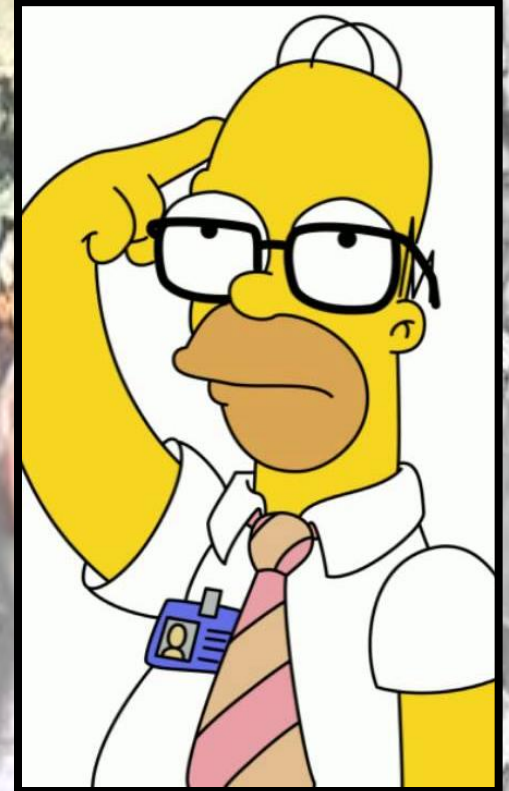
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FAST 5: UNIT 5, LESSON 10 (MW 5.10)

QUESTION 3

3. What happened at Jackson State College on May 14-15, 1970? What did Nixon do in response? What did they conclude?



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FAST 5: UNIT 5, LESSON 10 (MW 5.10)

QUESTION

4



4. What was the significance of the following battles:

- a. Hamburger Hill
- b. Easter Offensive
- c. Xuan Loc
- d. Fall of Saigon



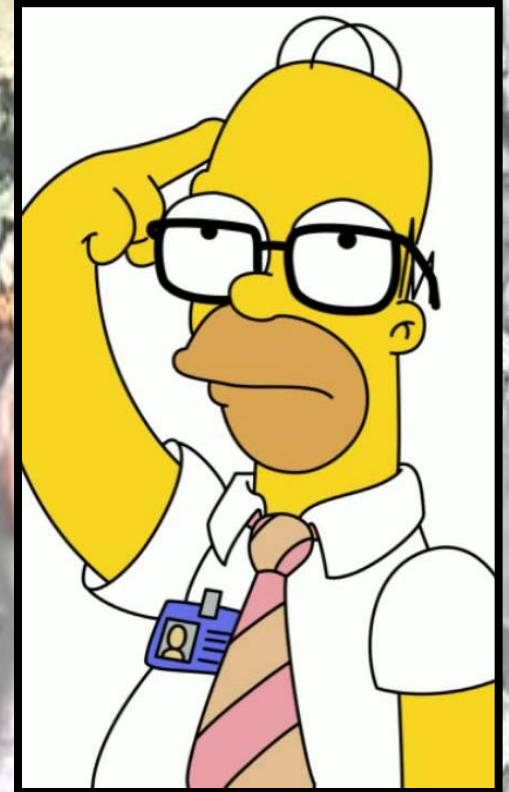
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FAST 5: UNIT 5, LESSON 10 (MW 5.10)

QUESTION 5

5. What terms were included in the Paris Peace Accords? What happened to South Vietnam after the U.S. left? How many U.S. soldiers died in the Vietnam War?



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